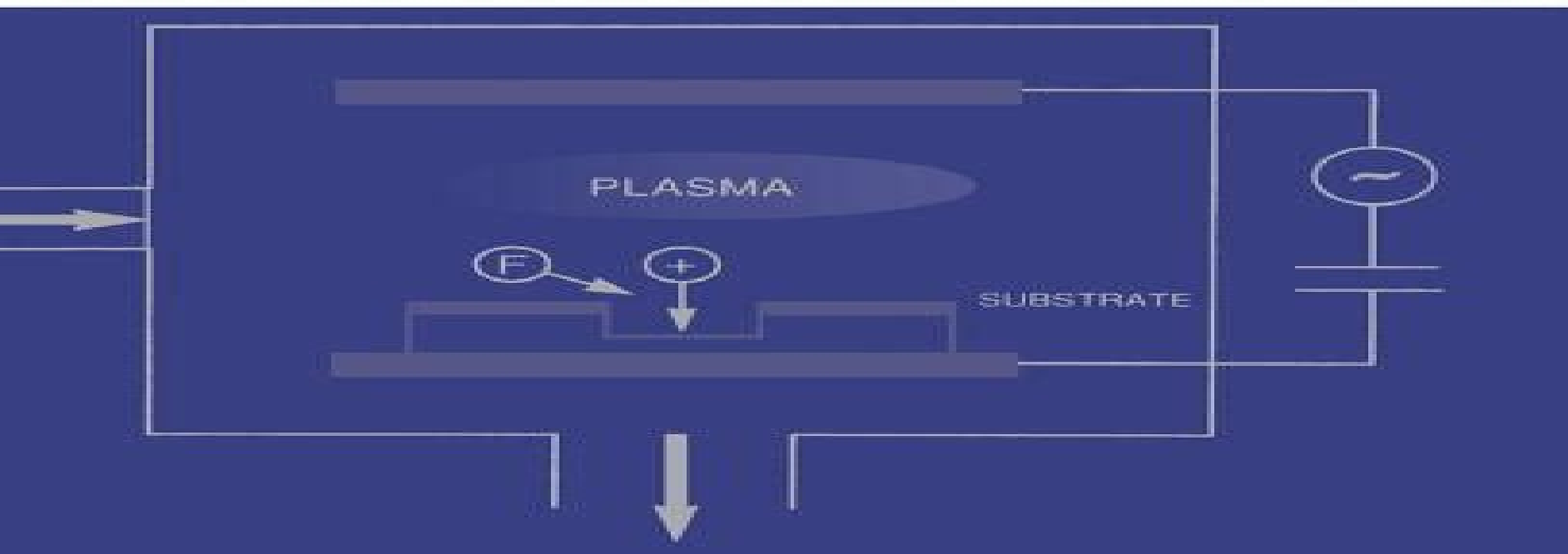


# Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing

*Second Edition*

*Michael A. Lieberman and Allan J. Lichtenberg*



# Principles Of Plasma Discharges And Materials Processing

**Hubert Rauscher, Massimo  
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## **Principles Of Plasma Discharges And Materials Processing:**

**Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing** Michael A. Lieberman, Alan J. Lichtenberg, 2005-04-08 A Thorough Update of the Industry Classic on Principles of Plasma Processing The first edition of Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing published over a decade ago was lauded for its complete treatment of both basic plasma physics and industrial plasma processing quickly becoming the primary reference for students and professionals The Second Edition has been carefully updated and revised to reflect recent developments in the field and to further clarify the presentation of basic principles Along with in depth coverage of the fundamentals of plasma physics and chemistry the authors apply basic theory to plasma discharges including calculations of plasma parameters and the scaling of plasma parameters with control parameters New and expanded topics include Updated cross sections Diffusion and diffusion solutions Generalized Bohm criteria Expanded treatment of dc sheaths Langmuir probes in time varying fields Electronegative discharges Pulsed power discharges Dual frequency discharges High density rf sheaths and ion energy distributions Hysteresis and instabilities Helicon discharges Hollow cathode discharges Ionized physical vapor deposition Differential substrate charging With new chapters on dusty plasmas and the kinetic theory of discharges graduate students and researchers in the field of plasma processing should find this new edition more valuable than ever *Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing* Michael A. Lieberman, Allan J. Lichtenberg, 2024-10-15 A new edition of this industry classic on the principles of plasma processing Plasma based technology and materials processes have been central to the revolution of the last half century in micro and nano electronics From anisotropic plasma etching on microprocessors memory and analog chips to plasma deposition for creating solar panels and flat panel displays plasma based materials processes have reached huge areas of technology As key technologies scale down in size from the nano to the atomic level further developments in plasma materials processing will only become more essential Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing is the foundational introduction to the subject It offers detailed information and procedures for designing plasma based equipment and analyzing plasma based processes with an emphasis on the abiding fundamentals Now fully updated to reflect the latest research and data it promises to continue as an indispensable resource for graduate students and industry professionals in a myriad of technological fields Readers of the third edition of Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing will also find Extensive figures and tables to facilitate understanding A new chapter covering the recent development of processes involving high pressure capacitive discharges New subsections on discharge and processing chemistry physics and diagnostics Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing is ideal for professionals and process engineers in the field of plasma assisted materials processing with experience in the field of science or engineering It is the premiere world wide basic text for graduate courses in the field Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing Michael A. Lieberman, Allan J. Lichtenberg, 2024-08-28 A new edition of this industry

classic on the principles of plasma processing Plasma based technology and materials processes have been central to the revolution of the last half century in micro and nano electronics From anisotropic plasma etching on microprocessors memory and analog chips to plasma deposition for creating solar panels and flat panel displays plasma based materials processes have reached huge areas of technology As key technologies scale down in size from the nano to the atomic level further developments in plasma materials processing will only become more essential Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing is the foundational introduction to the subject It offers detailed information and procedures for designing plasma based equipment and analyzing plasma based processes with an emphasis on the abiding fundamentals Now fully updated to reflect the latest research and data it promises to continue as an indispensable resource for graduate students and industry professionals in a myriad of technological fields Readers of the third edition of Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing will also find Extensive figures and tables to facilitate understanding A new chapter covering the recent development of processes involving high pressure capacitive discharges New subsections on discharge and processing chemistry physics and diagnostics Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing is ideal for professionals and process engineers in the field of plasma assisted materials processing with experience in the field of science or engineering It is the premiere world wide basic text for graduate courses in the field

**Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing**, 1994 **Lecture Notes on Principles of Plasma Processing** Francis F. Chen, Jane P. Chang, 2003-01-31 Plasma processing of semiconductors is an interdisciplinary field requiring knowledge of both plasma physics and chemical engineering The two authors are experts in each of these fields and their collaboration results in the merging of these fields with a common terminology Basic plasma concepts are introduced painlessly to those who have studied undergraduate electromagnetics but have had no previous exposure to plasmas Unnecessarily detailed derivations are omitted yet the reader is led to understand in some depth those concepts such as the structure of sheaths that are important in the design and operation of plasma processing reactors Physicists not accustomed to low temperature plasmas are introduced to chemical kinetics surface science and molecular spectroscopy The material has been condensed to suit a nine week graduate course but it is sufficient to bring the reader up to date on current problems such as copper interconnects low k and high k dielectrics and oxide damage Students will appreciate the web style layout with ample color illustrations opposite the text with ample room for notes This short book is ideal for new workers in the semiconductor industry who want to be brought up to speed with minimum effort It is also suitable for Chemical Engineering students studying plasma processing of materials Engineers physicists and technicians entering the semiconductor industry who want a quick overview of the use of plasmas in the industry **Plasma Applications for Material Modification** Francisco L. Tabarés, 2021-09-23 This book is an up to date review of the most important plasma based techniques for material modification from microelectronics to biological materials and from fusion plasmas to atmospheric ones Each its technical

chapters is written by long experienced internationally recognised researchers The book provides a deep and comprehensive insight into plasma technology and its associated elemental processes and is illustrated throughout with excellent figures and references to complement each section Although some of the topics covered can be traced back several decades care has been taken to emphasize the most recent findings and expected evolution The first time the word plasma appeared in print in a scientific text related to the study of electrical discharges in gases was 1928 when Irving Langmuir published his article Oscillations in Ionized Gases It was the baptism of the predominant state of matter in the known universe it is estimated that up to 99% of matter is plasma although not on earth where the conditions of pressure and temperature make normal the states of matter solid liquid gas which in global terms are exotic It is enough to add energy to a solid in the form of heat or electromagnetic radiation to go into the liquid state from which gas is obtained through an additional supply of energy If we continue adding energy to the gas we will partially or totally ionise it and reach a new state of matter plasma made up of free electrons atoms and molecules electrically neutral particles and ions endowed with a positive or a negative electric charge

Encyclopedia of Plasma Technology - Two Volume Set J. Leon Shohet, 2016-12-12 Technical plasmas have a wide range of industrial applications The Encyclopedia of Plasma Technology covers all aspects of plasma technology from the fundamentals to a range of applications across a large number of industries and disciplines Topics covered include nanotechnology solar cell technology biomedical and clinical applications electronic materials sustainability and clean technologies The book bridges materials science industrial chemistry physics and engineering making it a must have for researchers in industry and academia as well as those working on application oriented plasma technologies Also Available Online This Taylor E mail e reference taylorandfrancis com International Tel 44 0 20 7017 6062 E mail online sales tandf co uk

Plasma Science and Technology for Emerging Economies Rajdeep Singh Rawat, 2017-10-07 This book highlights plasma science and technology related research and development work at institutes and universities networked through Asian African Association for Plasma Training AAAPT which was established in 1988 The AAAPT with 52 member institutes in 24 countries promotes the initiation and intensification of plasma research and development through cooperation and technology sharing With 13 chapters on fusion relevant laboratory and industrial plasmas for wide range of applications and basic research and a chapter on AAAPT network it demonstrates how with collaborations high quality industrially relevant academic and scientific research on fusion industrial and laboratory plasmas and plasma diagnostics can be successfully pursued in small research labs These plasma sciences and technologies include pioneering breakthroughs and applications in i fusion relevant research in the quest for long term clean energy source development using high temperature high density plasmas and ii multibillion dollar low temperature non equilibrium and thermal industrial plasmas used in processing synthesis and electronics

**Encyclopedia of Chemical Physics and Physical Chemistry** John H. Moore, Nicholas D. Spencer, 2023-07-03 The Encyclopedia of Physical Chemistry and Chemical Physics introduces possibly unfamiliar areas

explains important experimental and computational techniques and describes modern endeavors The encyclopedia quickly provides the basics defines the scope of each subdiscipline and indicates where to go for a more complete and detailed explanation Particular attention has been paid to symbols and abbreviations to make this a user friendly encyclopedia Care has been taken to ensure that the reading level is suitable for the trained chemist or physicist The encyclopedia is divided in three major sections FUNDAMENTALS the mechanics of atoms and molecules and their interactions the macroscopic and statistical description of systems at equilibrium and the basic ways of treating reacting systems The contributions in this section assume a somewhat less sophisticated audience than the two subsequent sections At least a portion of each article inevitably covers material that might also be found in a modern undergraduate physical chemistry text METHODS the instrumentation and fundamental theory employed in the major spectroscopic techniques the experimental means for characterizing materials the instrumentation and basic theory employed in the study of chemical kinetics and the computational techniques used to predict the static and dynamic properties of materials APPLICATIONS specific topics of current interest and intensive research For the practicing physicist or chemist this encyclopedia is the place to start when confronted with a new problem or when the techniques of an unfamiliar area might be exploited For a graduate student in chemistry or physics the encyclopedia gives a synopsis of the basics and an overview of the range of activities in which physical principles are applied to chemical problems It will lead any of these groups to the salient points of a new field as rapidly as possible and gives pointers as to where to read about the topic in more detail

**Comprehensive Materials Processing**, 2014-04-07 Comprehensive Materials Processing Thirteen Volume Set provides students and professionals with a one stop resource consolidating and enhancing the literature of the materials processing and manufacturing universe It provides authoritative analysis of all processes technologies and techniques for converting industrial materials from a raw state into finished parts or products Assisting scientists and engineers in the selection design and use of materials whether in the lab or in industry it matches the adaptive complexity of emergent materials and processing technologies Extensive traditional article level academic discussion of core theories and applications is supplemented by applied case studies and advanced multimedia features Coverage encompasses the general categories of solidification powder deposition and deformation processing and includes discussion on plant and tool design analysis and characterization of processing techniques high temperatures studies and the influence of process scale on component characteristics and behavior Authored and reviewed by world class academic and industrial specialists in each subject field Practical tools such as integrated case studies user defined process schemata and multimedia modeling and functionality Maximizes research efficiency by collating the most important and established information in one place with integrated applets linking to relevant outside sources

*Plasma Technology for Hyperfunctional Surfaces* Hubert Rauscher, Massimo Perucca, Guy Buyle, 2010-04-16 Based on a project backed by the European Union this is a must have resource for researchers in industry

and academia concerned with application oriented plasma technology research Clearly divided in three sections the first part is dedicated to the fundamentals of plasma and offers information about scientific and theoretical plasma topics plasma production surface treatment process and characterization The second section focuses on technological aspects and plasma process applications in textile food packaging and biomedical sectors while the final part is devoted to concerns about the environmental sustainability of plasma processes      Applications of Cold Plasma in Food Safety Tian Ding,P.J.

Cullen,Wenjing Yan,2021-11-08 This book provides readers with a comprehensive overview of cold plasma technology for tackling the various food related hazards in a wide range of food sectors The principles and characteristics of cold plasma generation in gas and its interaction with liquids as well as its combating modes of action for common hazards e g bacteria spores biofilms fungi and fungal toxins are emphasized in this book It also presents the applications of cold plasma or its hurdles with other techniques to assure the microbiological safety of the key food classifications including fruits vegetables cereals grains meat aquatic products liquid food products e g juices milk nuts spices herbs and food packaging This book is useful for researchers to grasp the comprehensive understandings of how food safety can be controlled with cold plasma technology This book also provides adequate information for engineers in food industry for better development and optimization of the plasma generating systems Government institutions that are responsible for food safety regulations can understand more knowledge about the intricacies and influencing factors which should be considered for regulating the applications of cold plasma technology in food      *Encyclopedia of Interfacial Chemistry* ,2018-03-29 Encyclopedia of Interfacial Chemistry Surface Science and Electrochemistry Seven Volume Set summarizes current fundamental knowledge of interfacial chemistry bringing readers the latest developments in the field As the chemical and physical properties and processes at solid and liquid interfaces are the scientific basis of so many technologies which enhance our lives and create new opportunities its important to highlight how these technologies enable the design and optimization of functional materials for heterogeneous and electro catalysts in food production pollution control energy conversion and storage medical applications requiring biocompatibility drug delivery and more This book provides an interdisciplinary view that lies at the intersection of these fields Presents fundamental knowledge of interfacial chemistry surface science and electrochemistry and provides cutting edge research from academics and practitioners across various fields and global regions      **Plasma Charging Damage** Kin P. Cheung,2012-12-06 In the 50 years since the invention of transistor silicon integrated circuit IC technology has made astonishing advances A key factor that makes these advances possible is the ability to have precise control on material properties and physical dimensions The introduction of plasma processing in pattern transfer and in thin film deposition is a critical enabling advance among other things In state of the art silicon IC manufacturing process plasma is used in more than 20 different critical steps Plasma is sometimes called the fourth state of matter other than gas liquid and solid It is a mixture of ions positive and negative electrons and neutrals in a quasi neutral gaseous steady state very far from

equilibrium sustained by an energy source that balances the loss of charged particles It is a very harsh environment for the delicate ICs Highly energetic particles such as ions electrons and photons bombard the surface of the wafer continuously These bombardments can cause all kinds of damage to the silicon devices that make up the integrated circuits

**Industrial Plasma Engineering** J Reece Roth,2017-11-01 Written by a leading expert in the field the paperback edition of Industrial Plasma Engineering Volume 2 Applications to Nonthermal Plasma Processing provides a background in the principles and applications of low temperature partially ionized Lorentzian plasmas that are used industrially The book also presents a description of plasma related processes and devices that are of commercial interest The text is suitable for students or in service users with a physics and calculus background at the sophomore level These two volumes are intended to be used as textbooks at the senior or first year graduate level by students from all engineering and physical science disciplines and as a reference source by in service engineers

*Plasma Catalysis* Annemie Bogaerts,2019-04-02 Plasma catalysis is gaining increasing interest for various gas conversion applications such as CO<sub>2</sub> conversion into value added chemicals and fuels N<sub>2</sub> fixation for the synthesis of NH<sub>3</sub> or NO<sub>x</sub> methane conversion into higher hydrocarbons or oxygenates It is also widely used for air pollution control e g VOC remediation Plasma catalysis allows thermodynamically difficult reactions to proceed at ambient pressure and temperature due to activation of the gas molecules by energetic electrons created in the plasma However plasma is very reactive but not selective and thus a catalyst is needed to improve the selectivity In spite of the growing interest in plasma catalysis the underlying mechanisms of the possible synergy between plasma and catalyst are not yet fully understood Indeed plasma catalysis is quite complicated as the plasma will affect the catalyst and vice versa Moreover due to the reactive plasma environment the most suitable catalysts will probably be different from thermal catalysts More research is needed to better understand the plasma catalyst interactions in order to further improve the applications

Nonequilibrium Atmospheric Pressure Plasma Jets XinPei Lu,Stephan Reuter,Mounir Laroussi, DaWei Liu,2019-04-23 Nonequilibrium atmospheric pressure plasma jets N APPJs generate plasma in open space rather than in a confined chamber and can be utilized for applications in medicine This book provides a complete introduction to this fast emerging field from the fundamental physics to experimental approaches to plasma and reactive species diagnostics It provides an overview of the development of a wide range of plasma jet devices and their fundamental mechanisms The book concludes with a discussion of the exciting application of plasmas for cancer treatment The book provides details on experimental methods including expert tips and caveats covers novel devices driven by various power sources and the impact of operating conditions on concentrations and fluxes of the reactive species discusses the latest advances including theory modeling and simulation approaches gives an introduction overview and details on state of the art diagnostics of small scale high gradient atmospheric pressure plasmas covers the use of N APPJs for cancer applications including discussion of destruction of cancer cells mechanisms of action and selectivity studies XinPei Lu is a Chair Professor in the School of



Electrical and Electronic Engineering at Huazhong University of Science and Technology Stephan Reuter is currently Visiting Professor at Universit Paris Saclay In a recent Alexander von Humboldt research fellowship at Princeton University he performed ultrafast laser spectroscopy on cold plasmas Mounir Laroussi is Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering and director of the Plasma Engineering and Medicine Institute at Old Dominion University He is a Fellow of IEEE and recipient of an IEEE Merit Award DaWei Liu is Professor in the School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering at Huazhong University of Science and Technology

Plasma Technologies for Textiles Roshan Shishoo, 2007-02-21 Plasma technologies present an environmentally friendly and versatile way of treating textile materials in order to enhance a variety of properties such as wettability liquid repellency dyeability and coating adhesion Recent advances made in commercially viable plasma systems have greatly increased the potential of using plasma technology in industrial textile finishing This pioneering book provides an essential guide to both the technology and science related to plasmas and its practical applications in the textile industry The first part of the book discusses the science and technology behind plasmas Chapters give detailed and comprehensive descriptions on the characteristics of plasmas and methods of control and treatment in the processing of textiles Both low pressure cold plasma and atmospheric pressure cold plasma processes are described as well as the diagnosis and control of plasma parameters in plasma generating reactors A chapter is devoted to the use of plasma technology to achieve nanoscale treatment of textile surfaces The second part of the book concentrates on specific applications of plasma technologies Chapters cover treatments for water and oil repellency of textiles engineering of biomedical textiles and woollen finishing techniques through the use of plasma technologies Further chapters cover the modification of fibres for use in composites and the potential use of plasma technologies for the finishing of fabrics made of man made fibres The final chapter in the book gives a comprehensive analysis of the surface chemical and physical characterisation of plasma treated fabrics Written by a distinguished international team of experts Plasma technologies for textiles is an invaluable reference for researchers scientists and technologists alike Summarises both the science and technology of plasma processing and its practical applications Discusses how plasma technology improves textile properties such as wettability and liquid repelling An invaluable reference for researchers scientists and technologists

**Pulsed Discharge Plasmas** Tao Shao, Cheng Zhang, 2023-07-14 This book highlights the latest progress in pulsed discharge plasmas presented by front line researchers worldwide The science and technology surrounding pulsed discharge plasmas is advanced through a wide scope of interdisciplinary studies into pulsed power and plasma physics Pulsed discharge plasmas with high power density high E N and high energy electrons can effectively generate highly reactive plasma Related applications have gathered strong interests in various fields With contributions from global scientists the book elaborates on the theories numerical simulations diagnostic methods discharge characteristics and application technologies of pulsed discharge plasmas The book is divided into three parts with a total of 35 chapters including 11 chapters on pulsed discharge

generation and mechanism 12 chapters on pulsed discharge characterization and 12 chapters on pulsed discharge applications wastewater treatments biomedicine surface modification and energy conversion etc The book is a must have reference for researchers and engineers in related fields and graduate students interested in the subject     *Electron Kinetics and Applications of Glow Discharges* Uwe Kortshagen, Lev D. Tsendin, 2006-04-11 This book resulted from the NATO Advanced Research Workshop on Electron Kinetics and Applications of Glow Discharges held in St Petersburg Russia on May 19-23 1997 Glow discharges have found widespread applications in many technological processes from the manufacture of semiconductors to recent developments in nanotechnology to the traditional fields of gas lasers and discharge lamps Consequently the interest in the physics of glow discharges has experienced yet another resurgence of interest While the non equilibrium character of glow discharges is widely accepted the opinion still prevails that the main features can be captured by fluid models and that kinetic treatments are only required for the understanding of subtle details The erroneousness of this belief is demonstrated by the failure of fluid models to describe many basic features of glow discharges such as for instance electrode phenomena striations and collisionless heating effects An adequate description of glow discharges thus has to be of kinetic nature

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