

Edgar K. Browning, *Redistribution and The Welfare System*, American Enterprise Institute, 1975, Pp. 131, \$3.00.

This study brings together a wealth of solid data and analysis in a concise and readable form. There is also a competent treatment of the relative demerits of various schemes to overhaul the political near-monopoly of the welfare business. The author's central theme, however, bases remarkably strong conclusions on rather flimsy evidence. In particular, Edgar Browning argues that once we take account of federal in-kind transfers, worth some \$15 billion in 1973, "poverty became virtually nonexistent in the United States in 1973."

The thesis that there has been a sizable *net* redistribution toward the poor — estimated at \$78 billion in 1973 — is presented as a novel finding, even a heresy. The author asks: "How could prevailing opinion be so wrong?" And he answers that economists have neglected the recent explosion of in-kind transfers, and have neglected to "consider the welfare system in its entirety." Unfortunately, it isn't quite as simple as that.

For one thing, Browning generally assumes that the full benefit of in-kind subsidies accrues to the recipients rather than to the providers of the subsidized goods and services. To the extent that food stamps, housing subsidies and Medicare tend to bid up the prices of food, housing and medical services, for example, this basic assumption is invalid.

Secondly, Browning has a very restricted view of which government activities affect the distribution of income. His "comprehensive evaluation of the effects of government on the welfare of the poor" is no such thing. It should come as no surprise that a study of "federal programs conferring benefits to the poor" shows that such programs confer benefits to the poor. Studies of government programs conferring benefits to the rich invariably come to the opposite conclusion.

Even if we arbitrarily omit from consideration such things as government-enforced cartels, subsidies, tax preferences, the incidence of taxes, and the effect of various policies on investment and productivity — as Browning does — other problems still remain. Studies of individual social programs have often shown that the programs are of little use to the poor, or even harmful, yet studies of the aggregate effect of those same programs added together typically show them as progressive. Far from being unique in this respect, Browning's study is just like all the others, perhaps because it shares the same method.

In calculating the percentage of expenditures going to the poorest 25% of "households" (a rough proxy for the poor), Browning relies critically on the following estimates by Benjamin Okner, based partly on a controversial 1966 O.E.O. survey:

| | |
|------------------|-----|
| Social Insurance | 54% |
| Public Aid | 87 |
| Health & Medical | 50 |
| Veterans | 50 |
| Education | 18 |
| Housing & Other | 50 |

Redistribution And The Welfare System

**Ian Gough, Alfred Pfaller, Goran
Therborn**



Redistribution And The Welfare System:

Redistribution and the Welfare System Edgar K. Browning, 1975 Monograph on income redistribution and the welfare system in the USA analyses the impact of the social assistance scheme on wage rate income distribution standard of living and poverty References and statistical tables *Redistribution and the Welfare System* Edgar K. Browning, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1978 **Income Redistribution and the Welfare State** Adrian Webb, Jack E. B. Sieve, 1971 UK Study of the effect of the welfare state social services and the allocation of social security benefits on trends in income redistribution income distribution covers the importance of housing subsidies and the rate of taxation for low income family budgets etc and includes literature surveys and an evaluation of research methods and statistical methods used References and statistical tables **The Future of Social Welfare Systems in Canada and the United Kingdom** Institute for Research on Public Policy, 1987 Informed observers and policy makers are well aware that in recent years social welfare systems on both sides of the Atlantic have been subject to growing scrutiny debate and controversy especially due to high unemployment rates and extreme interest rates experienced during the last recession as well as important demographic changes such as the increase of women into the labour market and the aging population The papers included in the colloquium discuss the situation of social welfare policy in three stages historical developments and forces for change the influence of the political process on social security developments and the nature of policy responses to demographic change

The Heterogeneity Link of the Welfare State and Redistribution Udaya R. Waglé, 2013-11-26 This book situates ethnic heterogeneity in the larger discussion of the welfare state and its redistributive outcomes poverty and inequality By using comprehensive longitudinal data covering 1980 to 2010 from 17 high income countries this analysis helps achieve a major milestone in comparative welfare state research both conceptually and methodologically Conceptually it elevates the relevance of growing ethnic heterogeneity in thinking about how politics and economics of the welfare state operate collectively impacting the magnitudes of poverty and inequality Methodologically the analysis conducted in this book provides broader empirical tests for the many propositions and discourses found in the literature based largely on anecdotal evidence case studies and unjustifiably limited quantitative data The innovative operationalization of the multidimensional character of both welfare state policies and ethnic heterogeneity help broaden the analytical frameworks of comparative welfare state research The outcome is a major advance in the way we understand the causes and redistributive consequences of the welfare state in which ethno racial religious and especially immigration heterogeneity can play a crucial role A thorough and insightful analysis presented in this book helps students researchers and policymakers better understand the ethnic heterogeneity connections of the welfare state and redistribution together with a comparative perspective of the changing faces of ethnic heterogeneity welfare state policies and poverty and inequality in high income countries **The Politics of Place and the Limits of Redistribution** Melissa Ziegler Rogers, 2015-10-14 Numerous scholars have noticed

that certain political institutions including federalism majoritarian electoral systems and presidentialism are linked to lower levels of income redistribution This book offers a political geography explanation for those observed patterns Each of these institutions is strongly shaped by geography and provides incentives for politicians to target their appeals and government resources to localities Territorialized institutions also shape citizens preferences in ways that can undermine the national coalition in favor of redistribution Moreover territorial institutions increase the number of veto points in which anti redistributive actors can constrain reform efforts These theoretical connections between the politics of place and redistributive outcomes are explored in theory empirical analysis and case studies of the USA Germany and Argentina

The Handbook of European Welfare Systems Sonja Blum, Johanna Kuhlmann, Klaus Schubert, 2009-12-16 This book provides the first comprehensive information and detailed data on the welfare systems of all twenty seven EU member states and offers the reader an invaluable introduction and basis for comparative welfare research The introductory chapter summarizes the actual debate about welfare states and welfare state regimes gives an overview on current welfare state research and analyses the main recent developments necessitating a new focus on European Welfare Systems The twenty seven chapters on the welfare systems of the member states are written on the basis of a common structure by experts from the individual states An additional chapter analyses the current social and welfare policies of the EU and focuses on the interplay and limits between European and national social policies Two concluding chapters provide a a first comparative analysis on the basis of all twenty seven European Welfare Systems and b a theoretical reflection both arguing for and venturing the idea of politically limited pluralism in European welfare politics

The Oxford Handbook of the Welfare State Daniel Béland, Kimberly J. Morgan, Herbert Obinger, Christopher Pierson, 2021-10-27 This is the comprehensively revised second edition of a volume that was welcomed at its first appearance as the most authoritative survey and critique of the welfare state yet published Its fifty one chapters have been written by acknowledged experts in the field from across Europe Australia and North America Some chapters are brand new all have been systematically revised and they are right up to date The first seven sections of the book cover the themes of Ethics History Approaches Inputs and Actors Policies Policy Outcomes and Worlds of Welfare A final chapter is devoted to the future of welfare and well being under the imperatives of climate change Every chapter is written in a way that is both comprehensive and succinct introducing the novice reader to the essentials of what is going on while providing new insights for the more experienced researcher Wherever appropriate the handbook brings the very latest empirical evidence to bear It is a book that is thoroughly comparative in every way The Oxford Handbook of the Welfare State second edition is a comprehensible and comprehensive survey of everything that it is important to know about the welfare state in these troubled times It is an indispensable source for everyone who wants to know what is really going on now and what is likely to happen next

Democracy and the Welfare State Alice Kessler-Harris, Maurizio Vaudagna, 2017-10-31 After World War II states on both sides of the Atlantic enacted comprehensive

social benefits to protect working people and constrain capitalism A widely shared consensus specifically linked social welfare to democratic citizenship upholding greater equality as the glue that held nations together Though the two Wests Europe and the United States differ in crucial respects they share a common history of social rights democratic participation and welfare capitalism But in a new age of global inequality welfare state retrenchment and economic austerity can capitalism and democracy still coexist In this book leading historians and social scientists rethink the history of social democracy and the welfare state in the United States and Europe in light of the global transformations of the economic order Separately and together they ask how changes in the distribution of wealth reshape the meaning of citizenship in a post welfare state era They explore how the harsh effects of austerity and inequality influence democratic participation In individual essays as well as interviews with Ira Katznelson and Frances Fox Piven contributors from both sides of the Atlantic explore the fortunes of the welfare state They discuss distinct national and international settings speaking to both local particularities and transnational and transatlantic exchanges Covering a range of topics the lives of migrant workers gender and the family in the design of welfare policies the fate of the European Union and the prospects of social movements Democracy and the Welfare State is essential reading on what remains of twentieth century social democracy amid the onslaught of neoliberalism and right wing populism and where this legacy may yet lead us *Uncertainty, Macroeconomic Stability and the Welfare State* Sven Larson, 2019-01-15 This title was first published in 2002 This monograph sets out to model a macroeconomy that is inherently unstable because of qualitative or Keynesian uncertainty By modelling a macroeconomic theory this approach to fixed or sticky prices also investigates the link between uncertainty sticky prices and macro stability by suggesting that such prices improve economic activity rather than impeding it *The Right and the Welfare State* Carsten Jensen, 2014-06-12 The Right and the Welfare State studies the welfare state policies of conservative and liberal governments These parties have been assumed to be nothing but the welfare sceptical flip side of the Left but the book presents a new theory arguing that the conventional wisdom is wrong The policy goals of the Right and the political means by which they pursue them is a lot less straightforward than simply pro or con the welfare state The book uses the distinction between labor market risks and life course risks in order to explain why the Right s voters care much more about some social programs than about others and why consequently the policies of Right governments are much more diverse than is normally thought The book also introduces the concepts of marketization via layering and erode and attack to help explain the peculiar approach to reforms adopted by Right governments The book analyses data on public opinion and public policies from a large set of Western democracies and combines this with in depth case studies of Australia Denmark and the UK Can the Welfare State Compete? Ian Gough, Alfred Pfaller, Goran Therborn, 1991-03-05 The authors examine how the USA Great Britain France Sweden and Germany have responded to the increasing challenge of international competition since the mid 1970s Apart from in Sweden the pursuit of competitiveness has undermined economic and social citizenship

rights and this has in Britain and the USA engendered an assault upon the idea of the welfare state Solidarity and social discipline will be severely tested if the welfare state is to remain economically and politically viable in a highly competitive modern world

Labor Divided in the Postwar European Welfare State Dennie Oude Nijhuis, 2013-06-24 This book explains how the success of attempts to expand the boundaries of the postwar welfare state in The Netherlands and the United Kingdom depended on organized labor's willingness to support redistribution of risk and income among different groups of workers By illuminating and explaining differences within and between labor union movements it traces the historical origins of inclusive and dual welfare systems In doing so the book shows that labor unions can either have a profoundly conservative impact on the welfare state or act as an impelling force for progressive welfare reform Based on an extensive range of archive material this book explores the institutional foundations of social solidarity

Political Parties, Games and Redistribution Rosa Mulé, 2001-01-08 This book explores the impact of political parties on income redistribution policy in liberal democracies Rosa Mulé illustrates how public policy on inequality is influenced by strategic interactions among party leaders rather than responses to social constituencies Using game theory in detailed case studies of intraparty conflicts Mulé evaluates her findings against a broad range of theories political business cycle median convergence shrinking middle class and demographic movements She analyses trends in income inequality in selected OECD countries since the 1970s and provides in depth examinations of Canada Australia Britain and the United States Her methodology effectively blends sophisticated quantitative techniques with qualitative analytic narratives In evaluating both the impact of intraparty cohesion and ideology on redistributive policy and trends in income inequality this book brings a unique perspective to those interested in the study of public policy and political parties

The Oxford Handbook of Economic Inequality Wiemer Salverda, Brian Nolan, Timothy M. Smeeding, 2009-02-20 The Oxford Handbook of Economic Inequality presents a new and challenging analysis of economic inequality focusing primarily on economic inequality in highly developed countries Bringing together the world's top scholars this comprehensive and authoritative volume contains an impressive array of original research on topics ranging from gender to happiness from poverty to top incomes and from employers to the welfare state The authors give their view on the state of the art of scientific research in their fields of expertise and add their own stimulating visions on future research Ideal as an overview of the latest cutting edge research on economic inequality this is a must have reference for students and researchers alike

[The Transformation of British Welfare Policy](#) Tom O'Grady, 2022 This book traces the evolution of British welfare policy politics discourse and public opinion since the 1980s and addresses two main questions questions why Britain reformed its welfare system so radically and why until recently these reforms were so popular with the public

Priority of Needs? Bernhard Kittel, Stefan Traub, 2024-03-29 This book develops an empirically informed normative theory of need based justice summarizing core findings of the DFG research group FOR2104 Need based Justice and Distributive Procedures In eleven chapters scholars

from the fields of economics political science philosophy psychology and sociology cover the identification and rationale of needs the recognition and legitimacy of needs the dynamics and stability of procedures of distributions according to needs and the consequences and sustainability of need based distributions These four areas are studied from the perspective of two mechanisms of need objectification the social objectification by the discursive generation of mutual understanding transparency and the factual objectification by the transfer of decisions to uninvolved experts expertise The volume addresses academics in the fields of justice research ethics political theory social choice and welfare framing individual and group decision making inequality and redistribution as well as advanced students in the contributing disciplines

What Is the Welfare State For? Paul Spicker, 2025-06-24 Most states in the world make some provision for the welfare of their citizens Every state engages with health care provision almost all provide education services and after an explosion of interest in recent years a substantial majority now have national schemes in place for cash assistance Welfare states matter for people's lives but there is little agreement about what one is What are these states trying to do and why The book discusses the institutions and methods that characterise welfare states around the world It focuses on the aims purposes and justifications for social welfare services in order to explain what the welfare state is for

The Welfare State in the European Union Pierre Pestieau, 2006 This book offers an account of the performance of the welfare state in the European Union and explores its future prospects in an ever evolving setting The objectives of the welfare state are twofold to relieve poverty and to provide a sense of security for everyone It can be shown that over the last four decades the welfare state has been quite successful in achieving these objectives more visibly in the Nordic countries than in the Southern or the Anglo Saxon ones But today the welfare state is at a crossroad It is facing a variety of challenges that include demographic aging the changing role of families increased opportunism economic integration and declining job security All these challenges call for a drastic reform of the welfare state one that requires more control of abuses and more accountability The authors think that it is crucial that all the components of the welfare state be made as efficient as possible and that if a choice has to be made between alleviating poverty and protecting individuals against lifetime risks priority should be given to the first objective This book devotes a chapter to each of the main social protection programs health care unemployment insurance pensions and child policies In addition special consideration is given throughout to the necessary interdependence among the State the market and the family

Handbook on Migration and Welfare Crepaz, Markus M.L., 2022-01-14 Bringing together prominent scholars in the field this Handbook provides an interdisciplinary exploration of the complex interrelationship between migration and welfare Chapters further examine the effects of emigration on sending societies exploring issues such as the impact of remittances diasporas and skill deterioration as a result of human capital flight on capacity building and on economic and political development more generally

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