

Painting On Silk

Arturo Cuomo



Unveiling the Power of Verbal Artistry: An Mental Sojourn through Painting On Silk

In some sort of inundated with monitors and the cacophony of immediate communication, the profound energy and psychological resonance of verbal artistry often fade into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular assault of noise and distractions. However, nestled within the musical pages of **Painting On Silk**, a fascinating perform of literary elegance that pulses with organic feelings, lies an memorable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Composed with a virtuoso wordsmith, this mesmerizing opus manuals viewers on a psychological odyssey, lightly exposing the latent potential and profound influence stuck within the complicated internet of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of the evocative analysis, we shall embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key subjects, dissect their interesting publishing type, and immerse ourselves in the indelible impression it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

https://pinsupreme.com/book/Resources/default.aspx/reebok versa stretch.pdf

Table of Contents Painting On Silk

- 1. Understanding the eBook Painting On Silk
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Painting On Silk
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Painting On Silk
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Painting On Silk
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Painting On Silk
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Painting On Silk User Reviews and Ratings
- Painting On Silk and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Painting On Silk Free and Paid eBooks
 - Painting On Silk Public Domain eBooks
 - Painting On Silk eBook Subscription Services
 - Painting On Silk Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Painting On Silk eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Painting On Silk Compatibility with Devices
 - Painting On Silk Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Painting On Silk
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Painting On Silk
 - Interactive Elements Painting On Silk
- 8. Staying Engaged with Painting On Silk
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Painting On Silk
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Painting On Silk
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Painting On Silk
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Painting On Silk
 - Setting Reading Goals Painting On Silk
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Painting On Silk
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Painting On Silk

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Painting On Silk Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Painting On Silk books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Painting On Silk books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Painting On Silk books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Painting On Silk versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Painting On Silk books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Painting On Silk books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Painting On Silk books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural

artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Painting On Silk books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Painting On Silk books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Painting On Silk Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Painting On Silk is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Painting On Silk in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Painting On Silk. Where to download Painting On Silk online for free? Are you looking for Painting On Silk PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always

to check another Painting On Silk. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Painting On Silk are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Painting On Silk. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Painting On Silk To get started finding Painting On Silk, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Painting On Silk So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able tochoose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Painting On Silk. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Painting On Silk, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Painting On Silk is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Painting On Silk is universally compatible with any devices to read.

Find Painting On Silk:

reebok versa stretch refugee resettlement program report to congress 1992 reflections on the history of art

regaining selfcontrol conquering obsessive compulsive behavior and other habits you want to break regency quartet frozen hearts; a singular elopement; pride house; the eccentric miss delaney reformed theology and visual culture the protestant imagination from calvin to edwards

redressing cathleen contemporary works from irish women artists reflections of a prairie daughter

reflection in jamaica

rediscovering the parables

reference sources for small and medium-sized libraries reference sources for small and medium-sized libraries reflections of a mad mad world

redefining southern culture mind and identity in the modern south.

reflections of a hen in her last hour

reflections on early christianity

Painting On Silk:

divagation definition meaning synonyms vocabulary com - May 04 2023

web divagation 1 n a turning aside of your course or attention or concern synonyms deflection deflexion deviation digression diversion types red herring any diversion intended to distract attention from the main issue type of turn turning the act of changing or reversing the direction of the course n a message that departs from the

divagations ne demek divagations hakkında bilgiler yazılar divagations - Aug 27 2022

web bu sayfada divagations ne demek nedir divagations hakkında bilgiler sözleri ingilizce türkçede çevirisi divagations resimleri yazıları türkçesi ne demek divagations ile ilgili sözler cümleler bulmaca görseller divagations hakkında yazı türkçe almanca ingilizcede sözlük anlamı kısaca tanımını ve benzeri diğer konuları inceleyebilirsiniz

divagations e kitap stéphane mallarmé pdf d r - Apr 22 2022

web bir stéphane mallarmé eseri olan divagations e kitap olarak en cazip fiyat ile d r de keşfetmek için hemen tıklayınız **divagations emil michel cioran 1000kitap** - Sep 27 2022

web 193 okunma 46 beğeni 9 inceleme 2 142 alıntı emil michel cioran yazarının divagations kitabına ait baskı bilgileri okunma ve yarım bırakılma sayısı gibi bilgileri içeren detaylı profilini inceleyebilirsiniz

divagations ne demek divagations türkçesi ne demek ingilizce - Nov 29 2022

web İngilizce divagations türkçe anlamı divagations eş anlamlısı sözcükler direkt olarak divagations ile ilgili eş anlamlı kelimeler olmayabilir kelime anlamı benzer olan sözcükler olabilirler give me a break bir huzur ver yok daha neler beni rahat bırak hadi canım yok artık hadi be Üstüme gelme düş yakamdan

divagation definition of divagation by the free dictionary - Oct 29 2022

web 2 divagation a turning aside of your course or attention or concern a diversion from the main highway a digression into irrelevant details a deflection from his goal digression diversion deflexion deviation deflection turning turn the act of changing or reversing the direction of the course he took a turn to the right

divagation wiktionary the free dictionary - Aug 07 2023

web may 23 2023 divagation countable and uncountable plural divagations straying off from a course or way 1886 henry james the princess casamassima london macmillan and co it was after the complete revelation that he understood the romantic innuendoes with which his childhood had been surrounded and of which he had never caught the

9 synonyms antonyms for divagation thesaurus com - May 24 2022

web find 9 different ways to say divagation along with antonyms related words and example sentences at thesaurus com divagations definition of divagations by the free dictionary - Sep 08 2023

web define divagations divagations synonyms divagations pronunciation divagations translation english dictionary definition of divagations intr v di va gat ed di va gat ing di va gates 1 to wander or drift about 2 to ramble digress di va ga tion n american heritage dictionary of the

divagate definition meaning merriam webster - Oct 09 2023

web divagate verb to wander or stray from a course or subject diverge digress

divagations synonyms 23 similar and opposite words merriam webster - Dec 31 2022

web synonyms for divagations tangents digressions asides excursions circumlocutions parentheses excursus ramblings antonyms of divagations adherences

divagations mallarmé stéphane amazon com tr kitap - Feb 18 2022

web divagations mallarmé stéphane amazon com tr kitap Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin Çerez bildirimimizde ayrıntılı şekilde açıklandığı üzere alışveriş yapmanızı sağlamak alışveriş deneyiminizi iyileştirmek ve hizmetlerimizi sunmak için gerekli olan çerezleri ve benzer araçları kullanırız

divagations wikipedia - Jul 26 2022

web divagations is an 1897 prose collection by the french writer stéphane mallarmé the book introduces the idea of critical poems a mixture between critical essays and prose poems the book is divided into two parts first a series of prose poems and then the actual divagations wanderings or ravings 1

divagation in english cambridge dictionary - Mar 02 2023

 $web\ divagation\ translate\ rambling\ learn\ more\ in\ the\ cambridge\ french\ english\ dictionary$

avare düşünceler divagations razne e m cioran sel - Jun 05 2023

web cioran edebiyat dahil her türlü yanılsamaya karşı giriştiği mücadeleyi ölüm çöküş nafilelik ıstırap öznel varoluş üzerine aforizmalarla sürdürürken kitabın iki temel kozunu açıkça ortaya seriyor maddi manevi ve tarihsel çürüme ile imkânsız kuskucu i

what does divagations mean definitions net - Jun 24 2022

web definition of divagations in the definitions net dictionary meaning of divagations what does divagations mean information and translations of divagations in the most comprehensive dictionary definitions resource on the web

english translation of divagations collins online dictionary - Feb 01 2023

web english translation of divagations the official collins french english dictionary online over 100 000 english translations of french words and phrases

mallarmé stéphane divagations trans barbara johnson - Apr 03 2023

web jan 1 2008 this beautifully produced volume contains the whole of divagations translated from the original edition plus la musique et les lettres and mallarmé s autobiographical letter to verlaine there is a brief translator s note but judiciously few footnotes divagations has been recognised for at least forty years as one of the

divagations stéphane mallarmé harvard university press - Jul 06 2023

web jun 15 2009 the salmagundi of prose poems prose poetic musings criticism and reflections that is divagations has long been considered a treasure trove by students of aesthetics and modern poetry this was the only book of prose that mallarmé published in his lifetime and in a new translation by johnson it is now available for the first time in

divagations anna s archive - Mar 22 2022

web divagations belknap press an imprint of harvard university press 1 2009 stephane mallarme this is a book just the way i don't like them the father of french symbolism stéphane mallarmé informs the reader in his preface to divagations scattered and with no architecture on the heels of this caveat mallarmé's diverting

baba ijebu national results today yesterday past results - Feb 07 2023

web aug 12 2023 baba ijebu national results today yesterday past results this is baba ijebu national results for today yesterday and past weeks checkout out all baba ijebu result for national today below this is the latest premier lotto national past results and winning numbers for you to use to determine your 2 sure and banker join telegram

baba ijebu result for today 2023 best babaijebu past results - Feb 24 2022

web baba ijebu s results for yesterday s draw are as follows baba ijebu results for today what is the baba ijebu lotto 3 top methods of checking baba ijebu results baba ijebu paid me in two ways what is the baba ijebu number how the baba ijebu result of lotteries will work in 2023 why is the baba ijebu lottery important summarize

baba ijebu result for gold today premier lotto gold result - Nov 04 2022

web nov 10 2023 check baba ijebu result for gold today premier lotto gold result today list of last 30 draws for gold lottery baba ijebu today result gold lotto result gold lotto drawings are every tuesday at 9 45 am and friday at 3 45 pm baba ijebu results are published instantly after the draw result announcement here are baba baba ijebu result for today baba ijebu past result 2023 - Jul 12 2023

web contents how to check baba ijebu result online baba ijebu result for today 2023 2024 royal lotto result for sunday 12th november 2023 winning numbers for sunday 12th november 2023 time 9 45am machine numbers for sunday 12th november 2023 time 9 45am mark ii lotto result for sunday 12th november 2023

baba ijebu result baba ijebu past result - Apr 28 2022

web welcome to baba ijebu result we provide various online games such as baba ijebu past result babaijebu paymemydough baba ijebu lotto result baba ijebu yesterday result

baba ijebu past result baba ijebu winning numbers - Mar 08 2023

web nov 6 2023 check the latest baba ijebu lotto results for the week monday diamond 9 45 am peoples 12 45 pm bingo 3 45 pm msp 7 15 pm metro 7 15 pm international 10 45 pm tuesday gold 9 45 am 06 12 45 pm jackpot 3 45 pm baba ijebu pay me my dough lagos facebook - Oct 03 2022

web baba ijebu pay me my dough lagos nigeria 534 821 likes 14 932 talking about this download our mobile app here latest recent nigeria baba ijebu national lotto results - May 30 2022

web aug 19 2023 recent baba ijebu national lotto winning numbers 26 august 2023 saturday 43 48 50 57 61 19 august 2023 saturday

baba ijebu result baba ijebu result today - May 10 2023

web 1 baba ijebu monday games premier diamond premier peoples premier bingo premier metro premier msp premier international 2 baba ijebu tuesday games premier gold premier 06 premier jackpot premier club master premier lucky g premier super 3 baba ijebu wednesday games premier mark ii premier enugu premier lucky premier tota baba ijebu result for today premier lotto result - Oct 15 2023

web nov 14 2023 baba ijebu results are published instantly after the draw result announcement here are baba ijebu latest result for 06 lotto 14 november 2023 tuesday draw soon 12 45 pm

baba ijebu result for today and past results lotto results - Mar 28 2022

web this table contains a list of all baba ijebu result for today yesterday and past baba ijebu results for 2023 you can always come back to this page or bookmark this page because it is always updated for baba ijebu results yesterday results and past results

baba ijebu results today yesterday past results winning - Aug 13 2023

web discover the latest baba ijebu results today yesterday and past results if you re looking for the most up to date baba ijebu results you ve come to the right place we offer a comprehensive list of premier lotto results from yesterday and beyond online sport betting in nigeria from baba ijebu football betting - Apr 09 2023

web 14 days 180 days baba ijebu is nigeria s most trusted bookmaker online sport betting and baba ijebu lotto platform play

sport betting football betting place baba ijebu bets online to win high odds premier lotto baba ijebu - Jan 06 2023

web premier lotto limited pll also known as baba ijebu is a gaming company which was incorporated in 2001 and was established to carry out the lotto business in nigeria the founder and current chief executing officer of the company is chief kessington adebukunola adebutu premier lotto comprises of a management team that has over

baba ijebu result for yesterday premier lotto result yesterday - Jun 30 2022

web nov 11 2023 here are baba ijebu latest result for king lotto 11 november 2023 saturday lotto winning numbers 9 45 am 31 66 56 65 62 numerical order machine numbers 9 45 am 60 70 11 07 09 numerical order king lotto results king lotto prediction super lotto result super lotto drawings are every tuesday at 10 45 pm and saturday

baba ijebu national results winning numbers lotterypros - Aug 01 2022

web national past results and winning numbers the national result archive contains the results from 03 10 2015 7 45pm wat up to the last ones you only need to select the right date from the list latest week month 3 month draw date wat winning numbers saturday 4 th november 2023 7 15pm 01 21 36 45 53 machine numbers

baba ijebu result for today 24lottos - Jun 11 2023

web nov 9 2023 17 hours 03 minutes 27 seconds play what s the baba ijebu result for today are you seeking a reliable source of baba ijebu s past result information

baba ijebu results today yesterday past result numbers - Sep 02 2022

web oct 23 2023 baba ijebu results for today without further ado let s reveal the latest baba ijebu lotto results for today the premier super premier vag premier enugu and lots more game type draw date winning numbers machine numbers royal lotto october 22 2023 27 61 50 35 57 51 17 81 52 40 mark ii lotto

latest baba ijebu lottery results magayo - Dec 05 2022

web sep 15 2023 easily integrate baba ijebu lottery results into your website and application with our reliable lottery apis if you are using wordpress you can simply install our wordpress lottery plugin our wordpress plugin is available in english spanish portuguese simplified chinese

baba ijebu results today yesterday past results winning - Sep 14 2023

web nov 11 2023 join telegram channel get baba ijebu results for diamond baba ijebu pay me my dough fortune result today speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - May 31 2022

web nov 13 2019 speech police the global struggle to govern the internet home books speech police the global struggle to govern the internet by david kaye added

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Sep 03 2022

web jun 3 2019 speech police is the most comprehensive and insightful treatment of the subject thus far and reminds us of the importance of maintaining the internet s original

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet in - Aug 22 2021

slovakia s president sues ex prime minister for defamation as - Sep 22 2021

speech police kirkus reviews - Aug 02 2022

web jun 3 2019 speech police is an essential primer for understanding the toughest global governance problem of our digital age the future of human rights and democracy

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Apr 10 2023

web oct 24 2019 speech police is the most comprehensive and insightful treatment of the subject thus far and reminds us of the importance of maintaining the internet s original

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Jan 07 2023

web speech police is the most comprehensive and insightful treatment of the subject thus far and reminds us of the importance of maintaining the internet s original commitment to

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Feb 25 2022

web may 28 2019 speech police the global struggle to govern the internet from cambridge community television 4 years ago the internet was designed to be a kind

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Feb 08 2023

web he paints the global struggle to govern the internet with a broad brush providing a landscape of regulatory appetites rather than a close up of regulatory details on the

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Oct 04 2022

web jun 3 2019 speech police kirkus reviews 2 reviews nonfiction shop now bookshelf speech police the global struggle to govern the internet

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet in - Nov 05 2022

web his 2019 book speech police the global struggle to govern the internet columbia global reports explores the ways in which companies governments and activists

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - May 11 2023

web jun 3 2019 david kaye s book speech police brushes the surface of online extremism and government regulation of social media platforms he attempts to utilize a sufficiently

buy speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Nov 24 2021

web 21 hours ago analysts said it is impossible to predict the result of the parliamentary elections with so many voters undecided and any winner will be obliged to form a

speech police the global struggle to govern the - Mar 09 2023

web the internet was designed to be a kind of free speech paradise but it has also been used to incite violence spread lies and promote hate over the years three american

speech police columbia global reports - Jul 13 2023

web oct 24 2019 speech police the global struggle to govern the internet a book talk with united nations special rapporteur david kaye this talk is moderated by kal raustiala

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Dec 06 2022

web jun 3 2019 speech police is the most comprehensive and insightful treatment of the subject thus far and reminds us of the importance of maintaining the internet s original

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Mar 29 2022

web speech police the global struggle to govern the internet event when jun 5 2019 11 45 am 1 00 pm where panelists david kaye davidakaye un special

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Dec 26 2021

web sep 15 2023 three metropolitan police officers are facing allegations of gross misconduct after the strip search of a 15 year old schoolgirl in 2020

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Apr 29 2022

web may 28 2019 the internet was designed to be a kind of free speech paradise but a lot of the material on it turned out to incite violence spread untruth and promote

politics latest shadow home secretary faces questions as labour - Oct 24 2021

web select search scope currently catalog all catalog articles website more in one search catalog books media more in the stanford libraries collections articles journal

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet on - Jun 12 2023

web speech police the global struggle to govern the internet david kaye columbia global reports 2019 business economics 142 pages david kaye s book is crucial to

speech police new america - Jan 27 2022

web amazon in buy speech police the global struggle to govern the internet book online at best prices in india on amazon in read speech police the global struggle to

speech police the global struggle to govern the internet - Jul 01 2022

web jul $18\ 2019$ speech police is the most comprehensive and insightful treatment of the subject thus far and reminds us of the importance of maintaining the internet s original

speech police the global struggle to govern the - Aug 14 2023

web speech police is the most comprehensive and insightful treatment of the subject thus far and reminds us of the importance of maintaining the internet s original commitment to