

Cambridge Studies in Islamic Civilization

# **The Politics of Trade in Safavid Iran**

## **Silk for Silver 1600–1730**

Rudolph P. Matthee



# Politics Of Trade In Safavid Iran

**Alberto Tiburcio**



## **Politics Of Trade In Safavid Iran:**

**The Politics of Trade in Safavid Iran** Rudolph P. Matthee, 1999-12-09 Using a wide range of archival and written sources Rudi Matthee considers the economic social and political networks established between Iran its neighbours and the world at large through the prism of the late Safavid silk trade In so doing he demonstrates how silk a resource crucial to state revenue and the only commodity to span Iran s entire economic activity was integral to aspects of late Safavid society including its approach to commerce export routes and importantly to the political and economic problems which contributed to its collapse in the early 1700s In a challenge to traditional scholarship the author argues that despite the introduction of a maritime western dominated channel Iran s traditional land based silk export continued to expand right up to the end of the seventeenth century The book makes a major theoretical contribution to the debates on the social and economic history of the pre modern world

**The Indian Diaspora in Central Asia and Its Trade, 1550-1900** Scott Cameron Levi, 2002-01-01 Based on original research in the archives of Uzbekistan this book surveys the early modern commercial relations between India and Central Asia and examines the emergence economic function social organization and decline of an Indian merchant diaspora This diaspora consisted of tens of thousands of Indian merchant moneylenders living in communities dispersed across Central Asia Afghanistan Iran the Caucasus and much of Russia The book illustrates how these diaspora merchants utilized their position as agents of heavily capitalized caste based Indian family firms to finance transregional trade and complex systems of rural credit and industrial production It concludes with an analysis of the Russian colonial administration s policies toward the Indian merchants and explains how these policies brought about the decline of the diaspora in Central Asia

**Isfahan and its Palaces** Sussan Babaie, 2008-07-14 Winner of the Houshang Pourshariati Iranian Studies Book Award 2009 This beautifully illustrated history of Safavid Isfahan 1501 1722 explores the architectural and urban forms and networks of socio cultural action that reflected a distinctly early modern and Perso Shi i practice of kingship An immense building campaign initiated in 1590 91 at the millennial threshold of the Islamic calendar 1000 A H transformed Isfahan from a provincial medieval and largely Sunni city into an urban centered representation of the first Imami Shi i empire in the history of Islam The historical process of Shi ification of Safavid Iran and the deployment of the arts in situating the shifts in the politico religious agenda of the imperial household informs Sussan Babaie s study of palatial architecture and urban environments of Isfahan and the earlier capitals of Tabriz and Qazvin Babaie argues that since the Safavid claim presumed the inheritance both of the charisma of the Shi i Imams and of the aura of royal splendor integral to ancient Persian notions of kingship a ceremonial regime was gradually devised in which access and proximity to the shah assumed the contours of an institutionalized form of feasting Talar palaces a new typology in Islamic palatial designs and the urban spatial articulation of access and proximity are the architectural anchors of this argument Cast in the comparative light of urban spaces and palace complexes elsewhere and earlier in the Timurid Ottoman and Mughal realms as

well as in the early modern European capitals Safavid Isfahan emerges as the epitome of a new architectural urban paradigm in the early modern age

**Indian Merchants and Eurasian Trade, 1600-1750** Stephen Frederic Dale, 1994 In this remarkable 1994 work of comparative economic history Stephen Dale studies the activities and economic significance of the Indian mercantile communities which traded in Iran Central Asia and Russia in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries The author uses Russian sources hitherto largely ignored to show that these merchants represented part of the hegemonic trade diaspora of the Indian world economy thus challenging the conventional interpretation of world economic history that European merchants overwhelmed their Asian counterparts in the early modern era The book not only demonstrates the vitality of Indian mercantile capitalism but also offers a unique insight into the social characteristics of an Indian expatriate trading community in the Volga Caspian port of Astrakhan

**Muslim-Christian Polemics in Safavid Iran** Alberto Tiburcio, 2020-05-28 Focused on the work of the renegade missionary Ali Quli Jadid al Islam d 1734 this book contributes to ongoing debates on the nature of confessionalism interreligious encounters and cultural translation in early modern Muslim empires

**New Perspectives on Safavid Iran** Colin P. Mitchell, 2011-03-03 Based around the three key themes historiography politics and economy art and architecture this collection examines the latest research on Safavid Iran The book dedicated to the renowned Safavid historian Roger Savory will supplement and re interpret the existing literature on the subject

**Armenians And The Iranian Constitutional Revolution Of 1905-1911** Houri Berberian, 2018-02-19 Drawing upon original sources this study provides the most comprehensive treatment to date of the issue of Armenian politicization and participation in the Iranian Constitutional Revolution 1905 1911 Houri Berberian traces the political economic and social situation of Armenians in the nineteenth century with a special emphasis on the Armenian provinces of the Ottoman Empire which became the focus of the Armenian revolutionary movement in the late nineteenth century and on the Russian ruled Caucasus which became the source of the nationalist and socialist revolutionary movement Discussion of the Iranian Armenian community includes for the first time a look into the roles and activism of Iranian Armenian women Berberian explores the ideological political and pragmatic motivations of Armenians and examines the collaboration of Armenian and Iranian constitutionalists drawing attention to the ideological and military contributions of Armenians to the revolution as well as to the internal and external conflicts among Armenian activists and between Armenian and Iranian constitutionalist elements Berberian concludes with a discussion of the causes and consequences of the retreat of Armenians from Iranian politics

*The East India Company in Persia* Peter Good, 2022-01-27 In 1747 the city of Kerman in Persia burned amidst chaos destruction and death perpetrated by the city's own overlord Nader Shah After the violent overthrow of the Safavid dynasty in 1722 and subsequent foreign invasions from all sides Persia had been in constant turmoil One well appointed house that belonged to the East India Company had been saved from destruction by the ingenuity of a Company servant Danvers Graves and his knowledge of the Company's privileges in Persia This book explores the lived experience of

the Company and its trade in Persia and how it interacted with power structures and the local environment in a time of great upheaval in Persian history Using East India Company records and other sources it charts the role of the Navy and commercial fleet in the Gulf trade agreements and the experience of Company staff British and non British living in and navigating conditions in 18th century Persia By examining the social commercial and diplomatic history of this relationship this book creates a new paradigm for the study of Early Modern interactions in the Indian Ocean *Eros and Sexuality in Islamic Art* Francesca Leoni, Mika Natif, 2013 Dedicated to the topic of eroticism and sexuality in the visual production of the medieval and early modern Muslim world this volume offers new insights and methodological models that extend our understanding of erotic and sexual subjects in the Islamic tradition The essays shed light on the diverse socio cultural milieus of erotic images on the motivations underlying their production and on the responses generated by their circulation **1368** Ali Humayun Akhtar, 2022-07-12 A new picture of China s rise since the Age of Exploration and its historical impact on the modern world The establishment of the Great Ming dynasty in 1368 was a monumental event in world history A century before Columbus Beijing sent a series of diplomatic missions across the South China Sea and Indian Ocean that paved the way for China s first modern global era 1368 maps China s ascendance from the embassies of Admiral Zheng He to the arrival of European mariners and the shock of the Opium Wars In Ali Humayun Akhtar s new picture of world history China s current rise evokes an earlier epoch one that sheds light on where Beijing is heading today Spectacular accounts in Persian and Ottoman Turkish describe palaces of silk and jade in Beijing s Forbidden City Malay legends recount stories of Chinese princesses arriving in Melaka with gifts of porcelain and gold During Europe s Age of Exploration Iberian mariners charted new passages to China which the Dutch and British East India Companies transformed into lucrative tea routes But during the British Industrial Revolution the rise of steam engines and factories allowed the export of the very commodities once imported from China By the end of the Opium Wars and the arrival of Commodore Perry in Japan Chinese and Japanese reformers called for their own industrial revolutions to propel them into the twentieth century What has the world learned from China since the Ming and how did China reemerge in the 1970s as a manufacturing superpower Akhtar s book provides much needed context for understanding China s rise today and the future of its connections with both the West and a resurgent Asia **The City in the Islamic World (2 vols.)** Salma Khadra Jayyusi, Renata Holod, Antillio Petruccioli, André Raymond, 2008-06-30 The purpose of this book is to draw attention to the sites of life politics and culture where current and past generations of the Islamic world have made their mark Unlike many previous volumes dealing with the city in the Islamic world this one has been expanded not only to include snapshots of historical fabric but also to deal with the transformation of this fabric into modern and contemporary urban entities Salma Khadra Jayyusi was awarded Cultural Personality of the Year by the Sheikh Zayed Book Award for her profound contribution to Arabic literature and culture in 2020 The paperback edition of *The City in the Islamic World* was published to celebrate the occasion **Sky Blue Stone**

Arash Khazeni,2014-05-10 This book traces the journeys of a stone across the world From its remote point of origin in the city of Nishapur in eastern Iran turquoise was traded through India Central Asia and the Near East becoming an object of imperial exchange between the Safavid Mughal and Ottoman empires Along this trail unfolds the story of turquoise a phosphate of aluminum and copper formed in rocks below the surface of the earth and its discovery and export as a global commodity In the material culture and imperial regalia of early modern Islamic tributary empires moving from the steppe to the sown turquoise was a sacred stone and a potent symbol of power projected in vivid color displays From the empires of Islamic Eurasia the turquoise trade reached Europe where the stone was collected as an exotic object from the East The Eurasian trade lasted into the nineteenth century when the oldest mines in Iran collapsed and lost Aztec mines in the Americas reopened unearthing more accessible sources of the stone to rival the Persian blue Sky Blue Stone recounts the origins trade and circulation of a natural object in the context of the history of Islamic Eurasia and global encounters between empire and nature

**Eastern Trade and the Mediterranean in the Middle Ages** Thomas Sinclair,2019-12-06

At the end of the High Middle Ages in Europe with buying power and economic sophistication at a high an itinerary detailing the toll stations along a commercial artery carrying eastern goods from China India and Iran towards Europe was compiled and later incorporated in the well known trading manual of the Florentine bank official Pegolotti Pegolotti was twice stationed in the city of Famagusta in Cyprus which lay opposite the city of Ayas where the land route ended The Il Khanid capital Tabriz in Iran attracting expensive merchandise such as spices and silk from a variety of origins was the road s starting point To demonstrate the importance of the route in its own time parallel and contemporary routes in the Black Sea and the Levant are traced and the effect of trade on their cities noted To compare the Ayas itinerary 1250s to 1330s with previous periods the networks of commercial avenues in the previous period 1100 1250 and the subsequent one 1340s to 1500 are reconstructed In each period the connection of east west trade with the main movements of the European economy are fully drawn out and the effects on the building history of the three main Italian cities concerned Venice Genoa and Florence are sketched Attention then turns to the Pegolotti itinerary itself The individual toll stations are identified employing a variety of means such as names taken from the Roman itineraries Peutinger Table and Antonine Itinerary and archaeological data this allows the course of the track to be followed through diverse topography to the city of Sivas then across plains and through passes to Erzurum and finally to Tabriz A picture is drawn of the urban history of each major city including Sivas Erzurum and Tabriz itself and of the other towns along the route

**Free Trade and Free Ports in the Mediterranean** Giulia Delogu,Koen Stapelbroek,Antonio Trampus,2024-07-12

How did free trade emerge in early modern times How did the Mediterranean as a specific region with its own historical characteristics produce a culture in which the free port appeared What was the relation between the type of free trade created in early modern Italy and the development of global trade and commercial competition between states for hegemony in the eighteenth century And how did the position

of the free port originally a Mediterranean invention develop over the course of time The contributions to this volume address these questions and explain the institutional genealogy of the free port Free Trade and Free Ports in the Mediterranean analyses the atypical history and conditions of the Mediterranean region in contradistinction with other regions as an explanation for how and why free ports arose there This volume engages with the diffusion of free ports from a Mediterranean to a global phenomenon whilst staying focused on how this diffusion was experienced in the Mediterranean itself The contributions to this volume bring together the traditional issues of religious openness and tolerance in physically separated areas and the role of consuls and governors via fiscal techniques architectural and administrative aspects with questions about geopolitical balance and primacy The book will be of interest to scholars in a wide range of historical sub disciplines early modern Mediterranean global economic political and institutional just to mention a few and to students wishing to perfect their knowledge of the Mediterranean and its global interconnections and of the origins of free trade

Interwoven Globe Amy Elizabeth Bogansky, 2013 Published in conjunction with an exhibition held at The Metropolitan Museum of Art New York Sept 16 2013 Jan 5 2014      *The Thousand and One Borders of Iran* Fariba Adelkhah, 2015-09-16 A country marked by controversy Iran's social cultural and political dynamics are too often reduced to a few misleading clichés Islamism is widely considered to shape all social relations in Iranian society and while Iranian society is indeed Islamic this term's multiple meanings in everyday life and practices go far beyond the naïve and monolithic idea we are used to The Thousand and One Borders of Iran analyses travel as a social practice exploring how diasporas margins and so called peripheries are central in the construction of a national identity and thus revealing the complexities of Iranian history and society Written by a leading anthropologist it draws upon fieldwork carried out in Iran and Iranian migrant communities across Dubai Tokyo and Los Angeles from 1998 to 2015 While casting new perspectives on the place of transnational relations in an increasingly globalized world this work also sheds new light on the evolution of Iranian society countering the explanation furnished by nationalist ideology that has been reproduced by the Islamic Republic itself Its unique approach to the analysis of Iranian society through the theme of travel and borders considers the links and even the quarrels between the centre of Iranian society and the periphery and the foreign elements that have contributed to society's development Travel is key to these interactions and following the travels of merchants and workers students or the faithful elected officials and experts or exiles and refugees this book offers an anthropological study of travel that rethinks Iranian history and national identity This book would be of interest to students and scholars of Iranian Studies Middle Eastern Studies and Anthropology

**From the Indian Ocean to the Mediterranean** Sebouh David Aslanian, 2011-05-04 Sebouh David Aslanian draws upon an unrivaled body of original documentation collected in seven languages from twenty five archives to reconstruct in great detail the logic and working of a global commercial network He poses a series of fundamental questions concerning the Julfan network and critically assesses both the received literature and the very documentation on which he grounds his

revisionist study making this a valuable contribution to comparative economic history Edward Alpers author of *East Africa and the Indian Ocean From the Indian Ocean to the Mediterranean* is without question an exceptionally interesting well researched and original study The work is the product of lengthy and determined exploratory archival research whose global reach reflects the far flung trading network of Aslanian s subject Compared to previous work on the Julfa Armenians or the trade of the Safavid Empire in general it is on an altogether higher level of theoretical sophistication Edmund Herzig editor of *Iran and the World in the Safavid Age*

**The Persian Gulf in History** L. Potter,2009-01-05 Exploring the history of the Persian Gulf from ancient times until the present day leading authorities treat the internal history of the region and describe the role outsiders have played there The book focuses on the unity and identity of Gulf society and how the Gulf historically has been part of a cosmopolitan Indian Ocean world

**The Merchants of Siberia** Erika L. Monahan,2016-04-01 In *The Merchants of Siberia* Erika Monahan reconsiders commerce in early modern Russia by reconstructing the trading world of Siberia and the careers of merchants who traded there She follows the histories of three merchant families from various social ranks who conducted trade in Siberia for well over a century These include the Filat evs who were among Russia s most illustrious merchant elite the Shababins Muslim immigrants who mastered local and long distance trade while balancing private endeavors with service to the Russian state and the Noritsyns traders of more modest status who worked sometimes for themselves sometimes for bigger merchants and participated in the emerging Russia China trade Monahan demonstrates that trade was a key component of how the Muscovite state sought to assert its authority in the Siberian periphery The state s recognition of the benefits of commerce meant that Russian state and empire building in Siberia were characterized by accommodation in this diverse borderland instrumentality trumped ideology and the Orthodox state welcomed Central Asian merchants of Islamic faith This reconsideration of Siberian trade invites us to rethink Russia s place in the early modern world The burgeoning market at Lake Yamysh an inner Eurasian trading post along the Irtysh River illuminates a vibrant seventeenth century Eurasian caravan trade even as Europe Asia maritime trade increased By contextualizing merchants and places of Siberian trade in the increasingly connected economies of the early modern period Monahan argues that commercially speaking Russia was not the outlier that most twentieth century characterizations portrayed

**The Great Power Competition Volume 5** Adib Farhadi,Mark Grzegorzewski,Anthony J. Masys,2023-10-09 *The Russian Invasion of Ukraine and Implications for the Central Region* addresses national security threats and strategic opportunities for the United States and its allies in the Middle East and Central Asia following Russia s invasion of Ukraine Recognizing that integrated deterrence is not constrained by geography or domain this book focuses on the complex threats and challenges confronting U S national security and foreign policy in a post Ukraine invasion environment That is to say what happens in Ukraine does not stay in Ukraine It affects everyone from the region to the cyberspace domain to people on the other side of the world due to changes in commodity prices Specifically this volume explores how revised analyses of

Russia may alter U S and allied strategies in a shifting international system and within the framing of strategic competition Experts in this volume examine how the war in Ukraine will influence Russian strategy and foreign policy in the Middle East Central Asia and globally what effect the Ukraine invasion could have on global and regional geopolitics and geoeconomics and the United States ability to protect national interests in the Central Region The reasons for this are multiple and complex In this volume we explore many issues that have confounded security experts by asking questions such as What happens after the Russian invasion What lessons did the U S Ukraine NATO and the European Union learn about Russia What lessons did Russia learn about itself and its military after the Ukraine invasion What lessons did the U S learn in Afghanistan that apply to Ukraine Why was the initial analysis of the Russian invasion so wrong How has power shifted in the international system since the Ukraine invasion How has the security environment shifted since the Ukraine invasion For the U S to continue supporting its partners in the Middle East and Central Asia it must anticipate what new opportunities will arise from Russia s missteps in Ukraine The Russian Invasion of Ukraine and Implications for the Central Region addresses these challenges and opportunities and informs policymakers on the changing contours of the Great Power Competition

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