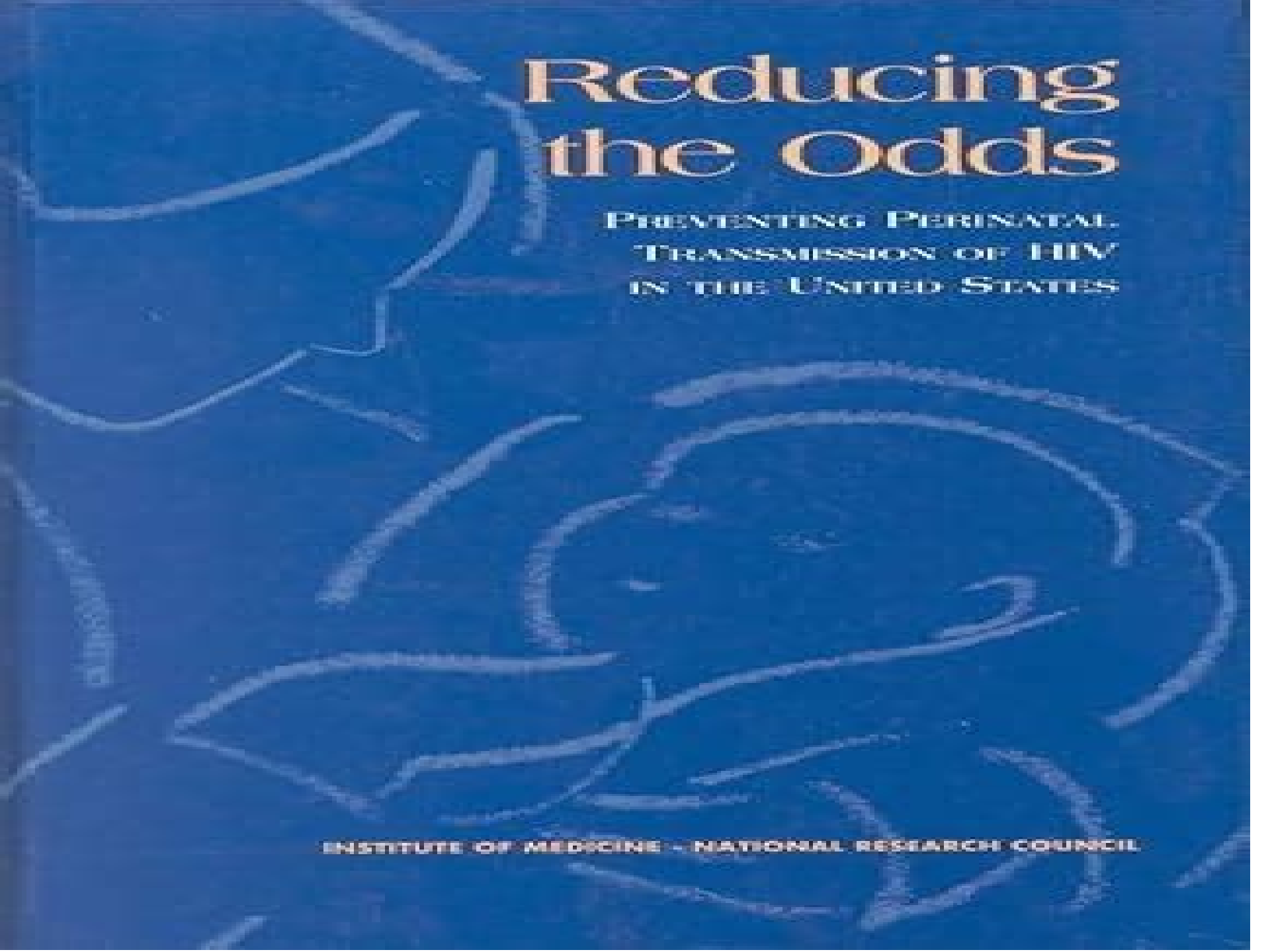




# Reducing the Odds

PREVENTING PERINATAL  
TRANSMISSION OF HIV  
IN THE UNITED STATES

INSTITUTE OF MEDICINE • NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

# Reducing The Odds Preventing Perinatal Transmission Of Hiv

**Shital Gandhi, Dan Farine**



## **Reducing The Odds Preventing Perinatal Transmission Of Hiv:**

**Reducing the Odds** National Research Council, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Institute of Medicine, Committee on Perinatal Transmission of HIV, 1999-01-13 Thousands of HIV positive women give birth every year Further because many pregnant women are not tested for HIV and therefore do not receive treatment the number of children born with HIV is still unacceptably high What can we do to eliminate this tragic and costly inheritance In response to a congressional request this book evaluates the extent to which state efforts have been effective in reducing the perinatal transmission of HIV The committee recommends that testing HIV be a routine part of prenatal care and that health care providers notify women that HIV testing is part of the usual array of prenatal tests and that they have an opportunity to refuse the HIV test This approach could help both reduce the number of pediatric AIDS cases and improve treatment for mothers with AIDS Reducing the Odds will be of special interest to federal state and local health policymakers prenatal care providers maternal and child health specialists public health practitioners and advocates for HIV AIDS patients January

**Reducing the Odds** National Research Council, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Institute of Medicine, Committee on Perinatal Transmission of HIV, 1999-02-13 Thousands of HIV positive women give birth every year Further because many pregnant women are not tested for HIV and therefore do not receive treatment the number of children born with HIV is still unacceptably high What can we do to eliminate this tragic and costly inheritance In response to a congressional request this book evaluates the extent to which state efforts have been effective in reducing the perinatal transmission of HIV The committee recommends that testing HIV be a routine part of prenatal care and that health care providers notify women that HIV testing is part of the usual array of prenatal tests and that they have an opportunity to refuse the HIV test This approach could help both reduce the number of pediatric AIDS cases and improve treatment for mothers with AIDS Reducing the Odds will be of special interest to federal state and local health policymakers prenatal care providers maternal and child health specialists public health practitioners and advocates for HIV AIDS patients January

**Ensuring Early Diagnosis and Access to Treatment for HIV/AIDS** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. Subcommittee on Federal Financial Management, Government Information, and International Security, 2007 **Ensuring early diagnosis and access to treatment for HIV/AIDS : can federal resources be more effectively targeted? : hearing ,**

*Addressing Disparities in the Federal HIV/AIDS Care Programs* United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. Subcommittee on Federal Financial Management, Government Information, and International Security, 2006 **Public Financing and Delivery of HIV/AIDS Care** Institute of Medicine, Board on Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, Committee on the Public Financing and Delivery of HIV Care, 2005-11-04 Each year it is estimated that approximately 40 000 people in the U S are newly infected with HIV In the late 1990s the number of deaths from AIDS dropped 43% as a result of highly active antiretroviral therapy Unfortunately the complex system currently

in place for financing and delivering publicly financed HIV care undermines the significant advances that have been made in the development of new technologies to treat it Many HIV patients experience delays in access to other services that would support adhering to treatment As a result each year opportunities are missed that could reduce the mortality morbidity and disability suffered by individuals with HIV infections Public Financing and Delivery of HIV AIDS Care examines the current standard of care for HIV patients and assesses the extent the system currently used for financing and delivering care allows individuals with HIV to actually receive it The book recommends an expanded federal program for the treatment of individuals with HIV administered at the state level This program would provide timely access and consistent benefits with a strong focus on comprehensive and continuous care and access to antiretroviral therapy It could help improve the quality of life of HIV AIDS patients as well as reduce the number of deaths among those infected

**Mandell, Douglas, and Bennett's Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases E-Book** John E. Bennett, Raphael Dolin, Martin J. Blaser, Gerald L. Mandell, 2009-10-19 After thirty years PPID is still the reference of choice for comprehensive global guidance on diagnosing and treating the most challenging infectious diseases Drs Mandell Bennett and Dolin have substantially revised and meticulously updated this new edition to save you time and to ensure you have the latest clinical and scientific knowledge at your fingertips With new chapters expanded and updated coverage increased worldwide perspectives and many new contributors Mandell Douglas and Bennett s Principles and Practice of Infectious Diseases 7th Edition helps you identify and treat whatever infectious disease you see Consult this title on your favorite e reader conduct rapid searches and adjust font sizes for optimal readability Compatible with Kindle nook and other popular devices Get the answers to questions you have with more in depth coverage of epidemiology etiology pathology microbiology immunology and treatment of infectious agents than you ll find in any other infectious disease resource Find the latest diagnoses and treatments for currently recognized and newly emerging infectious diseases such as those caused by avian and swine influenza viruses Put the latest knowledge to work in your practice with new or completely revised chapters on influenza new pandemic strains new Middle East respiratory syndrome MERS virus probiotics antibiotics for resistant bacteria antifungal drugs new antivirals for hepatitis B and C Clostridium difficile treatment sepsis advances in HIV prevention and treatment viral gastroenteritis Lyme disease Helicobacter pylori malaria infections in immunocompromised hosts immunization new vaccines and new recommendations and microbiome Benefit from fresh perspectives and global insights from an expanded team of international contributors Find and grasp the information you need easily and rapidly with newly added chapter summaries These bulleted templates include diagnosis therapy and prevention and are designed as a quick summary of the chapter and to enhance relevancy in search and retrieval on Expert Consult Stay current on Expert Consult with a thorough and regularly scheduled update program that ensures access to new developments in the field advances in therapy and timely information Access the information you need easily and rapidly with new succinct chapter summaries that include diagnosis therapy and

prevention Experience clinical scenarios with vivid clarity through a richly illustrated full color format that includes 1500 photographs for enhanced visual guidance

**Improving Birth Outcomes** Institute of Medicine, Board on Global Health, Committee on Improving Birth Outcomes, 2003-11-28 Birth outcomes have improved dramatically worldwide in the past 40 years Yet there is still a large gap between the outcomes in developing and developed countries This book addresses the steps needed to reduce that gap It reviews the available statistics of low birth weight prematurity and birth defects reviews current knowledge and practices of a healthy pregnancy identifies cost effective opportunities for improving birth outcomes and supporting families with an infant handicapped by birth problems and recommends priority research capacity building and institutional and global efforts to reduce adverse birth outcomes in developing countries The committee has based its study on data and information from several developing countries and provides recommendations that can assist the March of Dimes Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and NIH in tailoring their international program and forging new partnerships to reduce the mortality and morbidity associated with adverse birth outcomes

**Obstetric Medicine** Shital Gandhi, Dan Farine, 2022-02-07 The subspecialty of Obstetric Medicine sits in a unique intersection of the disciplines of Internal Medicine and Obstetrics Its focus is in the skilled management of medical problems in pregnancy from pre pregnancy optimization to the management of acute and chronic conditions in pregnancy and in the postpartum period to ensure resolution and safe transition back to the primary care provider This book will provide novel insights into the management of pregnant women Clinical pearls will be emphasized such as illustrating atypical aspects of a presenting symptom finding and when a subspecialty referral or transfer to a high risk centre must occur for patient safety This book will combine basic science principles build on existing guidelines and provide crucial tips on how to safely manage acute and chronic medical conditions in pregnancy It is THE book for subspecialists in Obstetric Medicine

*No Time to Lose* Institute of Medicine, Division of Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, Committee on HIV Prevention Strategies in the United States, 2001-03-02 The United States has spent two productive decades implementing a variety of prevention programs While these efforts have slowed the rate of infection challenges remain The United States must refocus its efforts to contain the spread of HIV and AIDS in a way that would prevent as many new HIV infections as possible No Time to Lose presents the Institute of Medicine's framework for a national prevention strategy

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