



# Romans In Scotland

**David John Breeze**



## **Romans In Scotland:**

The Romans in Scotland Gordon S. Maxwell, 1989      **The Romans in Scotland** Charles River, 2020-11-23 Includes pictures Includes excerpts of ancient accounts Includes a bibliography for further reading The Romans thinking that it might be some help to the allies Britons whom they were forced to abandon constructed a strong stone wall from sea to sea in a straight line between the towns that had been there built for fear of the enemy where Severus also had formerly built a rampart Bede's description of Hadrian's Wall in the Middle Ages Over 1 100 years before William the Conqueror became the King of England after the Battle of Hastings Julius Caesar came saw and conquered part of Britannia setting up a Roman province with a puppet king in 54 BCE In the new province the Romans eventually constructed a military outpost overlooking a bridge across the River Thames The new outpost was named Londinium and it covered just over two dozen acres The Romans were master builders and much of what they built has stood the test of time Throughout their vast empire they have left grand structures from the Forum and Pantheon in Rome to the theatres and hippodromes of North Africa and the triumphal gates in Anatolia and France Wherever they went the Romans built imposing structures to show their power and ability and one of their most impressive constructions was built on the northernmost fringe of the empire Shortly after Emperor Hadrian came to power in the early 2nd century CE he decided to seal off Scotland from Roman Britain with an ambitious wall stretching from sea to sea To accomplish this the wall had to be built from the mouth of the River Tyne where Newcastle stands today 80 Roman miles 76 miles or 122 kilometers west to Bowness on Solway The sheer scale of the job still impresses people today and Hadrian's Wall has the advantage of being systematically studied and partially restored Of course the masterful architecture of the wall belied the fact that it was built for defense because Scotland known as Caledonia to the Romans was never fully conquered or incorporated into the Roman Empire a fact that many modern Scots remain quite proud of today While the Romans made several efforts to subdue Scotland it is not entirely clear whether their failure to complete the subjugation of the northern part of the British Isles was due to the ferocity of the Caledonian Pictish tribesmen or whether the Romans simply came to the conclusion that the region had far too little to offer in the way of resources either minerals metals or slaves to warrant repeated major campaigns Scotland in the 1st century CE had no settlements of any size so profitable trade was not easy to establish and so did not offer any major motivation for military conquest A further disincentive to any Roman general looking to achieve a decisive or speedy military victory was the terrain Unlike much of England which although forested was relatively flat and so allowed for roads to be built Scotland was both wooded and mountainous Scotland today as then is essentially divided into four distinct regions What is now known as the Borders was during the time of the Romans densely wooded and the Southern Uplands added to the obstacles faced by any military force moving into the area The second area the Lowlands was crisscrossed by a number of major rivers including the Clyde the Forth and the Tay These permanent geographical features made north to south travel especially problematic The

areas around the rivers were also marshy making any building extra difficult and risky The Highlands as the region s name suggests is mountainous and travel was restricted to the few mountain passes through the glens These glens were ideal places for ambushes which is something the Romans learned the hard way *Roman Scotland* David John Breeze,1996 The Romans tried to conquer Scotland three times 2000 years ago These forays have left their mark which can still be seen in the form of earthworks the remains of forts and frontiers constructed by the army This study shows the effect of these periods of occupation on Scotland and its people [The Romans in Scotland](#) Richard Dargie,1997 [The Romans in Scotland](#) National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland,D. V. Clarke,David John Breeze,Ghillea Mackay,1980 **The Romans in Scotland** Frances Jarvie,1994 This book introduces the flowers and trees that grow in Scotland Find out season by season how to identify common Scottish plants their habitats uses folklore and history Find out about Scottish plant collectors intrepid explorers who had many exciting adventures plant hunting in the far flung corners of the world Many of the common plants growing in Scottish gardens today were introduced by them **The Romans and The Antonine Wall of Scotland** John Richardson,2019-01-28 With the coming of the Roman General Gaius Julius Caesar to Britain in both 55BC and 54BC life changed forever for the tribes inhabiting the British islands Emperor of Rome Antoninus Pius succeeded Emperor Hadrian on his death in AD 138 It was Antoninus who gave orders for the Roman Army to march into Scotland Under his instructions the new Roman frontier was built The Antonine Wall in Scotland The Antonine Guard belong to a History Society driven to inform on Scotland s ancient history The Sixth Legion stood as example and source for research for the modern Antonine Guard A founder member of this Society John S Richardson grew up with a fascination for civilizations of the past and has a lifelong interest in the history of Egypt Greece and Rome This book he wrote especially for you **The Roman Wall in Scotland** George MacDonald,1911 **Roman Scotland** David John Breeze,1979 Two thousand years ago the Roman army one of the world s most successful fighting machines set out to conquer Scotland Three invasions were attempted and each ended in withdrawal These forays have left their mark on today s landscape in the form of impressive earthworks the remains of forts and frontiers constructed by the army including the famous and spectacular Antonine Wall Using the latest archaeological evidence and contemporary Roman documents including the uniquely informative Vindolanda writing tablets Dr Breeze assesses these three periods of occupation and the effect they had on Scotland and its people He asks why the Romans chose to invade and why they failed what was the strength and nature of the invasion force how strong was the opposition what was daily life like for civilians and soldiers what was the relationship between Rome and the northern tribes after the Roman withdrawal *The Legacy of Rome* Lawrence Keppie,2021-05-06 As an outpost of empire Scotland played a significant if unusual role in the Roman world The south and east were occupied intermittently from AD 79 to the early third century while the north and west remained outside Roman control though certainly not beyond its influence The conquest was therefore incomplete in Scotland and military occupation was not followed up by a period of peaceful development no

towns were built and surviving remains are of camps and forts for the most part Despite this the Romans left an important imprint on Scotland Much documentary evidence sheds light on the native population and archaeological research has led to detailed understanding of the range and distribution of the forts and other sites and aerial photography has made possible a number of discoveries filled gaps in our knowledge and opened up new avenues of enquiry In this revised edition of his highly praised book originally published as Scotland's Roman Remains Lawrence Keppie sets out the various stages of Roman occupation in their historical context and shows how literary and archaeological evidence can be used to build up a picture of the Roman period It incorporates a large amount of new material based on recent discoveries and research making it one of the best guides to Roman Scotland available

**The Last Frontier** Antony Kamm, 2004 Ancient Scotland then occupied by Celtic settlers never became part of the Roman empire in spite of being invaded on what is now accepted as four rather than three occasions The northernmost frontier of the empire was fortified for only a few years after the battle of Mons Graupius in AD 84 when the Caledonians were defeated by Gnaeus Julius Agricola An alternative frontier represented by the elaborate defences of the Antonine Wall was built in about 142 It was maintained hardly longer than 25 years and by 180 the Roman invaders had retreated back to Hadrian's Wall After further Celtic activity a temporary truce was negotiated personally by the emperor Septimius Severus in 209 Thereafter until their empire began to collapse the Romans maintained a fragile hold on Hadrian's Wall in the face of furious attacks by marauding Picts and Scots and a combined operation by land and sea in 367 against the whole of Roman Britain by the northern Celts in an alliance with the Franks and Saxons Jacket

**The Romans in Scotland and the Battle of Mons Graupius** Simon Forder, 2019 Explore the battle at the edge of the world did the Romans defeat 50 000 warriors and if so where

Romans in Scotland, 2005 Educational website about the Romans in Scotland

The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain Martin Millett, Louise Revell, Alison Moore, 2016-08-04 This book provides a twenty first century perspective on Roman Britain combining current approaches with the wealth of archaeological material from the province This volume introduces the history of research into the province and the cultural changes at the beginning and end of the Roman period The majority of the chapters are thematic dealing with issues relating to the people of the province their identities and ways of life Further chapters consider the characteristics of the province they lived in such as the economy and settlement patterns This Handbook reflects the new approaches being developed in Roman archaeology and demonstrates why the study of Roman Britain has become one of the most dynamic areas of archaeology The book will be useful for academics and students interested in Roman Britain

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is the most authoritative and comprehensive account of Roman Britain ever published for the general reader Peter Salway's narrative takes into account the latest research including exciting discoveries of recent years and will be welcomed by anyone interested in Roman Britain

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