

POLITICAL REFORM IN FRANCOPHONE AFRICA

Political Reform In Francophone Africa

Rachel Jean-Baptiste



Political Reform In Francophone Africa:

Political Reform In Francophone Africa John F Clark, 2018-02-07 Most African states experienced only a few fleeting years of democratic rule after independence before succumbing to authoritarianism During the 1970s and 1980s Africans and Westerners alike came to view dictatorship to be as much a part of the region's social landscape as its grinding poverty Yet the end of the Cold War and the sharpening of the economic crisis at the end of the 1980s have breathed new life into campaigns for democracy in Africa shaking the foundations of many long standing autocracies In some cases dramatic transitions took place though the fate of the new democracies is far from certain This volume explores the origins and evolution of political reform movements in several states of francophone Africa The authors first make the case for the distinctiveness of francophone Africa based on the influences of colonial history language and France's contemporary role in Africa then survey the challenges of reform including the problems of transition from authoritarianism and consolidation of democratic regimes Case studies of thirteen former French and Belgian colonies follow organized by level of reform achieved peaceful regime change incremental reforms repressed reform efforts and reform in the midst of war [Political Reform In Francophone Africa](#) John F Clark, 1996-12-13 Most African states experienced only a few fleeting years of democratic rule after independence before succumbing to authoritarianism During the 1970s and 1980s Africans and Westerners alike came to view dictatorship to be as much a part of the region's social landscape as its grinding poverty Yet the end of the Cold War and the sharpening of the economic crisis at the end of the 1980s have breathed new life into campaigns for democracy in Africa shaking the foundations of many long standing autocracies In some cases dramatic transitions took place though the fate of the new democracies is far from certain This volume explores the origins and evolution of political reform movements in several states of Francophone Africa The authors first make the case for the distinctiveness of Francophone Africa based on the influences of colonial history language and France's contemporary role in Africa then survey the challenges of reform including the problems of transition from authoritarianism and consolidation of democratic regimes Case studies of thirteen former French and Belgium colonies follow organized by level of reform achieved peaceful regime change incremental reforms repressed reform efforts and reform in the mist of war [Political Reform in Francophone Africa](#) John F. Clark, David Gardinier, 2019-08-30 Most African states experienced only a few fleeting years of democratic rule after independence before succumbing to authoritarianism During the 1970s and 1980s Africans and Westerners alike came to view dictatorship to be as much a part of the region's social landscape as its grinding poverty Yet the end of the Cold War and the sharpening of th *Political Reform In Francophone Africa* John F Clark, 2018-02-07 Most African states experienced only a few fleeting years of democratic rule after independence before succumbing to authoritarianism During the 1970s and 1980s Africans and Westerners alike came to view dictatorship to be as much a part of the region's social landscape as its grinding poverty Yet the end of the Cold War and the sharpening of the economic crisis at the end of the

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Politics in Francophone Africa Victor T. Le Vine, 2004 Explores the elements that have shaped the particular political dynamics of the 14 former French colonies in west and equatorial Africa while allowing them to remain part of a unique francophone sociopolitical community

Multiparty Democracy and Political Change John Mukum Mbaku, Julius O. Ihonvbere, 2018-12-20 First published in 1998 This book is written by seasoned scholars of African Studies and it intended to make a significant contribution to the debate on democracy and democratization in the continent It contains a rich mixture of analytical ideas and views on the transition to accountable participatory and democratic governance structures in Africa It provides both students of African political economy and policymakers in the continent and in depth analysis of the post independence experience of African countries with institutional reforms Specifically it looks at the struggles of Africans since independence to provide themselves with more appropriate and viable governance structures and economic systems that enhance the ability to entrepreneurs to create wealth The Book breaks new ground in that it places significant emphasis on the reconstruction of the neo colonial state as an important first step to a successful transition to democratic and more accountable governance structures

Nation-Building, Propaganda, and Literature in Francophone Africa Dominic Thomas, 2002-11-19 What characterizes the relationship between literature and the state Should literature serve the needs of the state by constructing national consciousness espousing state propaganda and molding good citizens Or should it be dedicated to a different kind of creative social endeavor In this important book about literature and the politics of nation building Dominic Thomas assesses the contributions of Francophone African writers whose works have played a key role in the recent transition to democracy in the Congo Exploring the works of Sony Labou Tansi Henri Lopes and Emmanuel Dongala among others Thomas highlights writers intimately involved with government and politics whether in support of the state s vision or with the intention of articulating a more open view of citizens and society Focusing on themes such as collaboration reconciliation identity history and memory Nation Building Propaganda and Literature in Francophone Africa elaborates a broader understanding of the circumstances of African colonization modern African nation state formation and the complex cultural dynamics at work in Africa since independence

The Fate of Africa's Democratic Experiments Leonardo A. VillalÃ3n, Peter VonDoepp, 2005-09-01 Does Western style democracy make sense in the various

geographic economic and social settings of the continent How far toward democracy have recent liberalization movements gone In *The Fate of Africa's Democratic Experiments* Leonardo A Villalón and Peter VonDoepp and an international group of contributors consider the aftermath success failure and future of the wave of democracy that swept Africa in the early 1990s In some countries democratic movements flourished while in others democratic success was more circumscribed This detailed analysis of key political events in countries at the forefront of democratic change Benin Central African Republic Congo Guinea Bissau Madagascar Malawi Mali Mozambique and Zambia provides for broadly representative continental and linguistic coverage of directions and prospects for Africa's democracies The contributors are Michael Chege John F Clark Joshua B Forrest Abdourahmane Idrissa Bruce Magnusson Carrie Manning Richard R Marcus Andreas Mehler David J Simon Leonardo A Villalón and Peter VonDoepp Multiracial Identities in Colonial French Africa Rachel

Jean-Baptiste, 2023-06-08 Despite increasingly hardened visions of racial difference in colonial governance in French Africa after World War I interracial sexual relationships persisted resulting in the births of thousands of children These children mostly born to African women and European men sparked significant debate in French society about the status of multiracial people debates historians have termed the *métis* problem Drawing on extensive archival and oral history research in Gabon Republic of Congo Senegal and France Rachel Jean Baptiste investigates the fluctuating identities of *métis* Crucially she centres claims by *métis* themselves to access French social and citizenship rights amidst the refusal by fathers to recognize their lineage and in the context of changing African racial thought and practice In this original history of race making belonging and rights Jean Baptiste demonstrates the diverse ways in which *métis* individuals and collectives carved out visions of racial belonging as children and citizens in Africa Europe and internationally **Francophone Literatures** M. H.

Offord, 2001 Unique in its analysis both of literary and linguistic techniques this text draws together extracts from novels written in French by writers from Francophone areas outside Europe including North Africa Black Africa the Caribbean and North America African Politics in Comparative Perspective Goran Hyden, 2013 This revised and expanded second edition of *African Politics in Comparative Perspective* reviews fifty years of research on politics in Africa and addresses some issues in a new light keeping in mind the changes in Africa since the first edition was written in 2004 The book synthesizes insights from different scholarly approaches and offers an original interpretation of the knowledge accumulated in the field Goran Hyden discusses how research on African politics relates to the study of politics in other regions and mainstream theories in comparative politics He focuses on such key issues as why politics trumps economics rule is personal state is weak and policies are made with a communal rather than an individual lens The book also discusses why in the light of these conditions agriculture is problematic gender contested ethnicity manipulated and relations with Western powers a matter of defiance

Africa's Elusive Quest for Development M. Hounnikpo, 2006-02-18 Matt Hounnikpo examines how domestic conflict economic stagnation political instability poverty and underdevelopment have plagued Africa for decades He argues that a

reversal of the political economic and social plight of Africa lies in better policies good governance and more importantly a new type of African leader and citizen *Democratic Experiments in Africa* Michael Bratton, Nicolas Van de Walle, 1997-08-13 Appendix The Data Set Democratic Reform in Africa Emmanuel Gyimah-Boadi, 2004 After more than a decade of reform efforts in Africa much of the optimism over the continent's prospects has been replaced by widespread Afropessimism But to what extent is either view well founded Democratic Reform in Africa plumbs the key issues in the contemporary African experience including intrastate conflict corruption and the development of civil society highlighting the challenges and evaluating the progress of political and economic change Case studies of Botswana Mozambique Nigeria and South Africa complement the thematic chapters exploring the interactions between democracy and development **Public Policy in the Age of Globalization** H. Hveem, K. Nordhaug, 2002-11-04 This book focuses on changes in environmental and economic policies in six developing countries It shows how domestic politics interact with international actors such as multilateral institutions It offers lively accounts of the behaviour of political actors interest groups and the civil society in particular environmentalists It shows how ideas such as those of neoliberal economics affect policymaking in particular during or after crisis but also how social protest and demands for sustainable development are mobilized *Reconstructing the Authoritarian State in Africa* George Kiehl, Jr., Pita Agbese, 2013-10-01 This work seeks to examine the nature and dynamics of authoritarianism in Africa and to suggest ways in which the states covered in the book can be democratically reconstituted In 1990 a wave of euphoria greeted the third wave of democratization that swept across the African Continent The repression wearied subalterns were hopeful that the third wave would have set into motion the process of democratically reconstituting the authoritarian state on the continent More than two decades thereafter although some progress has been made by and large the authoritarian state remains the dominant construct in the region Even in some of the countries in which democratic transitions have taken place the process of democratic consolidation remains an elusive quest as these states are sandwiched between authoritarianism and democracy Against this background the purpose of this book is to examine the travails of the authoritarian state in Africa including the Herculean task to democratically reconstruct it In order to do this six of Africa's perennial authoritarian states Cameroon the Democratic Republic of the Congo Egypt Liberia Rwanda and Uganda are used as the case studies The book has two major objectives First the various chapters probe the nature and dynamics of authoritarianism in Africa Second the chapters suggest ways in which the various authoritarian states covered in the book can be democratically reconstituted *National Conference as a Strategy for Conflict Transformation and Peacemaking* Jacques L. Koko, 2008-03-30 Events in the post Cold War era have challenged the notions of realism and realpolitik with an upsurge in intrastate conflicts involving other actors than just the state During this period the international community has witnessed the limitations of the tenets of realism for addressing disastrous civil wars or ethno political conflicts internal to the states Largely because of this and alongside the emerging field of conflict resolution in

western countries transitional conflict resolution mechanisms emerged with characteristic multi track diplomacy orientations for solving national problems within African countries By the end of the 1980s and early 1990s several African countries including South Africa Burundi and Sierra Leone resorted to either a Truth and Reconciliation Commission or an international tribunal to handle violence and restore peace and justice In the same period other African countries opted for what was called national conference to solve their national problems and transform conflict into an opportunity for structural change In February 1990 the Republic of Benin a small nation state in West Africa achieved peace through a national conference The national conference in Benin was a national gathering for crisis resolution through social debates on critical issues facing the nation and political decision making for constructive changes As a pioneer Benin led the political change movement of the national conference and was later followed by eight other African countries namely Chad Congo Brazzaville Gabon Mali Niger Togo the Central African Republic and the former Zaire now known as the Democratic Republic of Congo To date most of the existing literature on the subject explores the phenomenon of national conference as something of a prelude to political transition to multipartyism and democracy Part of the literature depicts the national conference as a civil coup d etat and recommends its institutionalization as a system for democratic transitions This book takes a different approach by conceptualizing the national conference phenomenon as a multi track diplomacy tool or as a process for conflict transformation and peacemaking Building upon theories of conflict and conflict resolution the author analyzes the national conference as a unique diplomatic approach to transforming national crisis which expands the scope of strategies for peacemaking

The Oxford Companion to Comparative Politics Joel Krieger, 2013 The two volume Oxford Companion to Comparative Politics fills a gap in scholarship on an increasingly important field within Political Science Comparative Politics the discipline devoted to the politics of other countries or peoples has been steadily gaining prominence as a field of study allowing politics to be viewed from a wider foundation than a concentration on domestic affairs would permit Comparativists apply various theories and concepts to analyze the similarities and differences between political units using the results of their research to develop causalities and generalizations Each of these theories and outcomes are thoroughly defined in the Companion as are major resultant conclusions those comparativists who have influenced the field in significant ways and politicians whose administrations have shaped the evaluation of contrasting governments Approximately 200 revised and updated articles from the Oxford Companion to Politics of the World would serve as a foundation for the set while over 100 new entries would thoroughly examine the field in a lasting more theoretical than current event based way New entries cover such topics as failed states Grand Strategies and Soft Power important updates include such countries as China and Afghanistan and issues like Capital Punishment Gender and Politics and Totalitarianism Country entries include the most significant nations to permit a focus on non time sensitive analysis In addition 25 1 000 word interpretive essays by notable figures analyze the discipline its issues and accomplishments Collectively entries promote deeper understanding of a field

that is often elusive to non specialists

Historical Dictionary of Benin Mathurin C. Houngnikpo, Samuel

Decalo, 2012-12-14 Benin is now perceived of as a model of democracy in Africa because it has successfully established a democratic political system based on consensus and regular and fair elections and it continues to improve its electoral and parliamentary systems Since its democracy it has taken important steps towards laying the foundation for the rule of law by establishing stable political institutions that can withstand the test of time It has also engaged in an important legal institutional and regulatory reform to establish a more favorable environment for private initiative The fourth edition of Historical Dictionary of Benin covers its history through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 900 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Benin

West Africa's Security Challenges

Adekeye Adebajo, Ismail O. D. Rashid, 2004 Provides a context for understanding West Africa's security dilemmas highlighting the link between failures of economic development governance and democratization on the one hand and military insecurity and violent conflicts on the other

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