

Protostar looks like a star, but its core is not yet hot enough for nuclear fusion.

Main sequence stars fuse hydrogen atoms to helium atoms in their cores.

As the Large Red Giant condenses, it heats up even further, burning the last of its hydrogen and causing the star's outer layers to expand further.

A Supernova can be triggered

1. by the sudden re-ignition of nuclear fusion in a degenerate star.
2. by the gravitational collapse of the core of a massive star.

Protons and electrons left after a supernova are forced to combine, to produce a very dense neutron star.

If the mass is significantly greater, the gravity will be so strong that the neutron star will shrink further to become a black hole.

Nebula

Protostar

Large Star

Red Supergiant

Supernova

Neutron Star *Black Hole*

Protostar

Small Star

Red Giant

Planetary Nebula

White Dwarf

A white Dwarf becomes a black dwarf when it stops emitting light.

A Red Giant is formed when a star runs out of hydrogen at its core and starts fusing hydrogen into helium outside the core, releasing energy and expanding the star.

Large Red Giants are hot enough to turn the helium at their core into heavy elements like carbon.

Once the star runs out of fuel, it collapses under gravity, and the outer layers are ejected into the vastness of space.

The remains of the star are devoid of fuel. They consist of degenerate matter with a very high density.

Origin And Evolution Of Neutron Stars

Wolfgang Guggemos



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