

# PAKISTAN: The Economy of an Elitist State

Second Edition

*Ishrat Husain*

This insightful analysis into the prevailing economic situation in Pakistan has three distinguishing features. It is an exhaustive, analytical history of economic development in Pakistan during the last seventy years; it provides an explanation of Pakistan's economic performance in the political context, and compares it with other South Asian countries and with East Asia; it outlines for Pakistan an agenda of economic and social reforms based on a model of shared growth to see the country into the twenty-first century.

The main thrust of the book is that the respective roles of the state and the market have been reversed in the case of Pakistan, with the result that the benefits are reaped by the elite class only. This small minority continues to enjoy the unjust accumulation of wealth in the midst of widespread poverty and squalor. The author establishes that such a situation is socially and economically not sustainable.



**Ishrat Husain** is presently Adviser to the Prime Minister on Institutional Reforms and Austerity. During 2016–17, he was Public Policy Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson Center in Washington DC. He has served as Dean and Director, Institute of Business Administration (IBA), Karachi (2008–16); Chairman, National Commission for Government Reforms (2006–08); and Governor, State Bank of Pakistan (1999–2005). Dr Husain has also had a distinguished career at the World Bank for over two decades (1979–1999). He has a Master's in Development Economics from Williams College and a PhD in Economics from Boston University. He is a graduate of the Executive Development programme jointly sponsored by Harvard, Stanford, and INSEAD. Dr Husain has received the highest civilian awards, the Nishan-e-Pakistan (2016) and the Hilal-e-Imtiaz (2003). His other publications include *Governing the Ungovernable* (OUP 2018), *Economic Management in Pakistan 1999–2002* (OUP 2003), and *Pakistan: The Economy of an Elitist State* (OUP 1999).

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# Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State

**Sami Al-Daghistani**



## **Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State:**

**Pakistan** Ishrat Husain,1999 A case study of Pakistan s economic development during the past fifty years which demonstrates that the benefit of this development has predominantly affected a small class of the elite while the majority of the population remains illiterate poor and backward *Law, State and Inequality in Pakistan* Muhammad Azeem,2017-07-02 Through a detailed historical and empirical account of post independence years this book offers a new assessment of the role of the judiciary in Pakistani politics Instead of seeing the judiciary as helpless or struggling against an authoritarian state it argues that the judiciary has been a crucial link in the creation of state and political inequality in Pakistan This rubs against the central role given to the judiciary in developing countries to fix the corrupt politicians and stubborn bureaucracies in the World Bank s Good Governance paradigm and rule of law initiatives It also challenges the contemporary legal and judicial discourse that extols the virtues of Public Interest Litigation While the book s core analysis is a critique of the contemporary liberal legal project it also adds to the critical tradition of social theory by linking political economy to a social theory of law The theoretical aspect of the study is applicable to any developing society whose judiciary is going through foreign sponsored rule of law judicial reforms *State and Nation-Building in Pakistan* Roger D. Long,Gurharpal Singh,Yunas Samad,Ian Talbot,2015-10-08 Religion violence and ethnicity are all intertwined in the history of Pakistan The entrenchment of landed interests operationalized through violence ethnic identity and power through successive regimes has created a system of authoritarian clientalism This book offers comparative historicist and multidisciplinary views on the role of identity politics in the development of Pakistan Bringing together perspectives on the dynamics of state building the book provides insights into contemporary processes of national contestation which are crucially affected by their treatment in the world media and by the reactions they elicit within an increasingly globalised polity It investigates the resilience of landed elites to political and social change and in the years after partition looks at the impact on land holdings of population transfer It goes on to discuss religious identities and their role in both the construction of national identity and in the development of sectarianism The book highlights how ethnicity and identity politics are an enduring marker in Pakistani politics and why they are increasingly powerful and influential An insightful collection on a range of perspectives on the dynamics of identity politics and the nation state this book on Pakistan will be a useful contribution to South Asian Politics South Asian History and Islamic Studies

**The Pakistan Paradox** Christophe Jaffrelot,2016-06-16 The idea of Pakistan stands riddled with tensions Initiated by a small group of select Urdu speaking Muslims who envisioned a unified Islamic state today Pakistan suffers the divisive forces of various separatist movements and religious fundamentalism A small entrenched elite continue to dominate the country s corridors of power and democratic forces and legal institutions remain weak But despite these seemingly insurmountable problems the Islamic Republic of Pakistan continues to endure The Pakistan Paradox is the definitive history of democracy in Pakistan and its survival despite ethnic strife Islamism and deepseated elitism This edition focuses on three kinds of tensions

that are as old as Pakistan itself The tension between the unitary definition of the nation inherited from Jinnah and centrifugal ethnic forces between civilians and army officers who are not always in favour of or against democracy and between the Islamists and those who define Islam only as a cultural identity marker     New Perspectives on Pakistan's Political Economy Matthew McCartney, S. Akbar Zaidi, 2019-09-19 This volume makes a major intervention in the debates around the nature of the political economy of Pakistan focusing on its contemporary social dynamics This is the first comprehensive academic analysis of Pakistan's political economy after thirty five years and addresses issues of state class and society examining gender the middle classes the media the bazaar economy urban spaces and the new elite The book goes beyond the contemporary obsession with terrorism and extremism political Islam and simple civilian military relations and looks at modern day Pakistan through the lens of varied academic disciplines It not only brings together new work by some emerging scholars but also formulates a new political economy for the country reflecting the contemporary reality and diversification in the social sciences in Pakistan The chapters dynamically and dialectically capture emergent processes and trends in framing Pakistan's political economy and invite scholars to engage with and move beyond these concerns and issues     **The Politics of Mass Killing in Autocratic Regimes** Bumba Mukherjee, Ore Koren, 2018-06-13 This book develops a detailed disaggregated theoretical and empirical framework that explains variations in mass killing by authoritarian regimes globally with a specific focus on Pakistan Indonesia and Malaysia Using a combination of game theoretic statistical and qualitative approaches this project explicates when civilians within nondemocratic states will mobilize against the ruling elite and when such mobilization will result in mass killing In doing so it illustrates the important role urbanization and food insecurity historically played and will continue to play in generating extreme forms of civilian victimization     Development Challenges of Pakistan Jamil Nasir, 2024-07-22 This book aims to enhance understanding of the academia policymakers and general readers about the development challenges and constraints on long term economic growth of Pakistan It offers policy prescriptions based on relevant empirical studies and data analysis for overcoming such constraints The book's content is also relevant to other developing countries particularly of South Asian region as comparative data of a number of countries has been analyzed on various development themes and issues Besides emphasizing the centrality of equitable economic growth and human resource development themes like culture of growth rising inequalities misallocation of land and talent developmental bureaucracy judicial system rent seeking social capital fiscal capacities and militancy etc also find detailed exposition while exploring intimate causal connections of the said variables with economic growth Empirical studies mostly conducted in the context of developing countries have been discussed to support propositions and recommend solutions for economic growth and development     **Pakistan** Yasmeen Niaz Mohiuddin, 2006-11-27 A comprehensive study of the history politics religion economy and culture of Pakistan how it came to be where it is and where it is going Pakistan occupies a position of geopolitical and strategic importance for the

United States This book explains why and reveals the reality of this little studied country Although Pakistan became a country only in 1947 its people and culture have a rich history It is a Muslim state a nuclear power and a politically troubled land Pakistan stretches from the heights of the Hindu Kush to the lowlands of the Indus delta Its people and culture are as varied as its landscape This scholarly yet accessible work treats the full range of modern Pakistan Its thorough examination of the country s problems along with its strengths makes this an ideal resource for high school or college course work and an indispensable addition to library collections      **Chequered Past, Uncertain Future** Tahir Kamran,2024-08-19

Spanning thousands of years a wide ranging history of Pakistan from the Bronze Age to partition and beyond This book takes us on a sweeping journey through the ebbs and flows of Pakistan s history from the ancient Indus Valley Civilization to contemporary times Chequered Past Uncertain Future uncovers influences from Turkey Persia Arabia and Britain that have shaped Pakistan as well as showcases the region s diverse and rich tapestry of peoples and its pluralistic multicultural society The book also describes the post 1947 shift following the partition of India and the establishment of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan as the country became more religiously conservative and autocratic intensifying sectarian and ethnic divisions For most of their history the people of Pakistan have found themselves under the control of military dictators who suppress civil liberties and freedom of speech and action a trend that persists today      In Search of Prosperity Dani Rodrik,2012-11-21

The economics of growth has come a long way since it regained center stage for economists in the mid 1980s Here for the first time is a series of country studies guided by that research The thirteen essays by leading economists shed light on some of the most important growth puzzles of our time How did China grow so rapidly despite the absence of full fledged private property rights What happened in India after the early 1980s to more than double its growth rate How did Botswana and Mauritius avoid the problems that other countries in sub Saharan Africa succumbed to How did Indonesia manage to grow over three decades despite weak institutions and distorted microeconomic policies and why did it suffer such a collapse after 1997 What emerges from this collective effort is a deeper understanding of the centrality of institutions Economies that have performed well over the long term owe their success not to geography or trade but to institutions that have generated market oriented incentives protected property rights and enabled stability However these narratives warn against a cookie cutter approach to institution building The contributors are Daron Acemoglu Maite Careaga Gregory Clark J Bradford DeLong Georges de Menil William Easterly Ricardo Hausmann Simon Johnson Daniel Kaufmann Massimo Mastruzzi Ian W McLean Lant Pritchett Yingyi Qian James A Robinson Devesh Roy Arvind Subramanian Alan M Taylor Jonathan Temple Barry R Weingast Susan Wolcott and Diego Zavaleta      **Pakistan** Samuel Willard Crompton,Charles F. Gritzner,2006 Pakistan which means land of the pure in Urdu and Persian was established in 1947 when the British Parliament created a Muslim nation from India which was predominately Hindu It is the world s second largest Muslim country This book talks about the history people culture geography economy and government of this country      **Communism in Pakistan** Kamran Asdar

Ali, 2015-05-27 Pakistan today stands at a critical juncture in its short history of existence. While much has been written about Pakistan, little is known about Communism or left-leaning politics in the country post Partition, which played a key role in shaping Pakistani politics today. Kamran Asdar Ali here presents the first extensive look at Pakistan's communist and working class movement. The author critically engages with the history of Pakistan's early years while paying special attention to the rise and fall of the Communist Party of Pakistan (CPP) from Partition in 1947 to the aftermath of Bangladesh's independence in 1971. Since its formation in 1947 as a homeland for South Asian Muslims, Pakistan has been a configuration of shifting alliances and competing political and social ideologies. Pakistan has experienced three military takeovers and is plagued with geopolitical conflict from Kashmir to Baluchistan, Waziristan, and while these aspects of Pakistan make headlines in order to understand the complexities of these events, it is vital to understand the state's relationship throughout history with its divergent political and ethnic voices. One dominant feature of the state along with its emphasis on the Islamic nature of its polity has been the non-resolution of its ethnic problem, while the history of Pakistan is often viewed through the lens of unified Muslim nationalism, the author here also explores the history of Pakistan's often tense relationship with its various ethnic groups: Baluch, Pathan, Sindhis, Punjabis, and Bengalis. Shedding light on a vital and little-researched aspect of Pakistani history, this book shows that military coups, Islamic radicalization, and terrorist activities do not constitute the sum total of Pakistan's history; that it too has had a history that included the activities of communist intellectuals and activists. The Middle East and South Asia 2023-2024 Ilan Pappé, 2023-09-15 The World Today Series The Middle East and South Asia More than a quarter of the world's population live in the Middle East and South Asia, yet our knowledge and understanding of the region is often limited to news updates about the latest conflicts and crises. This edition of the annually updated volume of the World Today Series provides important insights that take the reader beyond the headlines. It offers detailed and up-to-date information about the politics, economies, and societies of the twenty-four states that make up the region. Contemporary events are placed in their historical context through an examination of major civilizations and key historical events. This volume introduces major themes that have shaped the region, including the struggles of ordinary people to achieve democratic rights, the role of oil in shaping society, burgeoning environmental threats, and the rise and fall of the Islamic State caliphate. While there is reason for optimism in regards to the Middle East and South Asia, this is tempered by the very real challenges that confront the region. The general reader will gain an understanding of these challenges and opportunities through an exploration of current and past developments. **Pakistan at Seventy** Shahid Burki, Iftakhar Ahmed Chowdhury, Asad Butt, 2019-06-07 This handbook examines Pakistan's 70-year history from a number of different perspectives. When Pakistan was born, it did not have a capital, a functioning government, or a central bank. The country lacked a skilled workforce. While the state was in the process of being established, eight million Muslim refugees arrived from India who had to be absorbed into a population of 24 million people. However, within 15 years, Pakistan was the fastest growing and

transforming economy in the developing world although the political evolution of the country during this period was not equally successful Pakistan has vast agricultural and human resources and its location promises trade investment and other opportunities Chapters in the volume written by experts in the field examine government and politics economics foreign policy and environmental issues as well as social aspects of Pakistan's development including the media technology gender and education Shahid Javed Burki is an economist who has been a member of the faculty at Harvard University USA and Chief Economist Planning and Development Department Government of the Punjab He has also served as Minister of Finance in the Government of Pakistan and has written a number of books and journal and newspaper articles He joined the World Bank in 1974 as a senior economist and went on to serve in several senior positions He was the first Director of the China Department 1987-94 and served as the Regional Vice President for Latin America and the Caribbean during 1994-99 He is currently the Chair of the Board of Directors of the Shahid Javed Burki Institute of Public Policy at NetSol BIPP in Lahore Iftikhar Ahmed Chowdhury is a career Bangladeshi diplomat and former Minister of Foreign Affairs in the Government of Bangladesh 2007-08 He has a PhD in international relations from the Australian National University Canberra He began his career as a member of the civil service of Pakistan in 1969 Dr Chowdhury has held senior diplomatic positions in the course of his career including as Permanent Representative of Bangladesh to the United Nations in New York 2001-07 and in Geneva 1996-2001 and was ambassador to Qatar Chile Peru and the Vatican He is currently a visiting senior research fellow at the Institute of South Asian Studies National University of Singapore Asad Ejaz Butt is the Director of the Burki Institute of Public Policy Lahore Pakistan

**Righteous Demagogues** Adnan Naseemullah, Pradeep Chhibber, 2024 Righteous Demagogues explores the causes dynamics and consequences of populist politics in South Asia and beyond It argues that populist mobilizations are rooted in crises of representation and populism is a symptom not an underlying cause of democratic malaise Populist leaders in framing their appeals evoke the moral contract that states are obligated to redress certain types of inequality and promise its restoration in ways that resonate with voters across lines of partisanship and social divisions leading party system change Depending on how broadly populist appeals resonate different types of populism emerge with consequences ranging from the rejection of populists to varying forms of democratic backsliding The book examines the dynamics of populist politics primarily through four cases in South Asia In the late 1960s Indira Gandhi in India and Zulfikar Bhutto in Pakistan effected reordering populist mobilizations on the left against the de facto oligarchic regimes of the Congress party and the Ayub Khan government mobilizing workers peasants and the nascent middle classes against widespread exclusion and inequity In the mid 2010s Narendra Modi and Imran Khan effected additive populist mobilizations of the right mobilizing diverse middle classes across India and Pakistan respectively against perceived corruption and inequity The book applies the framework and typology to explain the causes dynamics and consequences of populism in Latin America Europe and the United States

*Pakistan's Nuclear Future* Henry D. Sokolski, 2009 Unfortunately a nuclear

terrorist act is only one and hardly the most probable of several frightening security threats Pakistan now faces or poses We know that traditional acts of terrorism and conventional military crises in Southwest Asia have nearly escalated into wars and more recently even threatened Indian and Pakistani nuclear use Certainly the war jitters that attended the recent terrorist attacks against Mumbai highlighted the nexus between conventional terrorism and war For several weeks the key worry in Washington was that India and Pakistan might not be able to avoid war Similar concerns were raised during the Kargil crisis in 1999 and the Indo Pakistani conventional military tensions that arose in 2001 and 2002 crises that most analysts including those who contributed to this volume believe could have escalated into nuclear conflicts The intent of this book is to conduct a significant evaluation of these threats Its companion volume *Worries Beyond War* published in 2008 focused on the challenges of Pakistani nuclear terrorism These analyses offer a window into what is possible and why Pakistani nuclear terrorism is best seen as a lesser included threat to war and terrorism more generally Could the United States do more with Pakistan to secure Pakistan's nuclear weapons holdings against possible seizure It is unclear This book argues that rather than distracting our policy leaders from taking the steps needed to reduce the threats of nuclear war we would do well to view our worst terrorist nightmares for what they are subordinate threats that will be limited best if the risk of nuclear war is reduced and contained

**Democratic Accountability and International Human Development** Kamran Ali Afzal, Mark Considine, 2014-11-27 Scholars and policymakers have long known that there is a strong link between human development and spending on key areas such as education and health However many states still neglect these considerations in favour of competing priorities such as expanding their armies This book examines how states arrive at these decisions analysing how democratic accountability influences public spending and impacts on human development The book shows how the broader paradigm of democratic accountability extending beyond political democracy to also include bureaucratic and judicial institutions as well as taxation and other modes of resource mobilisation can best explain how states allocate public resources for human development Combining cross country regression analysis with exemplary case studies from Pakistan India Botswana and Argentina the book demonstrates that enhancing human capabilities requires not only effective party competition and fair elections but also a particular nesting of public organisational structures that are tied to taxpaying citizens in an undisturbed chain of accountability It draws out vital lessons for institutional design and our approach to the question of human development particularly in the less developed states This book will be of great interest to postgraduate students and researchers in the fields of political economy public policy governance and development It also provides valuable insights for those working in the international relations field including inside major aid and investment organisations

**Trade Liberalisation and Regional Disparity in Pakistan** Muhammad Shoaib Butt, Jayatilke S. Bandara, 2008-12-04 Pakistan's military which has directly controlled the country's affairs for more than half of its post independence history and which often retained real political power even during periods of democratic rule has played a

significant role in trade liberalisation Regional disparities have increased since the beginning of major trade liberalisation attempts in the 1980s and at present regional conflicts and the associated regional disparities are extremely high The authors critically review the country's post independence political economy of trade liberalisation the resulting structural change and the story of regional disparities identifying possible relations with political regimes Using a regional computable general equilibrium CGE model the effects of trade liberalisation on regional disparities are quantitatively examined with an emphasis on the key export industries at a national level and on the relative output and employment growth at a regional level In the first study to distinguish a possible link between trade liberalisation and regional disparities under dissimilar political regimes such as autocracy and democracy Butt and Bandara use Pakistan as a case study to draw broader lessons for other developing countries This book will be of interest to academics economists political analysts and policymakers interested in development economics in general and South Asia in particular

**The Making of Islamic Economic Thought** Sami Al-Daghistani, 2022-01-06 Interrogating the development and conceptual framework of economic thought in the Islamic tradition pertaining to ethical philosophical and theological ideas this book provides a critique of modern Islamic economics as a hybrid economic system From the outset Sami Al Daghistani is concerned with the polyvalent methodology of studying the phenomenon of Islamic economic thought as a human science in that it nurtures a complex plentitude of meanings and interpretations associated with the moral self By studying legal scholars theologians and Sufis in the classical period Al Daghistani looks at economic thought in the context of Shar'a's moral law Alongside critiquing modern developments of Islamic economics he puts forward an idea for a plural epistemology of Islam's moral economy which advocates for a multifaceted hermeneutical reading of the subject in light of a moral law embedded in a particular cosmology of human relationality metaphysical intelligibility and economic subjectivity

**Shaping the Developing World** Andy Baker, 2021-01-22 Why are some countries rich and others poor Colonialism globalization bad government gender inequality geography and environmental degradation are just some of the potential answers to this complex question Using a threefold framework of the West the South and the natural world Shaping the Developing World provides a logical and intuitive structure for categorizing and evaluating the causes of underdevelopment This interdisciplinary book also describes the social political and economic aspects of development and is relevant to students in political science international studies geography sociology economics gender studies and anthropology The Second Edition has been updated to include the most recent development statistics and to incorporate new research on topics like climate change democratization religion and prosperity the resource curse and more This second edition also contains expanded discussions of gender financial inclusion crime and police killings and the Middle East including the Syrian Civil War

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## **Table of Contents Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State**

1. Understanding the eBook Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State User Reviews and Ratings
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State Free and Paid eBooks
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State Public Domain eBooks
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State eBook Subscription Services
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State Compatibility with Devices
  - Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Interactive Elements Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
8. Staying Engaged with Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Setting Reading Goals Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Pakistan The Economy Of An Elitist State
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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