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# **REAL WAGES**

**in 19th and 20th  
Century Europe**

**Historical and Comparative Perspectives**

EDITED BY  
**PETER SCHOLLIERS**

# Real Wages In Nineteenth And Twentieth Century Europe Historical And Comparative Perspectives

**Peter Scholliers**



## **Real Wages In Nineteenth And Twentieth Century Europe Historical And Comparative Perspectives:**

**Real Wages in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries** Vera Negri Zamagni, Peter Scholliers, 1994 *A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Europe, 1789 - 1914* Stefan Berger, 2008-04-15 This Companion provides an overview of European history during the long nineteenth century from 1789 to 1914. Consists of 32 chapters written by leading international scholars. Balances coverage of political, diplomatic and international history with discussion of economic, social and cultural concerns. Covers both Eastern and Western European states including Britain. Pays considerable attention to smaller countries as well as to the great powers. Compares particular phenomena and developments across Europe. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History* Joel Mokyr, 2003-10-16 What were the economic roots of modern industrialism? Were labor unions ever effective in raising workers' living standards? Did high levels of taxation in the past normally lead to economic decline? These and similar questions profoundly inform a wide range of intertwined social issues whose complexity, scope and depth become fully evident in the Encyclopedia. Due to the interdisciplinary nature of the field, the Encyclopedia is divided not only by chronological and geographic boundaries but also by related subfields such as agricultural history, demographic history, business history and the histories of technology, migration and transportation. The articles, all written and signed by international contributors, include scholars from Europe, Latin America, Africa and Asia. Covering economic history in all areas of the world and segments of economies from prehistoric times to the present, *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History* is the ideal resource for students, economists and general readers, offering a unique glimpse into this integral part of world history.

**Colonization and Community** John Douglas Belshaw, 2002 In the nineteenth century, coal miners imported from Europe, Asia and eastern North America burrowed beneath the Vancouver Island towns of Nanaimo, Wellington and Cumberland. No group was as numerous and influential in this enterprise as the hundreds of British immigrants who travelled half way around the world to take up back-breaking work in the most remote colony in the Empire. What drew the British miners and their families to the north Pacific? Why did they set aside six months to journey to a colony about which they knew little? Once they reached Vancouver Island, what did they make of it and what did they make it into? And how did they re-make themselves in the process? In *Colonization and Community*, John Belshaw takes a new look at British Columbia's first working class: the men, women and children beneath and beyond the pit head. Beginning with an exploration of emigrant expectations and ambitions, he investigates working conditions, household wages, racism, industrial organization, gender, schooling, leisure, community building and the fluid identity of the British mining colony, the archetypal west coast proletariat. By connecting the story of Vancouver Island to the larger story of Victorian industrialization, he delineates what was distinctive and what was common about the lot of the settler society. Belshaw breaks new ground, challenging the easy assumptions of transferred British political traditions, analyzing the colonial at the household level and revealing the emergent communities of Vancouver Island as the cradle of British Columbian working class culture.

**Alan S. Milward and Contemporary**

**European History** Fernando Guirao, Frances M.B. Lynch, 2015-10-14 Alan S Milward was a renowned historian of contemporary Europe In addition to his books as well as articles and chapters in edited books he also wrote nearly 250 book reviews and review articles some in French and German which were published in journals world wide Taken together they reveal a remarkable degree of theoretical consistency in his approach to understanding the history of Europe since the French Revolution This book brings together these previously unexamined pieces of historical analysis in order to trace and shed light on key intellectual debates taking place in the second half of the 20th century Many of these discussions continue to influence us today such as the role of Germany in Europe the economic social and political foundations of European integration the European rescue of the nation state the reasons for launching the single currency the conditions for retaining the allegiance of European citizens to the notions of nation and supra nation and ultimately the issue of democratic governance in a global environment In bringing together these reviews and review articles the book provides an introduction to the main scholarly achievements of Milward in his own words Fernando Guirao and Frances M B Lynch provide an introduction to the volume which both guides the reader through many of the academic debates embedded within the text while underlining their contemporary relevance By introducing and bringing together this hitherto overlooked treasure trove of historical analysis this book maps a close itinerary of some of the most salient intellectual debates of the second half of the 20th century and beyond This unique volume will be of great interest to scholars of economic history European history and historiography

**Real Wages in 19th and 20th Century Europe** Peter Scholliers, 1989-11-13 Real wages the result of a simple division of wages by prices are at the centre of historical and socio economic research In a time of growing commercial and industrial internationalism a respected group of historians and economists successfully challenge conventional methods of identifying and evaluating real wages in order to provide a realistic assessment of living standards in the 19th and 20th centuries

Real Wages in 19th and 20th Century Europe Peter Scholliers, 1989

**The Clean Body** Peter Ward, 2019-11-01 How often did our ancestors bathe How often did they wash their clothes and change them What did they understand cleanliness to be Why have our hygienic habits changed so dramatically over time In short how have we come to be so clean The Clean Body explores one of the most fundamental and pervasive cultural changes in Western history since the seventeenth century the personal hygiene revolution In the age of Louis XIV bathing was rare and hygiene was mainly a matter of wearing clean underclothes By the late twentieth century frequent often daily bathing had become the norm and wearing freshly laundered clothing the general practice Cleanliness once simply a requirement for good health became an essential element of beauty Beneath this transformation lay a sea change in understandings motives ideologies technologies and practices all of which shaped popular habits over time Peter Ward explains that what began as an urban bourgeois phenomenon in the later eighteenth century became a universal condition by the end of the twentieth touching young and old rich and poor city dwellers and country residents alike Based on a wealth of sources in English French German

and Italian The Clean Body surveys the great hygienic transformation that took place across Europe and North America over the course of four centuries

**American Economic Growth and Standards of Living before the Civil War** Robert E. Gallman, John Joseph Wallis, 2007-12-01 This benchmark volume addresses the debate over the effects of early industrialization on standards of living during the decades before the Civil War Its contributors demonstrate that the aggregate antebellum economy was growing faster than any other large economy had grown before Despite the dramatic economic growth and rise in income levels questions remain as to the general quality of life during this era Was the improvement in income widely shared How did economic growth affect the nature of work Did higher levels of income lead to improved health and longevity The authors address these questions by analyzing new estimates of labor force participation real wages and productivity as well as of the distribution of income height and nutrition

**Seven Centuries of Unreal Wages** John Hatcher, Judy Z. Stephenson, 2019-01-31 The quality of life experienced by people in the past is one of the most important areas of historical enquiry and the standard of living of populations is one of the leading measures of the economic performance of nations Yet how accurate is the information on which these judgments are based This collection of essays written by renowned scholars in the fields of labour wage and welfare history cogently undermine the validity of the data that have for decades dominated the measurement of these phenomena in Britain Europe and Asia and provided the statistical backbone for countless descriptions and analyses of economic development welfare and many other prime subjects in economic and social history The contributors to this volume rigorously expose misapprehensions of long run macroeconomic estimates of the real wage and provide a host of improved methods and data for revising and rejecting them This volume is essential reading for anyone interested in economic and social history economics and the application of statistical methods to historical evidence

**Health and Welfare during Industrialization** Richard H. Steckel, Roderick Floud, 2008-04-15 In this unique anthology Steckel and Floud coordinate ten essays that bring a new perspective to inquiry about standard of living in modern times These papers are arranged for international comparison and they individually examine evidence of health and welfare during and after industrialization in eight countries the United States Britain Sweden the Netherlands France Germany Japan and Australia The essays incorporate several indicators of quality of life especially real per capita income and health but also real wages education and inequality And while the authors use traditional measures of health such as life expectancy and mortality rates this volume stands alone in its extensive use of new anthropometric data information about height weight and body mass index that indicates changes in nations well being Consequently Health and Welfare during Industrialization signals a new direction in economic history a broader and more thorough understanding of what constitutes standard of living

**London in the Age of Industrialisation** L. D. Schwarz, 1992-10-29 Analyses the effects of the industrial revolution on London s working population

**Sources and Debates in Modern British History** Ellis Wasson, 2012-01-17 Designed to complement the author s A History of Modern Britain this collection of primary sources

illuminates and augments the study of modern Britain with coverage of political imperial and economic history as well as class and cultural issues Features a broad range of documents in a well structured and easy to use format including important well known documents and lesser known excerpts from memoirs and private correspondence Provides up to date balanced coverage of political imperial social economic and cultural history with over 180 documents Offers a thorough rendering of social class and national identity including coverage of changes in British society over the last 20 years Includes discussion questions for each document as well as lists of historical debates and extensive bibliographies of both on line and traditional sources for students further research

*Making, Selling and Wearing Boys' Clothes in Late-Victorian England*  
 Clare Rose, 2016-12-05 There has been a great deal of recent interest in masculine clothing examining both its production and consumption and the ways in which it was used to create individual identities and to build businesses from 1850 onwards Drawing upon a wide range of sources this book studies the interaction between producers and consumers at a key period in the development of the ready made clothing industry It also shows that many innovations in advertising clothing usually considered to have been developed in America had earlier British precedents To counter the lack of documentary evidence that has hitherto hampered research into the dress practices of non elite groups this book utilises thousands of unpublished visual documents These include hundreds of manufacturers designs which underline an unexpected degree of investment by manufacturers in boys clothing and which was matched by heavy investment in advertising with thousands of images of boys clothing for shop catalogues in the Stationers Hall copyright archive Another key source is the archives of Dr Barnardo's Homes This extraordinary collection contains over 15 000 documented photographs of boys entering between 1875 and 1900 allowing us to look beyond official polarization of raggedness and respectability used by charities and social reformers of all stripes and to establish the clothing that was actually worn by a large sample of boys A close analysis of 1 800 images reveals that even when families were impoverished they strove to present their boys in ways that reflected their position in the family group and in society By drawing on these visual sources and linking the design and retailing of boys clothing with social cultural and economic issues this book shows that an understanding of the production and consumption of the boys clothing is central to debates on the growth of the consumer society the development of mass market fashion and concepts of childhood and masculinity

*Labour's Reward* Peter Scholliers, Vera Zamagni, 1995-01-01 In *Labour's Reward* leading international scholars construct time series of nominal wages and earnings cost of living and real wages in European countries and regions over the long run The volume features original analysis and important new data on Belgium France Germany the Netherlands Norway Serbia Spain Sweden Turkey the United Kingdom and Yugoslavia

**The Anxious Triumph** Donald Sassoon, 2019-06-27 A magnum opus an accessible and genuinely global history This is a book for today and tomorrow Financial Times Capitalist enterprise has existed in some form since ancient times but the globalization and dominance of capitalism as a system began in the 1860s when in different forms and supported by different political forces

states all over the world developed their modern political frameworks the unifications of Italy and Germany the establishment of a republic in France the elimination of slavery in the American south the Meiji Restoration in Japan the emancipation of the serfs in Tsarist Russia This book magnificently explores how after the upheavals of industrialisation a truly global capitalism followed For the first time in the history of humanity there was a social system able to provide a high level of consumption for the majority of those who lived within its bounds Today capitalism dominates the world With wide ranging scholarship Donald Sassoon analyses the impact of capitalism on the histories of many different states and how it creates winners and losers by constantly innovating This chronic instability he writes is the foundation of its advance not a fault in the system or an incidental by product And it is this instability this constant churn which produces the anxious triumph of his title To control or alleviate such anxieties it was necessary to create a national community if necessary with colonial adventures to develop a welfare state to intervene in the market economy and to protect it from foreign competition Capitalists needed a state to discipline them to nurture them and to sacrifice a few to save the rest a state overseeing the war of all against all Vigorous argumentative surprising and constantly stimulating *The Anxious Triumph* gives a fresh perspective on all these questions and on its era It is a masterpiece by one of Britain's most engaging and wide ranging historians

**Living Standards in the Past** Robert C. Allen, Tommy Bengtsson, Martin Dribe, 2005-03-24 Why did Europe experience industrialisation and modern economic growth before China India or Japan This is one of the most fundamental questions in Economic History and one that has provoked intense debate The main concern of this book is to determine when the gap in living standards between the East and the West emerged The established view dating back to Adam Smith is that the gap emerged long before the Industrial Revolution perhaps thousands of years ago While this view has been called into question and many of the explanations for it greatly undermined the issue demands much more empirical research than has yet been undertaken How did the standard of living in Europe and Asia compare in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries The present book proposes an answer by considering evidence of three sorts The first is economic focusing on income food production wages and prices The second is demographic comparing heights life expectancy and other demographic indicators The third combines the economic and demographic by investigating the demographic vulnerability to short term economic stress The contributions show the highly complex and diverse pattern of the standard of living in the pre industrial period The general picture emerging is not one of a great divergence between East and West but instead one of considerable similarities These similarities not only pertain to economic aspects of standard of living but also to demography and the sensitivity to economic fluctuations In addition to these similarities there were also pronounced regional differences within the East and within the West regional differences that in many cases were larger than the average differences between Europe and Asia This clearly highlights the importance of analysing several dimensions of the standard of living as well as the danger of neglecting regional social and household specific differences when assessing the level of well being in the past

### **Health Care and Poor Relief in 18th and 19th Century Northern Europe** Ole Peter Grell, Andrew

Cunningham, 2017-07-05 This volume looks at how northern European governments of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries coped with the needs of the poor whilst balancing any new measures against the perceived negative effects of relief upon the moral wellbeing of the poor and issues of social stability Taken together the essays in this volume chart the varying responses of states social classes and political theorists towards the great social and economic issue of the age industrialisation Its demands and effects undermined the capacity of the old poor relief arrangements to look after those people that the fits and starts of the industrialisation cycle itself turned into paupers The result was a response that replaced the traditional principle of outdoor relief with a generally repressive system of indoor relief that lasted until the rise of organised labour forced a more benign approach to the problems of poverty

### **Revolutionary Europe 1780-1850**

Jonathan Sperber, 2017-04-21 Jonathan Sperber's Revolutionary Europe 1780-1850 is a history of Europe in the age of the French Revolution from the end of the old regime to the outcome of the revolutions of 1848 Fully revised and updated this second edition provides a continent wide history of the key political events and social transformation that took place within this turbulent period extending as far as their effects within the European colonial society of the Caribbean Key features include analyses of the movement from society's old regime of orders to a civil society of property owners the varied consequences of rapid population increase and the spread of market relations in the economy and the upshot of these changes for political life from violent revolutions and warfare to dramatic reforms and peaceful mass movements a lively account of the events of the period and a thorough analysis of the political cultural and socioeconomic transformations that shaped them a look into the lives of ordinary people amidst the social and economic developments of the time a range of maps depicting the developments in Europe's geographic scope between 1789 and 1848 including for the 1820 1830 and 1848 revolutions Revolutionary Europe 1780-1850 is the perfect introduction for students of the history of the French Revolution and the history of Europe more broadly

### **Spanish Agriculture**

James Simpson, 2003-11-13 A detailed analysis of Spanish agricultural history first published in 1996 explaining why it changed so slowly



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