

Overcoming **Stagnation** in Aid-Dependent Countries

Nicolas van de Walle

Overcoming Stagnation In Aiddependent Countries

Susan L. Woodward



Overcoming Stagnation In Aiddependent Countries:

Overcoming Stagnation in Aid-dependent Countries Nicolas Van de Walle,2005 For 50 years foreign aid has been the central policy instrument with which the international community has promoted economic development The main justification for aid has always been that the poorest countries could not develop without it But does Foreign aid work This book argues that large new infusions of foreign aid will largely be wasted unless the current agenda of reform is pushed forward much more aggressively It offers a concrete a set of proposals for the international community to promote economic development

Overcoming Stagnation in Aid-dependent Countries Nicolas Van de Walle,2005 In this book Nicolas Van de Walle identifies 26 countries that are extremely poor and grew little if at all in the 1990s His sample excludes North Korea and countries where civil war explains some of their failure to grow Afghanistan Sierra Leone Sudan Tajikistan and others The 26 countries have limited infrastructure and human capital and the small size of their markets deter private savings and investment Aid was meant to help overcome these problems and these countries received a lot Yet they have failed to grow What is wrong Is foreign aid a solution or part of the problem What changes might make aid more effective Given these countries require the financial and technical resources of the West why haven t aid programs made a difference Van de Walle blames their economic failure mostly on the venality and incompetence of their political leadership He analyzes the contradictions and tensions faced by the aid community in poorly run countries providing a sobering analysis of the perverse effects of aid where the politics is all wrong Too often resources provided by foreign aid keep the wrong government in office and undermine adoption of economic as well as political reforms Bad government combined with aid in short hurts poor countries and particularly the poorest people in those countries Despite good intentions little progress has been made in implementing announced reforms of the aid business itself A constituency for reform is lacking in the donor countries and in the recipient countries where those in power benefit from the status quo

Overcoming Stagnation in Aid-Dependent Countries - Brief ,2005 Traditional economic theory predicts that capital mobility and international trade will push the world s national economies to one income level As poorer nations race ahead richer ones should slow down Eventually theory says national economies would reach equilibrium The reality of the last few decades however defies this notion most of the poorest economies continue to lag far behind For 50 years foreign aid has been the main way the international community has promoted economic development Yet it has not proven to be a silver bullet

Foreign Aid and the Future of Africa Kenneth Kalu,2018-05-22 During the past five decades sub Saharan Africa has received more foreign aid than has any other region of the world and yet poverty remains endemic throughout the region As Kenneth Kalu argues this does not mean that foreign aid has failed rather it means that foreign aid in its current form does not have the capacity to procure development or eradicate poverty This is because since colonialism the average African state has remained an instrument of exploitation and economic and political institutions continue to block a majority of citizens from meaningful participation in the economy

Drawing upon case studies of Angola Cameroon Chad Equatorial Guinea Democratic Republic of the Congo and Nigeria this book makes the case for redesigning development assistance in order to strike at the root of poverty and transform the African state and its institutions into agents of development *Strengthening Electoral Integrity* Pippa Norris, 2017-08-29

Today a general mood of pessimism surrounds Western efforts to strengthen elections and democracy abroad If elections are often deeply flawed or even broken in many countries around the world can anything be done to fix them To counter the prevailing ethos Pippa Norris presents new evidence for why programs of international electoral assistance work She evaluates the effectiveness of several practical remedies including efforts designed to reform electoral laws strengthen women s representation build effective electoral management bodies promote balanced campaign communications regulate political money and improve voter registration Pippa Norris argues that it would be a tragedy to undermine progress by withdrawing from international engagement Instead the international community needs to learn the lessons of what works best to strengthen electoral integrity to focus activities and resources upon the most effective programs and to innovate after a quarter century of efforts to strengthen electoral integrity Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2008 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 2007-11-29 Working towards the 2015 millennium development goals this global report marks the midterm point and provides a rich evidence based assessment of the provision of education on a global scale Based on specialized commissions extensive consultations and multiple research sources the report provides an authoritative comparative reference **Strong NGOs and Weak States** Milli Lake, 2018-05-31 Over the past decade the Democratic Republic of the Congo DR Congo and South Africa have attracted global attention for high rates of sexual and gender based violence Why is it that courts in eastern DR Congo prioritize gender crimes despite considerable logistical challenges while courts in South Africa home to a far stronger legal infrastructure and human rights record have struggled to provide justice to victims of similar crimes Lake shows that state fragility in DR Congo has created openings for human rights nongovernmental organizations NGOs to influence legal processes in ways that have proved impossible in countries like South Africa where the state is stronger Yet exploiting opportunities presented by state fragility to pursue narrow human rights goals invites a host of new challenges **Strong NGOs and Weak States** documents the promises and pitfalls of human rights and rule of law advocacy undertaken by NGOs in strong and weak states alike Rethinking Heritage for Sustainable Development Sophia Labadi, 2022-06-06 The Sustainable Development Goals SDGs adopted by the UN in 2015 have influenced the actions of international and intergovernmental organisations and governments around the world and have dictated priorities for international aid spending Culture including heritage is often presented as fundamental to addressing the SDGs since 2010 the United Nations has adopted no fewer than five major policy recommendations that assert its importance as a driver and enabler of development Yet heritage is marginalized from the Sustainable Development Goals *Rethinking Heritage for Sustainable*

Development constitutes a substantial and original assessment of whether and how heritage has contributed to three key dimensions of sustainable development namely poverty reduction gender equality and environmental sustainability within the context of its marginalisation from the Sustainable Development Goals and from previous international development agendas Sophia Labadi adopts a novel inclusive large scale and systematic approach providing the first comprehensive history of the international approaches on culture including heritage for development from 1970 to the present day This book is also the first to assess the negative and positive impacts of all the international projects implemented in sub Saharan Africa by a consortium of UN organisations that aimed to provide evidence for the contribution of heritage for development in time for the negotiation of the SDGs The book s conclusions provide recommendations for rethinking heritage for development while reflecting on the major shortcomings of the selected projects

Leave No One Behind Homi Kharas, John W.

McArthur, Izumi Ohno, 2019-10-29 The ambitious 15 year agenda known as the Sustainable Development Goals adopted in 2015 by all members of the United Nations contains a pledge that no one will be left behind This book aims to translate that bold global commitment into an action oriented mindset focused on supporting specific people in specific places who are facing specific problems In this volume experts from Japan the United States Canada and other countries address a range of challenges faced by people across the globe including women and girls smallholder farmers migrants and those living in extreme poverty These are many of the people whose lives are at the heart of the aspirations embedded in the 17 Sustainable Development Goals They are the people most in need of such essentials as health care quality education decent work affordable energy and a clean environment This book is the result of a collaboration between the Japan International Cooperation Research Institute and the Global Economy and Development program at Brookings It offers practical ideas for transforming leave no one behind from a slogan into effective actions which if implemented will make it possible to reach the Sustainable Development Goals by 2030 In addition to policymakers in the field of sustainable development this book will be of interest to academics activists and leaders of international organizations and civil society groups who work every day to promote inclusive economic and social progress

Why We Lie About Aid Pablo Yanguas, 2018-02-15

Foreign aid is about charity International development is about technical fixes At least that is what we as donor publics are constantly told The result is a highly dysfunctional aid system which mistakes short term results for long term transformation and gets attacked across the political spectrum with the right claiming we spend too much and the left that we don t spend enough The reality as Yanguas argues in this highly provocative book is that aid isn t or at least shouldn t be about levels of spending nor interventions shackled to vague notions of accountability and ownership Instead a different approach is possible one that acknowledges aid as being about struggle about taking sides about politics It is an approach that has been quietly applied by innovative development practitioners around the world providing political coverage for local reformers to open up spaces for change Drawing on a variety of convention defying stories from a variety of countries from Britain to the US Sierra Leone to

Honduras Yanguas provides an eye opening account of what we really mean when we talk about aid **The Power of Freedom** Jean-Pierre Chauffour,2009-02-01 Are the quests for human rights and economic development compatible In this thought provoking book Jean Pierre Chauffour argues that the answer depends on the place given to freedom in both human rights and development When freedom advances prosperity and human rights progress When freedom is threatened especially economic and civil liberties fundamental human rights are violated and economic development suffers Yet although the connection between rights and development has long been recognized practice has not followed principle Human rights advocates and economic development experts rarely engage each other and often work at cross purposes Moreover the proposition that freedom plays a central role in both agendas challenges a number of human rights and development orthodoxies as well as practices developed over the last 60 years A reconciliation of the human rights and development communities is possible It requires highlighting the role that freedom plays in both Rights advocates must recognize economic liberty as an essential component of human rights and development experts must recognize the broad range of institutions and economic policies consistent with human rights With his engaging style Chauffour makes clear that empowering people with economic freedom civil rights and political liberties is the best way to ensure development and respect for the individual This book provides major lessons to meet the challenges of securing freedom peace and prosperity

Challenging Global Inequality Alastair Greig,David Hulme,Mark Turner,2007-01-16 This major introductory text written by 3 leading names in the field provides an accessible overview of the challenges faced in overcoming global poverty and inequality in the 21st century Through an in depth assessment of development theory and practice the authors set out to advance two key arguments the first being the importance of historically contextualizing contemporary developmental problems in order to assess policy proposals and the second that inequality matters and how this notion has continually remained a central feature of development debates from colonial times to present day Ideal for undergraduate students taking development modules as part of political science and international relations degrees this engaging text proves to be essential reading when exploring the impacts of development on today s international political economy With each chapter covering inequalities from all different angles the authors clearly outline the impact of models such as globalization and neoliberalism as well as offering alternative views on the challenges posed by the UN s Millennium Development Goals Also available is a companion website with extra features to accompany the text please take a look by clicking below https://www.palgrave.com/companion/Greig/Challenging_Global_Inequality

The Social Problems of Children in Sub-Saharan Africa Jerry Hollingsworth,2013-01-04 Today in Sub Saharan Africa the HIV AIDS pandemic is creating millions of AIDS orphans who languish away in orphanages that lack the resources to take care of them Millions of other children are living on the streets trying to survive on their own leaving them vulnerable to unscrupulous individuals who are exploiting them for the sex tourism business or recruiting them into hazardous labor situations that injure or maim them Other vulnerable

children are abducted into the military as child soldiers and forced to commit horrific crimes that will haunt them forever The educational system in Sub Saharan Africa continues to decline as resources dwindle along with education expenditures and governments spend more money on ammunition than books As the AIDS epidemic spreads across the continent of Africa the numbers of professionals such as doctors nurses and teachers are dwindling leaving the educational and medical communities weakened Meanwhile the growth and development of Africa continues to stagnate More and more failed social policies surface from the Western world such as forced austerity measures from the IMF and the World Bank along with the Structural Adjustment Programs that hinder further growth and prosperity on the continent The Social Problems of Children in Sub Saharan Africa identifies and describes the numerous problems that children in Sub Saharan Africa are facing today The author has lived in Ghana West Africa and has used an ethnographic approach in order to better understand some of the most critical problems concerning children in the poorest region on earth Sub Saharan Africa

War and Conflict in Africa Paul D. Williams, 2013-04-26 After the Cold War Africa earned the dubious distinction of being the world's most bloody continent But how can we explain this proliferation of armed conflicts What caused them and what were their main characteristics And what did the world's governments do to stop them In this fully revised and updated second edition of his popular text Paul Williams offers an in depth and wide ranging assessment of more than six hundred armed conflicts which took place in Africa from 1990 to the present day from the continental catastrophe in the Great Lakes region to the sprawling conflicts across the Sahel and the web of wars in the Horn of Africa Taking a broad comparative approach to examine the political contexts in which these wars occurred he explores the major patterns of organized violence the key ingredients that provoked them and the major international responses undertaken to deliver lasting peace Part I Contexts provides an overview of the most important attempts to measure the number scale and location of Africa's armed conflicts and provides a conceptual and political sketch of the terrain of struggle upon which these wars were waged Part II Ingredients analyses the role of five widely debated features of Africa's wars the dynamics of neopatrimonial systems of governance the construction and manipulation of ethnic identities questions of sovereignty and self determination as well as the impact of natural resources and religion Part III Responses discusses four major international reactions to Africa's wars attempts to build a new institutional architecture to help promote peace and security on the continent this architecture's two main policy instruments peacemaking initiatives and peace operations and efforts to develop the continent War and Conflict in Africa will be essential reading for all students of international peace and security studies as well as Africa's international relations

Political Opposition and Democracy in Sub-Saharan Africa Elliott Green, Johanna Söderström, Emil Uddhammar, 2016-04-08 This book takes a closer look at the role and meaning of political opposition for the development of democracy across sub Saharan Africa Why is room for political opposition in most cases so severely limited Under what circumstances has the political opposition been able to establish itself in a legitimate role in African politics To answer these

questions this edited volume focuses on the institutional settings the nature and dynamics within and between political parties and the relationship between the citizens and political parties It is found that regional devolution and federalist structures enable political opposition to organize and gain local power as a supplement to influence at the central level Generally however opposition parties are lacking in organization and institutionalization as well as in their ability to find support in civil society and promote the issues that voters find most important Overall strong executive powers unchecked by democratic institutions in combination with deferential values and fear of conflict undermine legitimate opposition activity

This book was originally published as a special issue of Democratization **Neopatrimonialism in Africa and Beyond**
Daniel C. Bach,Mamoudou Gazibo,2013-03-01 Neopatrimonialism a system whereby rulers use state resources for personal benefit and to secure the loyalty of clients in the general population is central to any teaching or conceptualisation of contemporary African politics This book is a theoretical and comparative study of neopatrimonialism in Africa and across world regions Although such practices are widespread in other parts of the world the African neopatrimonial state has also become a global prototype of the anti developmental state This volume calls for a reappraisal of the genesis and interpretations of the concepts of patrimonialism and neopatrimonialism Expert contributors consider recent debates in Africa through the study of democracy clientelism the big man syndrome Kenya the rise of godfatherism Nigeria warlordism Liberia and the neopatrimonial state on a day to day basis Niger They discuss patrimonialism and neopatrimonialism from Latin America to Europe Central Asia and Asia Pacific to weave a comparative analysis of the interplay between public policies and private interest Neopatrimonialism in Africa and Beyond is an important and timely volume that will be of interest to students and scholars of international politics African studies sociology and international development

Routledge Handbook of Democratization in Africa Gabrielle Lynch,Peter VonDoepp,2019-07-02 This volume explores the issues and debates surrounding the ongoing processes of democratization in sub Saharan Africa illuminating the central dynamics characterizing Africa s democratic experiments and considering the connections between democratization and economic social and cultural developments on the continent Reflecting the diverse and rich nature of this field of study the Handbook of Democratization in Africa features more than thirty contributions structured into six thematic sections The politics and paths of regime development Institutional dynamics Political mobilization and voting dynamics The politics of identity Social forces from below The consequences of democracy Chapters offer overviews of the key scholarship on particular topics including central insights from the latest research and provide suggestions for those interested in further inquiry The material includes attention to broad cross continental patterns for example with respect to public opinion political violence or the role of different institutions and actors It also includes rich case material drawing on and highlighting the experiences of a diverse collection of countries Encouraging a comprehensive view of key concerns and enhancing understanding of particular issues the Handbook of Democratization in Africa represents a critical resource for

experts and students of African politics democratization and African studies Arenas of Power Theodore J. Lowi, Norman K. Nicholson, 2015-12-03 Arenas of Power represents the first time that Theodore J Lowi's model of policy analysis has been presented together with key applications and case studies drawn from his long history of scholarship all in one place Lowi's signature four fold typology is shown as conceived and then as extended to include that most relevant of contemporary phenomena social regulatory policy As Lowi says when radicals add morality to the goals of public policy the system may be turned on its head This volume shows the evolution of the public policy arena over more than forty years of writing and thinking and presents some never before published material including helpful analytical introductions The book concludes as Lowi looks ahead to an internationalizing U S political economy and the need for a global political science **The Ideology of Failed States** Susan L. Woodward, 2017-04-03 Contests to reorganize the international system after the Cold War agree on the security threat of failed states this book asks why **Understanding Development** Paul Hopper, 2012-02-27 Drawing on a wide range of case studies from across the globe this book explores such areas as health and population growth conflict and security global inequality and poverty fair trade and trade liberalization gender and education foreign aid and debt and sustainability and the environment This issues driven text focuses on the debates that have generated the most interest and passion among practitioners and non practitioners alike Always attentive to the contested and plural nature of the field it makes the case for a genuinely interdisciplinary approach which takes full account of the impact of globalization Publisher

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