

S U S A N H E R B S T

*Numbered  
Voices*

**How Opinion Polling Has  
Shaped American Politics**

# Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics

**Michael W. Traugott, Paul J. Lavrakas**



## **Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics:**

**Numbered Voices** Susan Herbst, 1993-04 How are numbers generated by public opinion surveys used to describe the national mood Why have they gained such widespread respect and power in American life Do polls enhance democracy or simply accelerate the erosion of public discourse Quantifying the American mood through opinion polls has come to seem an unbiased means for assessing what people want But in *Numbered Voices* Susan Herbst demonstrates that how public opinion is measured affects the ways that voters legislators and journalists conceive of it Exploring the history of public opinion in the United States from the mid nineteenth century to the present day Herbst analyzes how quantitative descriptions of public opinion became so authoritative She shows how numbers served instrumental functions but symbolic ones as well public opinion figures convey authority and not only neutral information Case studies and numerous examples illustrate how and why quantitative public opinion data have been so critical during and between American elections Herbst then addresses how the quantification of public opinion has affected contemporary politics and its implications for the democratic process She shows that opinion polling is attractive because of its scientific aura but that surveys do not necessarily enhance public debate On the contrary Herbst argues polling often causes us to ignore certain dimensions of public problems by narrowing the bounds of public debate By scrutinizing the role of opinion polling in the United States *Numbered Voices* forces us to ask difficult but fundamental questions about American politics questions with important implications for the democratic process

**American Politics: A Very Short Introduction** Richard M. Valelly, 2013-02-11 American politics seems to grow more contentious and complicated by the day and whether American democracy works well is hotly debated Amidst all this roiling partisan argument and confusing claims and counterclaims there has never been a greater need for an impartial primer on the basics of the American political system This *Very Short Introduction* gives readers a concise accessible and sophisticated overview of the vital elements of American democracy emphasizing both how these elements function their historical origins and how they have evolved into their present forms Richard Valelly covers all facets of America's political system the bicameral Congress and the place of the filibuster the legislative executive process the role of the Supreme Court political parties and democratic choice bureaucracy the partisan revival and the political economy He offers as well an original analysis of the evolution of the American presidency and a fascinating chapter on the effects of public polling on political decision making and voter representation Valelly shows that the American political system is and always has been very much a work in progress unfolding within and also constantly updating an eighteenth century constitutional framework In a refreshingly balanced and judicious assessment he explores the strengths of American democracy while candidly acknowledging both gaps in representation and the increasing income inequality have sparked protest and intense public discussion Finally Valelly considers the remarkable persistence for more than two centuries of the basic constitutional forms established in 1787 despite the dramatic social changes that have reshaped virtually all aspects of American life For anyone

wishing to understand the nuts and bolts of how our political system works and sometimes fails to work this Very Short Introduction is the very best place to start About the Series Oxford's Very Short Introductions series offers concise and original introductions to a wide range of subjects from Islam to Sociology Politics to Classics Literary Theory to History and Archaeology to the Bible Not simply a textbook of definitions each volume in this series provides trenchant and provocative yet always balanced and complete discussions of the central issues in a given discipline or field Every Very Short Introduction gives a readable evolution of the subject in question demonstrating how the subject has developed and how it has influenced society Eventually the series will encompass every major academic discipline offering all students an accessible and abundant reference library Whatever the area of study that one deems important or appealing whatever the topic that fascinates the general reader the Very Short Introductions series has a handy and affordable guide that will likely prove indispensable

**The Evolution of Presidential Polling** Robert M. Eisinger, 2003-01-20 The Evolution of Presidential Polling is a book about presidential power and autonomy Since FDR virtually all presidents have employed private polls in some capacity This book attempts to explain how presidential polling evolved from a rarely conducted secretive enterprise to a commonplace event that is now considered an integral part of the presidency I contend that because presidents do not trust institutions such as Congress the media and political parties all of which also gauge public opinion they opt to gain autonomy from these institutions by conducting private polls to be read and interpreted solely for themselves

**Strength in Numbers: How Polls Work and Why We Need Them** G. Elliott Morris, 2022-07-12 An insightful exploration of political polling and a bold defense of its crucial role in a modern democracy Public opinion polling is the ultimate democratic process it gives every person an equal voice in letting elected leaders know what they need and want But in the eyes of the public polls today are tarnished Recent election forecasts have routinely missed the mark and media coverage of polls has focused solely on their ability to predict winners and losers Polls deserve better In Strength in Numbers data journalist G Elliott Morris argues that the larger purpose of political polls is to improve democracy not just predict elections Whether used by interest groups the press or politicians polling serves as a pipeline from the governed to the government giving citizens influence they would otherwise lack No one who believes in democracy can afford to give up on polls they should commit instead to understanding them better In a vibrant history of polling Morris takes readers from the first semblance of data gathering in the ancient world through to the development of modern day scientific polling He explains how the internet and big data have solved many challenges in polling and created others He covers the rise of polling aggregation and methods of election forecasting reveals how data can be distorted and misrepresented and demystifies the real uncertainty of polling Candidly acknowledging where polls have gone wrong in the past Morris charts a path for the industry's future where it can truly work for the people Persuasively argued and deeply researched Strength in Numbers is an essential guide to understanding and embracing one of the most important and overlooked democratic

institutions in the United States      **Media Audiences** John L. Sullivan, 2013 Whether we are watching TV surfing the Internet listening to our iPods or reading a novel we are all engaged with media as a member of an audience Despite the widespread use of this term in our popular culture the meaning of the audience is complex and it has undergone significant historical shifts as new forms of mediated communication have developed from print telegraphy and radio to film television and the Internet Media Audiences explores the concept of media audiences from four broad perspectives as victims of mass media as market constructions commodities as users of media and as producers subcultures of mass media The goal of the text is for students to be able to think critically about the role and status of media audiences in contemporary society reflecting on their relative power in relation to institutional media producers      **Democracy and Political Ignorance** Ilya Somin, 2013-10-02 One of the biggest problems with modern democracy is that most of the public is usually ignorant of politics and government Often many people understand that their votes are unlikely to change the outcome of an election and don't see the point in learning much about politics This may be rational but it creates a nation of people with little political knowledge and little ability to objectively evaluate what they do know In Democracy and Political Ignorance Ilya Somin mines the depths of ignorance in America and reveals the extent to which it is a major problem for democracy Somin weighs various options for solving this problem arguing that political ignorance is best mitigated and its effects lessened by decentralizing and limiting government Somin provocatively argues that people make better decisions when they choose what to purchase in the market or which state or local government to live under than when they vote at the ballot box because they have stronger incentives to acquire relevant information and to use it wisely      **Expanding media histories** Sune Bechmann Pedersen, Marie Cronqvist, Ulrika Holgersson, 2024-01-31 Contemporary media history is a rapidly growing field that extends far beyond traditional studies of technology or institutions such as radio film and television This volume expands the scope further still to analyze ephemeral mundane phenomena long overlooked by media historiography In eight original essays the volume demonstrates the strengths of a broad concept of the media The first part centers on media systems and media events with studies of spiritist sances Gallup polls the mediated persona of Kaiser Wilhelm II and the burial of a Swedish elder statesman in 1915 The second part focuses on media materialities and infrastructure such as art replicas ring binders tourist guidebooks and media technology in the IKEA home Aimed at students and academics alike Expanding Media Histories offers new empirical research which engages critically with key concepts in media history today      *The Voter's Guide to Election Polls* Michael W. Traugott, Paul J. Lavrakas, 2023-11-20 Everything you need to know about election polls can be found in this compact conversational and current volume When it comes to tapping the public's opinion on candidates and issues at the ballot box the stakes are high Acclaimed scholars Michael W Traugott and Paul J Lavrakas who also have regularly conducted polls not just studied them cover the latest technologies used for data collection and data analysis including internet polls as well as how polls are used in campaigns and media organizations In straightforward language and

an accessible question and answer format the authors cover issues such as How do political candidates and organizations use poll data How do news organizations collect and report polls Why do pollsters use samples Can internet polls really reflect a representative swath of the population They also examine common problems and complaints about polls such as the increasing use of push polls and whether polls can impact how citizens vote Their decades of experience and insight not only answer the nuts and bolts questions but most importantly why it all matters in American democracy      **Engineering Society**

Kerstin Brückweh, Richard F. Wetzell, 2012-10-09 Explaining crime by reference to abnormalities of the brain is just one example of how the human and social sciences have influenced the approach to social problems in Western societies since 1880 Focusing on applications such as penal policy therapy and marketing this volume examines how these sciences have become embedded in society      **Hired to Fight, Hired to Win** Dennis W. Johnson, 2015-06-26 When it comes to elections campaigns matter And despite the ever increasing role of volunteers and amateurs modern American political campaigns are a professional affair Understanding how they are run and how campaign strategies are set requires an in depth analysis of what political consultants do from opposition research to public opinion polling and from directing media strategies to mobilizing voters with fundraising a priority at all stages At all levels of the electoral arena modern sophisticated campaigns cannot hope to be effective without the guiding disciplines of professional consultants This thoroughly updated edition of Dennis W Johnson s classic text originally titled No Place for Amateurs highlights the growing importance of social media targeting and analytics Super PACs and dark money in a post Citizens United world      **The Oxford Handbook of Polling and Survey Methods** Lonna Rae Atkeson, R. Michael Alvarez, 2018-07-25 The methodologies used to study public opinion are now in flux The primary polling method of the last half century the telephone survey is rapidly becoming obsolete as a data collection method At the same time new methods of contacting potential respondents and obtaining their response are appearing providing a variety of options for scholars and practitioners Generally speaking we are moving from a polling world that was largely interviewer driven over the phone and face to face to predominantly interviewer driven self administered poll environments New methods of data collection however must still deal with fundamental questions to polling methodology and total survey error including sampling selection bias non response error poststratification weighting and questionnaire design features The Oxford Handbook on Polling and Survey Methods brings together a unique mixture of academics and practitioners from various backgrounds academic disciplines and experiences In some sense this is reflective of the interdisciplinary nature of the polling and survey industry polls and surveys are widely used in academia government and the private sector Designing implementing and analyzing high quality accurate and cost effective polls and surveys requires a combination of skills and methodological perspectives Despite the well publicized issues that have cropped up in recent political polling a great deal is known today about how to collect high quality polling and survey data even in complex and difficult environments Divided into four main sections the Handbook draws on the existing research and explores data

collection methods It then addresses data analysis and the methods available for combining polling data with other types of data The next section covers analytic issues including the new approaches to studying public opinion ie social media the analysis of open ended questions using text analytic tools and data imputation The final section focuses on the presentation of polling results an area where there is a great deal of innovation A comprehensive overview of the topic this volume highlights current polling trends provides ideas for the development of new and better approaches for measuring modeling and visualizing public opinion and social behavior

**The Politics of War** Jean-Christophe Boucher, Kim Richard Nossal, 2017-10-02 When the Canadian government committed forces to join the military mission in Afghanistan following the terrorist attacks of September 11 2001 little did it foresee that this decision would involve Canada in a war riven country for over a decade The Politics of War explores how as the mission became increasingly unpopular Canadian politicians across the political spectrum began to use it to score points against their opponents This was politics with a vengeance Through historical analysis of the public record and interviews with officials Jean Christophe Boucher and Kim Richard Nossal show how the Canadian government sought to frame the engagement in Afghanistan as a mission rather than what it was a war They examine the efforts of successive governments to convince Canadians of the rightness of Canada s engagement the parliamentary politics that resulted from the increasing politicization of the mission and the impact of public opinion on Canada s involvement This contribution to the field of Canadian foreign policy demonstrates how much of Canada s war in Afghanistan was shaped by the vagaries of domestic politics and political gamesmanship

**World War II and American Racial Politics** Steven White, 2019-07-11 Examines the myriad consequences of World War II for racial attitudes and the presidential response to civil rights

**The Logic of American Politics** Samuel Kernell, Gary C. Jacobson, Thad Kousser, Lynn Vavreck, 2017-02-27 This new edition of the bestselling The Logic of American Politics is thoroughly updated and covers the dramatic 2016 election results with a thorough analysis of those results It arms students with a revised introduction to institutional design that makes concepts such as command veto agenda control voting rules and delegation easier for students to master and apply so they clearly see how the American political system was devised and why it works the way it does Authors Samuel Kernell Gary C Jacobson Thad Kousser and Lynn Vavreck build students critical thinking through a simple yet powerful idea politics is about solving collective action problems This new edition continues to delve into partisan differences among voters and in government and highlight the increasingly partisan nature of campaigns By exploring issues such as the Affordable Care Act s troubled implementation the increasing legalization of marijuana and same sex marriage in the states and the debate over immigration the book illustrates how the institutional structures of government federalism and even campaigns can help voters make sense of their choices The concluding chapter on policymaking examines the noticeable logic that guides American policy as shown through issues like health care reform global climate change and the federal budget Students glean insights into the sources of policy problems identify possible solutions and realize why

agreement on those solutions is often so hard to achieve

**Research Methods in Deliberative Democracy** Selen A.

Ercan, Hans Asenbaum, Nicole Curato, Ricardo F. Mendonça, 2022-10-03 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 International licence. It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations. Deliberative democracy is a diverse and rapidly growing field of research. But how can deliberative democracy be studied? *Research Methods in Deliberative Democracy* provides a unique collection of over 30 methods to study deliberative democracy. Written in an accessible style, it provides guidance for scholars and students on how to conduct rigorous and creative research on the public sphere, structured forums, and political institutions. Each chapter introduces a particular method, elaborates its utility in deliberative democracy research, and provides guidance on its application, as well as illustrations from previous studies. This book celebrates the methodological pluralism in the field and hopes to inspire scholars to undertake methodologically robust, intellectually creative, and politically relevant empirical research.

**All the Facts** James W. Cortada, 2016-03-16 *All the Facts* presents a history of the role of information in the United States since 1870, when the nation began a nearly 150-year period of economic prosperity and technological and scientific transformations. James Cortada argues that citizens and their institutions used information extensively as tools to augment their work and private lives, and that they used facts to help shape how the nation evolved during these fourteen decades. He argues that information's role has long been a critical component of the work-play culture and values of this nation, and no more so than during the twentieth century when its function in society expanded dramatically. While elements of this story have been examined by thousands of scholars, such as the role of radio, newspapers, books, computers, and the Internet, about such institutions as education, big business, expanded roles of governments, from town administration to the state house, from agriculture to the services and information industries, *All the Facts* looks at all of these elements holistically, providing a deeper insight into the way the United States evolved over time. An introduction and 11 chapters describe what this information ecosystem looked like, how it evolved, and how it was used. For another vast layer of information about this subject, the reader is directed to the detailed bibliographic essay in the back of this book. It includes a narrative history, case studies in the form of sidebars, and stories illustrating key points. Readers will find, for example, the story of how the US postal system helped create today's information society, along with everything from books and newspapers to TV, computers, and the Internet. The build-up to what many today call the Information Age took a long time to achieve and continues to build momentum. The implications for the world, and not just for the United States, are as profound as any mega-trend one could identify in the history of humankind. *All the Facts* presents this development thoroughly in an easy-to-digest format that any lover of history, technology, or the history of information and business will enjoy.

**Voting Deliberatively** Mary E. Stuckey, 2015-06-19 The 1932 election of Franklin Delano Roosevelt seemed to hold the promise of Democratic domination for years to come. However, leading up to the 1936 election, persistent economic problems, a



controversial domestic agenda and the perception of a weak foreign policy were chipping away at public support The president faced unrelenting criticism from both the Left and the Right and it seemed unlikely that he would cruise to the same clear victory he enjoyed in 1932 But 1936 was yet another landslide win for FDR which makes it easy to forget just how contested the campaign was In *Voting Deliberatively* Mary Stuckey examines little discussed components of FDR's 1936 campaign that aided his victory She reveals four elements of this reelection campaign that have not received adequate attention the creation of public opinion the attention paid to local organizations the focus on specific kinds of interests and the public rhetoric that tied it all together Previous studies of the 1936 presidential election discuss elements such as FDR's vulnerability before the campaign and the weakness of Republican candidate Alf Landon But these histories pay little attention to the quantity and quality of information Roosevelt acquired the importance of organizations such as the Good Neighbor League and the Committee of One the mobilization of the vote and the ways in which these organizational strategies fused with Roosevelt's rhetorical strategies Stuckey shows how these facets combined in one of the largest victories in Electoral College history and provided a template for future victory The Vietnam War James H.

Willbanks, 2017-11-22 *The Vietnam War* remains one of the most contentious events in American history This book is a collection of essays that seeks to examine the current state of scholarship on the war and its aftermath It is divided into five sections which address American presidents and the war the conduct of the war in the field the impact of the Tet Offensive the meaning of the war and its lasting legacies The purpose of the collection is to present the most recent contributions to the continuing academic and scholarly dialogue about one of the most momentous historical events of the twentieth century

**The Media and The Public** Stephen Coleman, Karen Ross, 2015-07-13 *The Media and the Public* explores the ways a range of media from the press to television to the Internet have constructed and represented the public Provides a new synthesis of recent research exploring the relationship between media and their publics Identifies ways in which different publics are subverting the gatekeeping of mainstream media in order to find a voice and communicate with others Situates contemporary media public discourse and relationships in an historical context in order to show the origin of contemporary public political engagement Creates a theoretical expansion on the role of the media in accessing or denying the articulation of public voices and the ways in which publics are harnessing new media formats to produce richer and more complex forms of political engagement

**Warfare State** James T. Sparrow, 2011-08-04 *Warfare State* shows how the federal government in the course of World War II vastly expanded its influence over American society Equally important it looks at how and why Americans adapted to this expansion of authority Through mass participation in military service war work rationing income taxation and ownership of the national debt in the form of war bonds ordinary Americans learned to live with the warfare state They accepted these new obligations because the government encouraged all citizens to think of themselves as personally connected to the battle front

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## **Table of Contents Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics**

1. Understanding the eBook Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics User Reviews and Ratings
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics Free and Paid eBooks
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics Public Domain eBooks
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics eBook Subscription Services
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics Compatibility with Devices
  - Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Interactive Elements Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
8. Staying Engaged with Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Setting Reading Goals Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Numbered Voices How Opinion Polling Has Shaped American Politics
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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