

THE NYERERE LEGACY AND ECONOMIC POLICY MAKING IN TANZANIA



**EDITED BY AMMON MBELLE,
G. D. MJEMA & A. A. L. KILINDO**

Nyerere Legacy And Economic Policy Making In Tanzania The

David Simon



Nyerere Legacy And Economic Policy Making In Tanzania The:

The Nyerere Legacy and Economic Policy Making in Tanzania Ammon Mbelle, Godwin D. Mjema, Ali A. L. Kilindo, 2002 For a great leader like the late Mwalimu Julius Kambarage Nyerere a single book is not adequate to capture all his thoughts Nevertheless *The Nyerere Legacy and Economic Policy Making in Tanzania* reflects on some of Nyerere's thoughts on poverty the productive sector delivery of social services the external sector fiscal issues the environment and governance issues specifically corruption *Remembering Julius Nyerere in Tanzania* Marie-Aude Fouere, 2015-11-06 This edited volume is about the rekindled investment in the figure of the first president Julius K Nyerere in contemporary Tanzania It explores how Nyerere is remembered by Tanzanians from different levels of society in what ways and for what purposes Looking into what Nyerere means and stands for today it provides insight into the media the political arena poetry the education sector or street corner talks The main argument of this book is that Nyerere has become a widely shared political metaphor used to debate and contest conceptions of the Tanzanian nation and Tanzanian-ness The state-citizens relationship the moral standards for the exercise of power and the contours of national sentiment are under scrutiny when the figure of Nyerere is mobilized today The contributions gathered here come from a generation of budding or renowned scholars in varied disciplines history anthropology and political science Drawing upon materials collected through extensive fieldwork and archival research they all critically engage the existing literature about Tanzania and prevailing political narratives to explore how nationhood is reimagined in Tanzania today through assent and contest *Firm's Resources as Determinants of Manufacturing Efficiency in Tanzania* Esther Kokunywanisa Ishengoma, 2005 **Tanzania in Transition** Kjell J. Havnevik, Aida C. Isinika, 2010 This book is the first comprehensive contribution to understanding the character of important societal transitions in Tanzania during Benjamin Mkapa's presidency 1995-2005 The analyses of the trajectory of these transitions are conducted against the background of the development model of Tanzania's first president Julius Nyerere 1961-1985 a model with lasting influence on the country This approach enables an understanding of continuities and discontinuities in Tanzania over time in areas such as development strategy an ideology agrarian land gender and forestry issues economic liberalization development assistance corruption and political change The period of Mkapa's presidency is particularly important because it represents the first phase of Tanzania's multi-party political system Mkapa's government initially faced a gloomy economic situation Although Mkapa's crusade against corruption lost direction his presidency was characterised by relatively high growth rates and a stable macro economy Rural and agrarian transitions were dominated by diversification rather than productivity growth and transformation Rural attitudes in favour of land markets emerged only slowly but formal land disputes showed more respect for women's rights Some space emerged for widening local participation in forest management but rural dynamics was mainly found in trading settlements feeding on economic liberalization and artisanal mining The transitions documented and analysed of Mkapa's presidency however indicate only

limited transformational change Rural poverty is therefore likely to remain deep and the sustainability of economic development to be at risk in the future Mkapa was however able to protect the legacy of peace and political stability of Nyerere but there were nevertheless important challenges to the first multiparty elections and governance and particularly in Zanzibar The post script covering 2005 2010 indicates that the incumbent president Jakaya Kikwete has yet to prove that he can change this legacy of Mkapa The contributions to the eleven chapters of this book are evenly shared between Tanzanian Nordic and other European researchers with a long term commitment to Tanzanian development research The book is dedicated to the youth of Tanzania *Modernization and the Crisis of Development in Africa* Jeremiah I. Dibua, 2017-11-28 In this book Jeremiah I Dibua challenges prevailing notions of Africa's development crisis by drawing attention to the role of modernization as a way of understanding the nature and dynamics of the crisis and how to overcome the problem of underdevelopment He specifically focuses on Nigeria and its development trajectory since it exemplifies the crisis of underdevelopment in the continent He explores various theoretical and empirical issues involved in understanding the crisis including state class gender and culture often neglected in analysis from an interdisciplinary radical political economy perspective This is the first book to adopt such an approach and to develop a new framework for analyzing Nigeria's and Africa's development crisis It will influence the debate on the development dilemma of African and Third World societies and will be of interest to scholars and students of race and ethnicity modern African history class analysis gender studies and development studies Challenges for the Democratisation Process in Tanzania Jonas Ewald, 2013-07-24 Tanzania has been independent in 2011 for 50 years While most neighbouring states have gone through violent conflicts Tanzania has managed to implement extensive reforms without armed political conflicts Hence Tanzania is an interesting case for Peace and Development research This dissertation analyses the political development in Tanzania since the introduction of the multiparty system in 1992 with a focus on the challenges for the democratisation process in connection with the 2000 and 2005 elections The question of to what extent Tanzania had moved towards a consolidation of democracy is analysed by looking at nine different institutions of importance for democratisation grouped in four spheres the state the political civil and economic society Focus is on the development of the political society and the role of the opposition in particular The analysis is based on secondary and primary material collected between September 2000 to April 2010 The main conclusion is that even if the institutions of liberal democracy have gradually developed in practice single party rule has continued manifested in the 2005 election when the CCM won 92% of seats Despite impressive economic growth poverty remains deep and has not been substantially reduced On a theoretical level this brings the old debate between liberal and substantive democracy back to the fore Neither the economic nor the political reforms have brought about a transformation of the political and economic system resulting in the poor majority gaining substantially more political influence and improved economic conditions Hence it is argued that the interface between the economic political and administrative reforms has not

been sufficiently considered in the liberal democratic tradition Liberal democracy is necessary for a democratic development but not sufficient for democracy to be consolidated For that a substantive democratic development is necessary Tanzania Andrew Coulson,2013-07-25 Tanzania in the 1970s was at the forefront of policy innovation Near universal primary education access to health services and supplies of clean water subsequently became mainstream ambitions in Africa and elsewhere But its policies towards agricultural and industrial production failed and left the country in a particularly weak position when it faced the demands of structural adjustment in the 1980s This book originally published in 1982 has been reissued with a new introduction which brings its themes up to the present when income from gold mining and natural gas is making Tanzania one of the most dynamic economies in Africa today The author first an economic civil servant in Tanzania later an academic at the University of Dar es Salaam was in a unique position to write it drawing on his own experiences as well as the plethora of ideas and debates in Dar es Salaam in the 1970s The book has stood the test of time not only because of the range of material it covers but more profoundly because of the approach it takes to the work of Tanzania s founding president Julius Nyerere sympathetic to his ideas deeply critical of failures in implementation 25 short easily read chapters take the story of Tanzania from pre colonial times to the present and show how Nyerere was hemmed in by what he inherited from the German and British colonialists who ran the country up to Independence in 1961 It provides an invaluable introduction to anyone coming to the country for the first time and offers a profound assessment of the theoretical debates that have made Tanzania of such interest to students of development *Trade and Industrial Development in Africa* Moyo, Theresa,2015-03-02 This book revisits the perennial challenge that scholars economists and politicians have been grappling with since the 1960s Development in this book has been defined in a context that projects it as a multidimensional and complex process which seeks to enhance the human social economic and cultural welfare of the people This book calls for a rethinking of trade and industry for Africa s development It uses data drawn from national development plans and strategies and trade and industry issues have been prioritized at the continental level in key policy documents On the whole Africa s industry and trade performance have been poor in spite of national regional and continental plans The contributors to this volume propose some alternative strategies and policies which are necessary for trade and industry to grow and to contribute to the well being of Africa s people It calls for a developmental trade and industry policy which fundamentally must be people centred African states should invest time energy and resources to develop policies which will take into consideration African realities The different contributors are aware that Africa has experienced strong economic growth in the recent past but this growth has largely been due to a strong demand for Africa s primary commodity exports It has also been a result of increases in productivity and domestic investment and remittances from Africans living in the Diaspora It is important to note that despite this unprecedented growth performance the impact of trade and industry on development has been limited The book argues that a structural transformation of Africa s economies is inevitable if Africa is to achieve the shift from the dominant

paradigm of production and export of primary goods The various contributors to this book agree that there is need to rethink policy and strategy in order to achieve industrial development in Africa There is no unique solution or answer that can fit all situations as African countries are not the same While Africa can draw lessons from other regions which have successfully industrialized this book argues that policies and strategies will have to be adapted to country specific situations and circumstances "The smell of Ujamaa is still there" Daniel Mann,2017-12-04 Fifty years after the Arusha Declaration this book sets out to reevaluate one of the most important roots of Tanzania s Ujamaa Socialism The Ruvuma Development Association Based on a basic democratic movement of young politicized farmers this organization not only brought together up to 18 cooperative villages in southwestern Tanzania it also became the inspiration for President Nyerere to put his vision of a modern socialist society built on the image of the traditional extended family into a concrete development model on national scale Led by a participative understanding of empirical research this explorative study has analyzed the local history of Ujamaa in three case study villages within Ruvuma Through employing a mix of expert and narrative interviews as well as group interviews and villager questionnaires the study sheds new light on the local perceptions of Ujamaa history and communal development as well as on the interrelations between local and national scale on Tanzania s path of development It identifies the recent farmers groups *vikundi* as some of the most important heirs to the Nation s socialist ideology and concludes that in many aspects the smell of Ujamaa is still there *Co-managing complex social-ecological systems in Tanzania* Christopher Mahonge,2023-09-04 It has been conventional among co management scientists to view social ecological systems and actors and institutions found in these systems monolithically Such a view is simplistic and conceals the complex nature of social ecological systems and associated institutions and actors In essence a social ecological system is a complex system comprised of multiple diverse and dynamic social ecological units players and rules This book entitled *Co managing complex social ecological systems* unveils the aforementioned complexity in which Lake Jipe wetland in Tanzania is the central case This case depicts intra inter and cross scale interactions among multiple and dynamic institutions actors and ecological systems at different dimensions of space and time While some candidates of actors and institutions play separate roles others play interdependent and linking roles across the multiple sectoral social ecological units The book introduces the layering concept of institutions and actors in three sectoral arrangements at Lake Jipe It argues that not only do the institutions and actors found in social ecological systems operate next to one another but it becomes clear that they also work interdependently This concept extends the existing knowledge of co management practitioners and scholars about the diversity and complexity of inter linked human environment systems that traverse the current monolithic view and conceptual boundaries As such the book avoids a simplistic approach that may end up in superficial treatment of complex environmental management problem and sheds light on how to study and approach intricate social ecological systems using a model that recognises the diversities of these intricate systems **Globalization and Challenges for Development in**

Tanzania Lucian A. Msambichaka, N. E. A. Mwamba, Oswald Mashindano, 2006 **Tanzania Under Mwalimu Nyerere** Godfrey Mwakikagile, 2006 Nyerere's economic policies his successes and failures in pursuit of economic development under socialism are some of the subjects addressed by the author in this book A Tanzanian himself he also looks at how life was under Nyerere since the sixties The work is also a critical examination of the political situation in Tanzania since independence when the country was known as Tanganyika before uniting with Zanzibar The author also looks at the transition that has taken place in Tanzania from one party rule to multiparty democracy and from socialism to capitalism since the collapse of the Soviet Union and the end of the Cold War He also takes a critical look at globalization and the negative impact of structural adjustment programmes in Tanzania and Africa as a whole The work is also a study of Tanzania's history since the advent of colonial rule and of the struggle for independence in one of Africa's largest countries

Tanzanian Journal of Population Studies and Development, 2006 *Tanzanian Affairs*, 2003 **Key Thinkers on Development** David Simon, 2019-04-02 Since its publication in 2006 as *Fifty Key Thinkers on Development* this invaluable reference has established itself as the leading biographical handbook in its field providing a concise and accessible introduction to the lives and key contributions of development thinkers from across the ideological and disciplinary spectrum This substantially expanded and fully updated second edition in the relaunched series without the numerical constraint includes an additional 24 essays filling in many gaps in the original selection greatly improving the gender balance and diversifying coverage to reflect the evolving landscape of development in theory policy and practice It presents a unique guide to the lives ideas and practices of leading contributors to the contested terrain of development studies and development policy and practice Its thoughtful essays reflect the diversity of development in theory policy and practice across time space disciplines and communities of practice Accordingly it challenges Western centrism Orientalism and the like while also demonstrating the enduring appeal of development in different guises David Simon has assembled a highly authoritative team of contributors from different backgrounds regional settings and disciplines to reflect on the lives and contributions of leading authorities on development from around the world These include Modernisers like Kindleberger Perroux and Rostow Dependencistas such as Frank Furtado Cardoso and Amin Progressives and critical modernists like Hirschman Prebisch Helleiner Sen Streeten and Wang Political leaders enunciating radical alternative visions of development such as Mao Nkrumah and Nyerere Progenitors of religiously or spiritually inspired development such as Gandhi Ariyaratne and Vivekananda Development environment thinkers like Agarwal Blaikie Brookfield Ostrom and Sachs International institution builders like Singer Hammarskjöld Kaul and Ul Haq Anti and post development thinkers and activists like Escobar Ghosh Quijano and Roy *Fifty Key Thinkers on Development* is therefore the essential handbook on the world's most influential development thinkers and an invaluable guide for students of development and sustainability policy makers and practitioners seeking an accessible overview of this diverse field and its leading voices **Fifty Key Thinkers on Development** David

Simon,2006-05-02 The essential guide to the world s most influential development thinkers this authoritative text presents a unique guide to the lives and ideas of leading contributors to the contested terrain of development studies Reflecting the diverse interdisciplinary nature of the area the book includes entries on modernisers like Hirshman Kindleberger and Rostow dependencistas such as Frank Cardoso and Amin progressives like Prebisch Helleiner and Streeten political leaders enunciating radical alternative visions of development such as Mao Nkrumah and Nyerere progenitors of religiously or spiritually inspired development such as Gandhi and Ariyaratne development environment thinkers like Blaikie Brookfield and Shiva This is a fascinating and readable introduction to the major figures that have shaped the field ideal for anyone studying or working in the area The African Journal of Finance and Management ,2003 A Report on the Activities of the University of Dar Es Salaam Chuo Kikuu cha Dar es Salaam,1999 *Encyclopedia of the Developing World* Thomas M. Leonard,2013-10-18 A RUSA 2007 Outstanding Reference Title The Encyclopedia of the Developing World is a comprehensive work on the historical and current status of developing countries Containing more than 750 entries the Encyclopedia encompasses primarily the years since 1945 and defines development broadly addressing not only economics but also civil society and social progress Entries cover the most important theories and measurements of development relate historical events movements and concepts to development both internationally and regionally where applicable examine the contributions of the most important persons and organizations and detail the progress made within geographic regions and by individual countries State, Land and Democracy in Southern Africa Arrigo Pallotti,Corrado Tornimbeni,2016-03-03 Each country in southern Africa has a unique history but in all of them socio economic inequalities and high poverty levels weaken the governments legitimacy and represent a challenge to models of economic development One key issue appears to be the solution of the land question This vital concern affects both citizenship and democracy in the political systems of the region yet no government has shown the capacity or commitment to solve it In this volume leading European American and African scholars explore in detail the relationship between state land and democracy They examine the historical background of asset allocation and its impact on questions of nationality the definition of citizenship human rights and the current political and economic processes in southern Africa

Decoding **Nyerere Legacy And Economic Policy Making In Tanzania The**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Nyerere Legacy And Economic Policy Making In Tanzania The**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring impact on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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Nyerere Legacy And Economic Policy Making In Tanzania The Introduction

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