

## The Nature of Reflexive Paradoxes: Part I

LEONARD GODDARD and MARK JOHNSTON\*

It has been widely recognized that Thomson's "small theorem" [5] is of central importance in understanding the reflexive paradoxes. Several authors (e.g., Herzberger [2], Martin [3], and Goldstein [1]) have exploited it and variations in it in different ways. The purpose of this paper, however, is to show that the formal and philosophical consequences of the theorem are so extensive that they force a general reappraisal of the paradoxes as such. The concern here is to bring out some of these consequences. In Part I there is no intention to promote a particular solution, though in Part II a generalization of Frege's solution is developed. Here, however, the interest is in the general conditions which must be satisfied by any reflexive paradox and any proposed solution. Some of the results which are arrived at are already well known, but they are presented here as interconnected conclusions within a general theory of paradoxicality which arises naturally from Thomson's theorem.

The analysis is carried out entirely in terms of classical two-valued logic since part of the purpose is to discover what can and cannot be done to block the occurrence of reflexive contradictions in a language based on standard quantification theory. We do not want to deny that there are other and perhaps better ways of handling the paradoxes than those which are available in standard two-valued logic, and nothing we say is incompatible with, say,

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\*An early version of this article (Part I), entitled "What paradoxes?," was read to the Australasian Association of Philosophy (Victorian Branch) in July 1980. For many helpful comments on that version and successive drafts, we are much indebted to Ross Brady, Laurence Goldstein, Joan Northrop, Graham Priest, Denis Robinson, Richard Routley, and Barry Taylor.

# Reflexive Paradoxes

**Piotr Łukowski**



## Reflexive Paradoxes:

**Reflexive Paradoxes** T. S. Champlin, 1988-01-01      **Paradoxes** Piotr Łukowski, 2011-06-02 This book provides a critical approach to all major logical paradoxes from ancient to contemporary ones There are four key aims of the book 1 Providing systematic and historical survey of different approaches solutions of the most prominent paradoxes discussed in the logical and philosophical literature 2 Introducing original solutions of major paradoxes like Liar paradox Protagoras paradox an unexpected examination paradox stone paradox crocodile Newcomb paradox 3 Explaining the far reaching significance of paradoxes of vagueness and change for philosophy and ontology 4 Proposing a novel well justified and as it seems natural classification of paradoxes      **Science and Civilisation in China: Volume 7, The Social Background, Part 1, Language and Logic in Traditional China** Joseph Needham, Christoph Harbsmeier, 1998-02-19 The first systematic survey of the conceptual history of basic logical terminology in ancient China      **Adventures in Paradox** Charles D. Presberg, 2010-11-01      *Organizational Analysis as Deconstructive Practice* Robert Chia, 2014-02-28 No detailed description available for Organizational Analysis as Deconstructive Practice      *Metaphysics of Natural Complexes* Justus Buchler, 1990-01-01 During the past two decades Metaphysics of Natural Complexes has exerted a strong a growing influence on the continuing development of contemporary philosophy This new and expanded edition acknowledges this influence and brings together much material Included are the previously published articles On the Concept of the World and Probing the Idea of Nature which Buchler wrote subsequent to Metaphysics of Natural Complexes as extensions and completions of the system Previously unpublished work on the key concept of contour has also been added In addition there are excerpts from Buchler s replies to his critics a set of editors notes to facilitate cross referencing and an updated index This work presents a bold and forceful metaphysics and general ontology It provides a systematic framework for understanding the broadest features of the world and nature and for locating our understanding of human nature selfhood and society as complexes in and of nature Buchler s detailed analysis of identity ordinality nature world and validation advance our understanding of the basic categories to be used in defining and exploring whatever is Unlike other contemporary philosophers that confine themselves to narrowly defined problems in hermeneutics or theory of knowledge Buchler is unrelenting in his drive toward a more encompassing perspective simultaneously combining interpretive precision with sheer breadth of vision      **The Paradox of Self-consciousness** José Luis Bermúdez, 2000 In this book Jos Luis Berm dez addresses two fundamental problems in the philosophy and psychology of self consciousness 1 Can we provide a noncircular account of fully fledged self conscious thought and language in terms of more fundamental capacities 2 Can we explain how fully fledged self conscious thought and language can arise in the normal course of human development Berm dez argues that a paradox the paradox of self consciousness arises from the apparent strict interdependence between self conscious thought and linguistic self reference The paradox renders circular all theories that define self consciousness in

terms of linguistic mastery of the first person pronoun It seems to follow from the paradox of self consciousness that no such account or explanation can be given Drawing on recent work in empirical psychology and philosophy the author argues that any explanation of fully fledged self consciousness that answers these two questions requires attention to primitive forms of self consciousness that are prelinguistic and preconceptual Such primitive forms of self consciousness are to be found in somatic proprioception the structure of exteroceptive perception and prelinguistic forms of social interaction The author uses these primitive forms of self consciousness to dissolve the paradox of self consciousness and to show how the two questions can be given an affirmative answer

**Wittgenstein** James C. Klagge, 2001-08-13 A collection of essays exploring the relationship between Wittgenstein's life and his philosophy [Stochastic Medical Reasoning and Environmental Health Exposure](#) George Christakos, Jinfeng Wang, Jiaping Wu, 2014 The validity of certain critical reasoning steps carried out during or on the sidelines of the environmental science public health survey medical experiment population risk assessment or disease space-time mapping under conditions of in situ uncertainty and space-time heterogeneity is often not given sufficient attention and may even be out of the investigator's line of thought For example the technical complexity of an environmental exposure experiment may overshadow the logical assumptions made when moving from one phase of the experiment to the next or the study of population risk assessment may focus on analytical and computational matters whereas methodological and cultural factors are neglected This book helps health investigators structure their thinking so that they avoid logical mistakes and argument pitfalls and also gain new insights about reality improve their awareness of the environment and context within which one's thinking takes place Sample Chapter's Chapter 1 Medical Sciences in the Age of Synthesis 439 KB Contents Medical Sciences in the Age of Synthesis Reasoning Amidst Uncertainty The Role of Probability Space-time Medical Mapping and Causation Modeling Looking Ahead Readership Practitioners and researchers in environmental and health sciences

**Quine, New Foundations, and the Philosophy of Set Theory** Sean Morris, 2018-12-13 Provides an accessible mathematical and philosophical account of Quine's set theory New Foundations

**Toward a Metaphysics of Culture** Joseph Margolis, 2016-03-02 Toward a Metaphysics of Culture provides an initial minimal and original analysis of the concept of uniquely enlanguaged cultures of the human world and of the distinctive metaphysical features of whatever belongs to the things of that world preeminently persons language actions artworks products history practices institutions and norms Emphasis is placed on the artifactual and hybrid nature of persons naturalistic and post Darwinian evolutionary considerations and the bearing of the account on a range of disputed inquiries largely centered on the relationship between physical nature and human culture and between the natural and human sciences The schema offered lays a foundation for a closer analysis of the human mind cognition interpretation nomologicality normativity intentionality realism and related matters The central thesis advances the heterodox notion congruent with post Darwinian studies in paleoanthropology that the human person is a natural artifact a functional

transform of the primate members of Homo sapiens by way of a complexly intertwined biological and encultured evolution primarily dependent on the invention transmission and mastery of true language and the novel hybrid abilities that that makes possible The emergence of persons is taken to be the obverse side of the mastery of language itself      **Sceptical History** Hélène Bowen Raddeker, 2007-04-30 A highly original work in history and theory this survey considers major themes including identity class and sexual difference and weaves them into debates on the nature and point of history Sceptical History arrives at new ways of doing history that consider non Western history and feminist approaches Using a wide range of historical and cultural contexts the study draws extensively on feminist scholarship both feminist history and postcolonial feminism      Paradox And The Family System Camillo Lorio, Gaspare Vella, 2013-10-28 Provides therapists with an understanding of the principles applications and implications of paradoxical therapy the rationale for the use of paradox in family therapy and the therapist s role in paradoxical interventions      *The Coordinated Management of Meaning* Stephen W. Littlejohn, Sheila McNamee, 2013-11-05 This book honors the life and work of the late W Barnett Pearce a leading theorist in the communication field The book is divided into four sections The first section will lead with an essay by Barnett Pearce This will be followed by sections on 1 practical theory 2 dialogue and 3 social transformation In the broadest sense these are probably the three general themes found in the work of Pearce and his colleagues In another sense these categories also identify three important dimensions of Pearce s major contribution the theory of the Coordinated Management of Meaning

**Self-Reference** S.J. Bartlett, P. Suber, 2012-12-06 Self reference although a topic studied by some philosophers and known to a number of other disciplines has received comparatively little explicit attention For the most part the focus of studies of self reference has been on its logical and linguistic aspects with perhaps disproportionate emphasis placed on the reflexive paradoxes The eight volume Macmillan Encyclopedia of Philosophy for example does not contain a single entry in its index under self reference and in connection with reflexivity mentions only relations classes and sets Yet in this volume the introductory essay identifies some 75 varieties and occurrences of self reference in a wide range of disciplines and the bibliography contains more than 1 200 citations to English language works about reflexivity The contributed papers investigate a number of forms and applications of self reference and examine some of the challenges posed by its difficult temperament The editors hope that readers of this volume will gain a richer sense of the still largely unexplored frontiers of reflexivity and of the indispensability of reflexive concepts and methods to foundational inquiries in philosophy logic language and into the freedom personality and intelligence of persons      **The Rise of Analytic Philosophy, 1879-1930** Michael Potter, 2019-10-08 In this book Michael Potter offers a fresh and compelling portrait of the birth of modern analytic philosophy viewed through the lens of a detailed study of the work of the four philosophers who contributed most to shaping it Gottlob Frege Bertrand Russell Ludwig Wittgenstein and Frank Ramsey It covers the remarkable period of discovery that began with the publication of Frege s Begriffsschrift in 1879 and ended with Ramsey s death in 1930 Potter one of the most

influential scholars of this period in philosophy presents a deep but accessible account of the break with absolute idealism and neo Kantianism and the emergence of approaches that exploited the newly discovered methods in logic Like his subjects Potter focusses principally on philosophical logic philosophy of mathematics and metaphysics but he also discusses epistemology meta ethics and the philosophy of language The book is an essential starting point for any student attempting to understand the work of Frege Russell Wittgenstein and Ramsey as well as their interactions and their larger intellectual milieux It will also be of interest to anyone who wants to cast light on current philosophical problems through a better understanding of their origins

**The Philosopher's Habitat** Laurence Goldstein, 2023-02-14 First published in 1990 The Philosopher's Habitat introduces the subject by investigating a variety of the problems which are currently engaging philosophers and which can be made intelligible to an absolute beginner Rather than introducing philosophy by examining in the traditional way the writings of great philosophers the author has inverted this procedure The idea is that the reader will become absorbed in these dramas will thereby come to appreciate the ways in which the stage was set by the great writers of the past and will feel the urge to participate Questions at the end of each chapter encourage the reader to push beyond the text This book is a must read for students of philosophy

CRITIQUE OF IMPURE REASON Steven James Bartlett, 2021-09-01 The Critique of Impure Reason Horizons of Possibility and Meaning comprises a major and important contribution to philosophy It inaugurates a revolutionary paradigm shift in philosophical thought by providing compelling and long sought for solutions to a wide range of philosophical problems In the process the massive work fundamentally transforms the way in which the concepts of reference meaning and possibility are understood The book includes a Foreword by the celebrated German philosopher and physicist Carl Friedrich von Weizsäcker In Kant's Critique of Pure Reason we find an analysis of the preconditions of experience and of knowledge In contrast but yet in parallel the new Critique focuses upon the ways unfortunately very widespread and often unselfconsciously habitual in which many of the concepts that we employ conflict with the very preconditions of meaning and of knowledge This is a book about the boundaries of frameworks and about the unrecognized conceptual confusions in which we become entangled when we attempt to transgress beyond the limits of the possible and meaningful We tend either not to recognize or not to accept that we all too often attempt to trespass beyond the boundaries of the frameworks that make knowledge possible and the world meaningful The Critique of Impure Reason proposes a bold ground breaking and startling thesis that a great many of the major philosophical problems of the past can be solved through the recognition of a viciously deceptive form of thinking to which philosophers as well as non philosophers commonly fall victim For the first time the book advances and justifies the criticism that a substantial number of the questions that have occupied philosophers fall into the category of impure reason violating the very conditions of their possible meaningfulness The purpose of the study is twofold first to enable us to recognize the boundaries of what is referentially forbidden the limits beyond which reference becomes meaningless and second to avoid falling victims to a

certain broad class of conceptual confusions that lie at the heart of many major philosophical problems As a consequence the boundaries of possible meaning are determined Bartlett the author or editor of more than 20 books is responsible for identifying this widespread and delusion inducing variety of error metalogical projection It is a previously unrecognized and insidious form of erroneous thinking that undermines its own possibility of meaning It comes about as a result of the pervasive human compulsion to seek to transcend the limits of possible reference and meaning Based on original research and rigorous analysis combined with extensive scholarship the Critique of Impure Reason develops a self validating method that makes it possible to recognize correct and eliminate this major and pervasive form of fallacious thinking In so doing the book provides at last provable and constructive solutions to a wide range of major philosophical problems CONTENTS AT A GLANCE Preface Foreword by Carl Friedrich von Weizsäcker Acknowledgments Avant propos A philosopher's rallying call Introduction A note to the reader A note on conventions PART I WHY PHILOSOPHY HAS MADE NO PROGRESS AND HOW IT CAN 1 Philosophical psychological prelude 2 Putting belief in its place Its psychology and a needed polemic 3 Turning away from the linguistic turn From theory of reference to metalogic of reference 4 The stepladder to maximum theoretical generality PART II THE METALOGIC OF REFERENCE A New Approach to Deductive Transcendental Philosophy 5 Reference identity and identification 6 Self referential argument and the metalogic of reference 7 Possibility theory 8 Presupposition logic reference and identification 9 Transcendental argumentation and the metalogic of reference 10 Framework relativity 11 The metalogic of meaning 12 The problem of putative meaning and the logic of meaninglessness 13 Projection 14 Horizons 15 De projection 16 Self validation 17 Rationality Rules of admissibility PART III PHILOSOPHICAL APPLICATIONS OF THE METALOGIC OF REFERENCE Major Problems and Questions of Philosophy and the Philosophy of Science 18 Ontology and the metalogic of reference 19 Discovery or invention in general problem solving mathematics and physics 20 The conceptually unreachable The far side 21 The projections of the external world things in themselves other minds realism and idealism 22 The projections of time space and space time 23 The projections of causality determinism and free will 24 Projections of the self and of solipsism 25 Non relational agentless reference and referential fields 26 Relativity physics as seen through the lens of the metalogic of reference 27 Quantum theory as seen through the lens of the metalogic of reference 28 Epistemological lessons learned from and applicable to relativity physics and quantum theory PART IV HORIZONS 29 Beyond belief 30 Critique of Impure Reason Its results in retrospect SUPPLEMENT The Formal Structure of the Metalogic of Reference APPENDIX I The Concept of Horizon in the Work of Other Philosophers APPENDIX II Epistemological Intelligence References Index About the author

**Paradoxes** Nicholas Rescher, 2001 A paradox from the Greek word meaning contrary to expectation is a statement that seems self contradictory but may be true Exploring the distinction between truth and plausibility the author presents a standardized straightforward approach for deciphering paradoxes one that can be applied to all their forms whether clever wordplay or more complex issues

**Hegel's Epistemological Realism** K.R.

Westphal,2012-12-06 The scope of this study is both ambitious and modest One of its ambitions is to reintegrate Hegel s theory of knowledge into main stream epist ology Hegel s views were formed in consideration of Classical Skepticism and Modern epistemology and he frequently presupposes great familiarity with other views and the difficulties they face Setting Hegel s discussion in the context of both traditional and contemporary epistemology is therefore necessary for correctly interpreting his issues arguments and views Accordingly this is an issues oriented study I analyze Hegel s problematic and method by placing them in the context of Sextus Empiricus Descartes Kant Carnap and William Alston I discuss Carnap rather than a Modern empiricist such as Locke or Hume for several reasons One is that Hegel himself refutes a fundamental presupposition of Modern empiricism the doctrine of knowledge by acquaintance in the first chapter of the Phenomenology a chapter that cannot be reconstructed within the bounds of this study



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