

# Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa

Conceptual and Legal Issues  
in ECOMOG Operations

by Funmi Olorisakin

Kluwer Law International

# Reinventing Peacekeeping In Africa

**Elijah Nyaga Munyi, David Mwambari,,  
Aleksi Ylönen**

## **Reinventing Peacekeeping In Africa:**

*Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa* F. Olonisakin, 2021-07-26 The euphoric cries of a peaceful and more dynamic new world order which followed the end of the Cold War have been silenced by the increased intensity of local conflicts around the world The humanitarian crises resulting from these conflicts have attracted greater international attention Perhaps even more tragic is the failure of the international community to find early effective response to these conflicts which have profound security implications for the affected regions and have led to the collapse of state structures in some cases The intra state conflicts in Africa alone have claimed over one million lives since 1990 On the international scene these internal conflicts have created new challenges for the UN whose efforts at dealing with them have produced mixed results whilst international policy makers the military and academics are faced with difficult questions Can traditional peacekeeping be stretched to accommodate this class of conflict What is the legal basis for these operations Attempts to answer these questions at the conceptual level have led to the development of concepts such as second generation peacekeeping wider peacekeeping peace support operations and strategic peacekeeping It has emerged that there is no common view on an effective and realistic set of tools to manage these crises Perhaps the most significant point to arise from the differing conceptual views presently is that an effective approach and sound legal basis have not been found for dealing with recalcitrant internal conflicts in far away regions which are not high on the strategic considerations of the great powers This book reconsiders the role of the UN and regional organisations such as ECOWAS in Africa It examines the response to the civil war in Liberia which served as a precursor to the international response to the crisis in Sierra Leone On the one hand this book offers an analysis of a new conceptual framework for managing a specific class of violent conflict On the other hand it provides first hand account of the character of a force that attempted to apply this approach In drawing some of its conclusions the book relies on the testimonies of many of the soldiers who formed the core of the military operations in these difficult conflict areas in West Africa

*Reinventing Peacekeeping in Africa: Conceptual and Legal Issues in ECOMOG Operations* 'Funmi Olonisakin, 2000-03-17 The euphoric cries of a peaceful and more dynamic new world order which followed the end of the Cold War have been silenced by the increased intensity of local conflicts around the world The humanitarian crises resulting from these conflicts have attracted greater international attention Perhaps even more tragic is the failure of the international community to find early effective response to these conflicts which have profound security implications for the affected regions and have led to the collapse of state structures in some cases The intra state conflicts in Africa alone have claimed over one million lives since 1990 On the international scene these internal conflicts have created new challenges for the UN whose efforts at dealing with them have produced mixed results whilst international policy makers the military and academics are faced with difficult questions Can traditional peacekeeping be stretched to accommodate this class of conflict What is the legal basis for these operations Attempts to answer these questions at the

conceptual level have led to the development of concepts such as second generation peacekeeping wider peacekeeping peace support operations and strategic peacekeeping It has emerged that there is no common view on an effective and realistic set of tools to manage these crises Perhaps the most significant point to arise from the differing conceptual views presently is that an effective approach and sound legal basis have not been found for dealing with recalcitrant internal conflicts in far away regions which are not high on the strategic considerations of the great powers This book reconsiders the role of the UN and regional organisations such as ECOWAS in Africa It examines the response to the civil war in Liberia which served as a precursor to the international response to the crisis in Sierra Leone On the one hand this book offers an analysis of a new conceptual framework for managing a specific class of violent conflict On the other hand it provides first hand account of the character of a force that attempted to apply this approach In drawing some of its conclusions the book relies on the testimonies of many of the soldiers who formed the core of the military operations in these difficult conflict areas in West Africa

**Soldiers in Revolt** Maggie Dwyer, 2018-02-01 Soldiers in Revolt examines the understudied phenomenon of military mutinies in Africa Through interviews with former mutineers in Sierra Leone Burkina Faso and The Gambia the book provides a unique and intimate perspective on those who take the risky decision to revolt This view from the lower ranks is key to comprehending the internal struggles that can threaten a military's ability to function effectively Maggie Dwyer's detailed accounts of specific revolts are complemented by an original dataset of West African mutinies covering more than fifty years allowing for the identification of trends Her book shows the complex ways mutineers often formulate and interpret their grievances against a backdrop of domestic and global politics Just as mutineers have been influenced by the political landscape so too have they shaped it Mutinies have challenged political and military leaders spurred social unrest led to civilian casualties threatened peacekeeping efforts and in extreme cases resulted in international interventions Soldiers in Revolt offers a better understanding of West African mutinies and mutinies in general valuable not only for military studies but for anyone interested in the complex dynamics of African states

*Historical Dictionary of Multinational Peacekeeping* Terry M. Mays, 2021-04-10 Conflicts require a process to guide the belligerents from the battle field to mutual cooperation But how does one provide the conflict stabilization for this peace process to operate Peacekeeping emerged as one of these tools and has evolved to become an important element to support the peace process between belligerents in major inter state and intra state conflict This book takes a broad definition of multinational peacekeeping in order to provide a basis for comparison and permit researchers to review operations labeled as peacekeeping by international organizations The goal of this work is to assist researchers scholars and others who are interested in peacekeeping and humanitarian operations to sort through the myriad of peacekeeping or peace operations since 1920 and consider some of the trends and issues behind these missions This fourth edition of Historical Dictionary of Multinational Peacekeeping contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has more than 700 cross referenced entries peacekeeping

operations people organizations countries and events associated with peacekeeping This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about peacekeeping Supranational Institutions and Peacebuilding in Africa Redie Bereketeab, 2024-09-06 This book analyses the role of the African Union and regional economic communities in contributing to peacebuilding in Africa Big and small conflicts rage across the African continent and this book argues that the African Union and the five regional economic communities have the potential to greatly contribute to peace and peacebuilding In Africa Looking across the African Union and the five regional economic communities the AMU ECCAS ECOWAS IGAD and SADC the book considers in detail the organizations programmes engagement endeavours success and failure of activities of peacebuilding in their respective regions Overall the book argues that an institutionalised and formalised relationship between the African Union and the regional economic communities would not only be decisive for the prospects for peace in the region but would also serve to strengthen the continent's role on the global stage through asserting its agency owning its agenda and designing its own solutions and mechanisms for addressing problems Drawing together an international team of prominent experts this book will be of interest to researchers policymakers NGOs activists and regional and international actors working on African politics security governance and economics **Managing Conflicts in Africa's Democratic Transitions** Akanmu G. Adebayo, 2012-08-31 This book explores the nascent and complex terrain of democratization and peaceful political transitions in Africa It analyzes major election related conflicts across the continent explains their root causes and major consequences and offers measures that may be undertaken The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force Frauke Lachenmann, Rüdiger Wolfrum, 2017 This volume collects articles on the law of armed conflict and the use of force from the Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law to facilitate easy access to content from the leading reference work in international law **United States Congressional Serial Set, Serial No. 15001, Senate Documents Nos. 20-24** United States. 79th Congress, 2nd session, The Serial Set contains the House and Senate Documents and the House and Senate Reports This volume includes Senate Reports from 109th Congress 2nd Session 2006 **Beyond History** Elijah Nyaga Munyi, David Mwambari, Aleksis Ylönen, 2020-08-27 Moving beyond a self-indulgent attitude about Africa's historical victimhood the book seeks to capture how African states individually and Africa's collective institutions the AU are providing agency in Africa's international relations While African states have been trailblazers in such ideas as The Responsibility to Protect as conceived in the African Union Constitutive Act 2001 which preceded the United Nations UN Secretary General's report In Larger Freedom 2005 in which the UN adopted the concept African agency in international relations has not always been captured proactively This volume seeks to document Africa and African states in a state of proactivity as opposed to a reactionary mode of international relations which has long been the case due to the discipline's heavy concentration on the West The main themes explored are African agency in international relations and commerce agency in Africa's balancing of big and regional powers reshaping Africa EU relations beyond the Cotonou

Agreements Africa and international human rights institutions African efforts in elections and conflicts in Africa and relationship building among African leaders      *Fault Lines of International Legitimacy* Hilary Charlesworth, Jean-Marc Coicaud, 2010-02-25 *Fault Lines of International Legitimacy* deals with the following questions What are the features and functions of legitimacy in the international realm How does international legitimacy as exemplified in particular by multilateral norms organizations and policies change over time What role does the international distribution of power and its evolution have in the establishment and transformation of legitimacy paradigms To what extent do democratic values account for the growing importance of legitimacy and the increasing difficulty of achieving it at the international and the national level One of the central messages of the book is that although the search for international legitimacy is an elusive endeavor there is no alternative to it if we want to respond to the intertwined demands of justice and security and make them an integral and strategic part of international relations      **Liberia's First Civil War** Edmund Hogan, 2021-12-13 This book provides a comprehensive narrative history of Liberia's first civil war from its origins in the 1980s right through the conflict and up to the peace agreement and conclusion of hostilities in 1997 The first Liberian Civil War was one of Africa's most devastating conflicts claiming the lives of more than 200 000 Liberians and sending shockwaves across the world Drawing on a wide range of local and international sources the book traces the background of the war and its long term and immediate causes before analysing the detail of the unfolding conflict the eventual ceasefire peace agreement and subsequent elections In particular the book shines a light on hitherto unseen first hand Roman Catholic indigenous and missionary sources which offer a rare intimacy to the analysis Detailing the impact of Liberia's individual warlords and peacemakers the book also explains the roles played by non governmental agencies national regional and international actors by the UN ECOWAS and the Organisation of African Unity and by nations with special interests and influence such as the USA and other West African states This book's detailed narrative analysis of the Liberian conflict will be an important read for anyone with an interest in the Liberian conflict including researchers within African studies political science contemporary history international relations and peace and conflict studies      *The Charter of the United Nations*, 2024-07-04 Since the third edition of this commentary on the Charter of the United Nations was published in 2012 the text of the Charter has not changed DL but the world has Central pillars of the international order enshrined in the UN Charter are facing serious challenges notably the prohibition of the use of force Human rights too have come under increasing pressure now also from contemporary information technology Global warming poses fundamental challenges for the world community as a whole in its effort to stabilize global ecosystems Fully updated the commentary takes up these and other developments It features new chapters on Climate Change and the Human Rights Council The commentary remains the authoritative article by article account of the legislative history interpretation and practical application of each and every Charter provision Written by a team of distinguished scholars and practitioners this book combines academic research with the insights of practice It is an

indispensable tool of reference for all those interested in the United Nations and its legal significance for the world community The Commentary will be crucial in combining solid legal foundations with new directions for the development of international law and the United Nations in the twenty first century      **The Oxford Handbook of Comparative**

**Regionalism** Tanja A. Börzel, Thomas Risse, 2016 The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Regionalism the first of its kind offers a systematic and wide ranging survey of the scholarship on regionalism regionalization and regional governance Unpacking the major debates leading authors of the field synthesize the state of the art provide a guide to the comparative study of regionalism and identify future avenues of research Twenty seven chapters review the theoretical and empirical scholarship with regard to the emergence of regionalism the institutional design of regional organizations and issue specific governance as well as the effects of regionalism and its relationship with processes of regionalization The authors explore theories of cooperation integration and diffusion explaining the rise and the different forms of regionalism The handbook also discusses the state of the art on the world regions North America Latin America Europe Eurasia Asia North Africa and the Middle East and Sub Saharan Africa Various chapters survey the literature on regional governance in major issue areas such as security and peace trade and finance environment migration social and gender policies as well as democracy and human rights Finally the handbook engages in cross regional comparisons with regard to institutional design dispute settlement identities and communities legitimacy and democracy as well as inter and transregionalism      **Minding the Gap** Pamela

Aall, Chester A. Crocker, 2016-10-17 The prevailing narrative on Africa is that it is awash with violent conflict Indeed it does suffer from a multitude of conflicts from border skirmishes to civil wars to terrorist attacks Conflicts in Africa are diverse and complex but there have been a number of cases of successful conflict management and resolution What accounts for the successes and failures and what can we learn from Africa's experience Minding the Gap African Conflict Management in a Time of Change takes on these questions bringing together more than 20 experts to examine the source of conflicts in Africa and assess African management capacity in the face of these conflicts      The United Nations & Regional Security Michael

Charles Pugh, Waheguru Pal Singh Sidhu, 2003 Events in Europe over the past decade or so have created a dynamic requiring conceptual and practical adjustments on the part of the UN and a range of regional actors This volume explores the resulting collaborative relationships in the context of peace operations in the Balkans      *The Ashgate Research Companion to*

*Regionalisms* J. Andrew Grant, 2016-03-23 EU studies increasingly recognize the salience of new regional insights Hence this collection of original essays provides a broad overview of regionalism together with detailed analyses on the construction activities and implications of both established and emerging examples of formal political and economic organizations as well as informal regional entities and networks Aimed at scholars and students interested in the continuing growth of regionalism The Ashgate Research Companion to Regionalisms is a key resource to understanding the major debates in the field

Organized into three main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research

areas Section one covers theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of established and formal regionalism emerging and informal regionalism inter regionalism and levels of regionalism Section two provides detailed case studies of established and formal regionalisms EU NAFTA ASEAN SAARC OAS MERCOSUR AU ECOWAS and SADC Section three offers case studies that investigate emerging and informal regionalisms in Oceania the Arab League BRICSAM and the Commonwealth s as well as thought provoking chapters on micro regional processes evident in spatial development initiatives transnational gangs transfrontier conservation areas and the migration conflict nexus in natural resource sectors With the study of regionalism becoming an increasingly important part of politics international relations development and global studies courses this comprehensive volume is a valuable addition for classroom use     Legitimacy and the Use of Armed Force Chiyuki Aoi,2010-10-04 This book examines the concept of legitimacy as it may be used to explain the success or failure of key stability operations since the end of the Cold War In the success of stability operations legitimacy is key In order to achieve success the intervening force must create a sense of legitimacy of the mission among the various constituencies concerned with and involved in the venture These parties include the people of the host nation the host government whose relations with the local people must be legitimate political elites and the general public worldwide including the intervening parties own domestic constituencies who will sustain or not sustain the intervention by offering or withdrawing support This book seeks to bring into close scrutiny the legitimacy of stability interventions in the post Cold War era by proposing a concept that captures both the multi faceted nature of legitimacy and the process of legitimation that takes place in each case Case studies on Liberia Bosnia Somalia Rwanda Afghanistan and Iraq explain how legitimacy related to the outcome of these operations This book will be of much interest to students of stability operations counterinsurgency peace operations humanitarian intervention and IR security studies in general     *The Charter of the United Nations* Nikolai Wessendorf,2012-11-22 Since the second edition of this commentary on the Charter of the United Nations was published the text of the Charter may not have changed but the world has The wars in Iraq and Afghanistan have had a lasting impact on international law and the Commentary has been fully updated to take their impact into account The new edition has been completely revised and features a completely new chapter on UN reform analyzing the effect of reforms which have already been implemented and examining why other proposals for reform have failed It will assess how these proposals could be improved with a particular focus on the Security Council This new edition also includes coverage of the creation of the Human Rights Council and the impact of the Responsibility to Protect doctrine This is the authoritative article by article account of the legislative history interpretation and practical application of each and every Charter provision Written by a team of distinguished scholars and practitioners this book combines academic research with the insights of practice and is an indispensable work of reference for all those interested in the UN The Commentary will be crucial in providing new directions for the development of international law and the United Nations in the twenty first century     *Law, Morality, and*



*International Armed Intervention* Mourtada Deme, 2013-10-14 International law is often manipulated in the debate about humanitarian intervention The Liberian case provides an opportunity to challenge the UN and The Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS new approach ECOWAS and the UN s justifications for moving away from the current norms are flawed No enlightened person would disagree with the values of peace democracy human rights and economic development This book however explores whether these goals be pursued within the current framework or outside it

*ECOWAS and the Dynamics of Conflict and Peace-building* Thomas Jaye, Dauda Garuba, Stella Amadi, 2011 ECOWAS and the Dynamics of Conflict and Peace building testifies to the fact that we cannot talk of West African affairs more so of conflict and peace building without talking about ECOWAS For over two decades now West Africa has remained one of Africa s most conflict ridden regions It has been a theatre of some of the most atrocious brutalities in the modern world It has nonetheless witnessed one of the most ambitious internal efforts towards finding regional solutions to conflicts through ECOWAS The lead role of ECOMOG the ECOWAS peacekeeping force in search of peaceful solutions to civil wars in Liberia Sierra Leone Guinea Bissau and Cote d Ivoire has yielded a mix of successes and failures In this book the authors take a candid look at the role that ECOWAS has played and show how the sub regional organisation has stabilised and created new conditions conducive to nation building in a number of cases Conversely the book shows that ECOWAS has aggravated if not created new tensions in yet other cases The comparative advantage that ECOWAS has derived from these experiences is reflected in the various mechanisms protocols and conventions that are now in place to ensure a more comprehensive conflict prevention framework This book provides a nuanced analysis of the above issues and other dynamics of conflicts in the region It also interrogates the roles played by ECOWAS and various other actors in the context of the complex interplay between natural resource governance corruption demography and the youth bulge gender and the conflicting interests of national regional and international players

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web jan 18 2023 this heavy blouse design has round shape mirror work on the border of the round cut this blouse is a full length blouse design with heavy gorgeous amount of mirrored work whether you team it up with a plain red lehenga or a plain red silk saree it is going to give you an ecstatic look

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web feb 5 2020 this round neck blouse has a simple back design with sheer material on it the grey blouse is teamed with a mustard yellow traditional saree the blouse comprises netted and cotton fabric which is partitioned parallelly by floral motifs

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web aug 1 2022 peter pan collar in the front and round neckline at the back is the beauty of this design this blouse is given an inverted bell shaped cut at the back with tassels and pearl work the edges are detailed with sequin stone and bead work the medium sleeves blouse is perfect to go with any model stylish sarees

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