

HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE OF SECURITIES LAWS

M S SAHOO*

The two exclusive legislations that governed the securities market till early 1992 were the Capital Issues (Control) Act, 1947 (CICA) and the Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 (SCRA). The CICA had its origin during the war in 1943 when the objective was to channel resources to support the war effort. Control of capital issues was introduced through the Defence of India Rules in May 1943 under the Defence of India Act, 1939. The control was retained after the war with some modifications as means of controlling the raising of capital by companies and to ensure that national resources were channelled into proper lines, i.e., for desirable purposes to serve goals and priorities of the government, and to protect the interests of investors. The relevant provisions in the Defence of India Rules were replaced by the Capital Issues (Continuance of Control) Act in April 1947. This Act was made permanent in 1956 and enacted as the Capital Issues (Control) Act, 1947. Under the Act, the Controller of Capital Issues was set up which granted approval for issue of securities and also determined the amount, type and price of the issue. This Act was, however, repealed in 1992 as a part of liberalization process to allow the companies to approach the market directly provided they issue securities in compliance with prescribed guidelines relating to disclosure and investor protection.

Though the stock exchanges were in operation, there was no legislation for their regulation till the Bombay Securities Contracts Control Act was enacted in 1925. This was, however, deficient in many respects. Under the constitution which came into force on January 26, 1950, stock exchanges and forward markets came under the exclusive authority of the Central Government. The Government appointed the A. D. Gorwala Committee in 1951 to formulate a legislation for the regulation of the stock exchanges and of contracts in securities. Following the recommendations of the Committee, the SCRA was enacted in 1956 to provide for direct and indirect control of virtually all aspects of securities trading and the running of stock exchanges and to prevent undesirable transactions in securities. It has undergone several modifications since its enactment and even today an amendment is awaiting approval of the Parliament. It gives Central Government regulatory jurisdiction over (a) stock exchanges through a process of recognition and continued supervision, (b) contracts in securities, and (c) listing of securities on stock exchanges. As a condition of recognition, a stock exchange complies with conditions prescribed by Central Government. Organised trading activity in securities is permitted on recognised stock exchanges.

The authorities have been quite sensitive to requirements of the development of securities market, so much so that the last decade (1992-2003) witnessed nine special legislative interventions, including two new enactments, namely the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Act, 1992 and the Depositories Act, 1996. The SCRA, the SEBI Act and the Depositories Act were amended six, five and three times respectively during the same period. The developmental need was so urgent at times, that the last decade witnessed five ordinances relating to securities laws. Besides, a number of other legislations (the Income Tax Act, the Companies Act, the Indian Stamps Act, the Bankers' Book Evidence Act, the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act etc.) having bearing on securities markets have been amended in the recent past to complement amendments in securities laws.

The legal reforms began with the enactment of the SEBI Act, 1992, which established SEBI with statutory responsibilities to (i) protect the interest of investors in securities, (ii) promote the development of the securities market, and (iii) regulate the securities market. This was followed by repeal of the Capital Issues (Control) Act, 1947 in 1992 which paved way for market determined allocation of resources. Then followed the Securities Laws (Amendment) Act in 1995, which extended SEBI's jurisdiction over corporates in the issuance of capital and transfer of securities, in addition to all intermediaries and persons associated with securities market. It empowered SEBI to appoint adjudicating officers to adjudicate wide range of violations and impose monetary penalties

Securities Law In Perspective

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