

Numerical Methods for Eddy Currents Modeling of Planar Transformers

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Having many advantages compared to classic wire wound technology, planar magnetic components are largely used. Modeling tools are required to help designers for less time consuming conception. Nevertheless, number of adapted modeling solutions is limited by the complexity of such geometries. The determination of appropriate description (2D or 3D) for eddy currents modeling and by this way AC copper losses evaluation are investigated in this paper. The validity of the approach is successfully presented on an industrial application from the current evaluation until thermal simulations.

Index Terms—Eddy currents, finite element method, planar transformers, 2D and 3D electromagnetic modeling, thermal simulation.

I. PRESENTATION

THE electronics industry represented 1140 billion Euros in 2008 which is comparable to the Car industry (1800 billion in 2008) [1]. Market of wounded components represented 35 billion Euros in 2008 showing the importance of this activity domain. Today, new societal needs for energy, security or health provide long-term growth perspectives. In consequence, intensive research and development efforts must be carried on. Non insulated Switched Mode Power Supplies (SMPS) versions are very limited. Transformers provide the advantages for safety reasons of input to output insulation. Moreover, multiple outputs can be obtained. The turn ratio can also be selected to optimize the duty cycle and minimize the peak currents. But their power losses, additional weight and size are some important disadvantages. The voltage spikes due to the leakage inductance need to be considered too. The MOSFET advent in the power electronic structures implies an increase of frequency so the size of transformers can be reduced. But with the conventional wire wound technology, this is no more possible. That is why planar technology is preferred. It allows overcoming this limit. The windings of the planar components are made of Printed circuit boards (PCBs) or copper foil lead frames conferring a low profile, small volume and a high power density (Fig. 1). The windings are pre-cooled so the repeatability and predictability are improved. The leakage inductance is reduced [2]. But at high frequency operation, due to skin and proximity effects, the non-uniform current distribution leads to an increase of winding ac resistance. Moreover, considering parallel layers, induced voltages and unfortunately circulation currents are produced by difference of flux flowing through parallel layers [3].

These frequency effects must be accurately taken into account for eddy current modeling [9]. By this way AC copper losses computation is possible and consequently, thermal management. A full modeling procedure is presented in this paper. But since industrial applications are complex, an accurate 3D complete modeling is not possible. So, in the next part, the possible assumptions to limit size of problem and simulation time

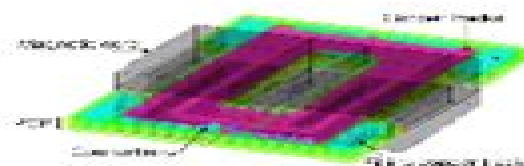


Fig. 1. Planar transformer.

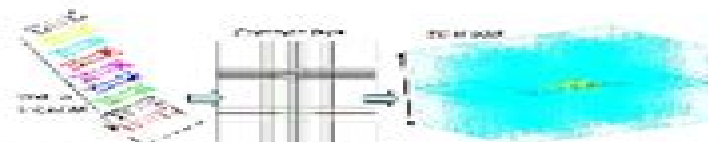


Fig. 2. 3D model construction.

are investigated. A 2D approach is defined and validated from a 3D one. Then, a full procedure is presented for AC copper losses computation taking into account SMPS waveforms. Finally, the validity of the approach from AC copper losses to thermal management is presented on an industrial full-bridge application.

II. MODELS

A. 3D Approach

Geometry complexity can be taken into account by numerical methods instead of analytical approaches [3]. Magnetic core, PCB corners and filling resin suppose that 3D approaches are required (Fig. 1). Geometry is built by a vertical projection of the layers on a common face. The resulting geometry is extruded (Fig. 2). 3D adaptive meshing is performed in order to accurately take into account frequency effects (Fig. 3). Unfortunately such models require too high time consuming and memory size. For example, the device presented in Fig. 1 (initial geometry) and modeled in Fig. 4 has required more than 3Go of RAM (allowable memory of usual computers) for meshing and solving steps. So, simplifying assumptions are necessary. The study is focused on a Finite Elements analysis of 2D/3D behavior linked to frequency effects.

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Table of Contents Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents

1. Understanding the eBook Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents User Reviews and Ratings
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents Free and Paid eBooks
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents Public Domain eBooks
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents eBook Subscription Services
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents Compatibility with Devices
 - Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Interactive Elements Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
8. Staying Engaged with Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Setting Reading Goals Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Numerical Modelling Of Eddy Currents
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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