

Piloting a complex intervention for delirium prevention of older patients: a mixed-methods process evaluation

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Background and aim

As part of the TRADE project (TRANsport and DELirium in older people), we developed a complex intervention for delirium prevention actively involving caregivers (CG) of older patients (PAT) in the discharge/transfer process. The intervention was tested in a cluster-randomized controlled pilot study with a stepped-wedge design and an accompanying process evaluation (PE) [1]. The PE is based on the UK MRC Framework [2], Normalization Process Theory [3] and the previously developed logic model. The aim of this contribution is to present the implementation of the PE and the influencing contextual factors.



Methods

- Design (02/21-05/22): mixed-methods, triangulation [4]
- Qualitative data: guide-based interviews, documentation- and status analyses
- Quantitative data: standardized questionnaires, number of page views of the TRADE website
- Analyses: qualitative content analysis according to Kuckartz [5], descriptive analysis

Intervention components and implementation strategies

- Health care professionals: training, educational materials (informational brochure, posters), discharge checklist, conversation guide, use of gatekeepers for each department and champions for each ward.
- PAT and CG: information about discharge/transfer and delirium, education on the developed 8-point program for delirium prevention (talks, flyers, videos).

Results

- Sample (convenience sampling): N=4 hospitals, with n=18 participating wards
- Qualitative data: n=72 individual and n=2 focus group interviews (n=10 PAT and n=6 CG outside and n=9 PAT and n=8 CG within the intervention phase; n=44 hospital staff), n=7 status analyses (each before and after intervention), n=82 documentation forms (including protocols, champion/gatekeeper records)
- Quantitative data: standardized questionnaires of n=253 PAT and n=253 CG, analysis of TRADE website views.

Implementation of TRADE intervention components:

- Observation phase: n=98 PAT and n=98 CG, of which:
 - Discharge conversation: n=57 PAT, n=12 CG
- Intervention phase: n=155 PAT and n=155 CG, of which:
 - Discharge conversation: n=64 PAT and n=13 CG
 - Information about the 8-point program: n=13 PAT, n=2 CG
 - Receipt of a flyer: n=15 PAT, n=5 CG
 - Viewing of the website video: n=0 PAT, n=0 CG
- Low views of TRADE website

Influence of the context and existing social structures

- Lack of resources (time, staff)
- Changed hospital structures (staff changes, ward restructuring)
- Continuous visit restrictions (e.g. visitor bans for several months, 1 visit/PAT/day)
- A high patient care requirement
- Various disciplines with different opinions on delirium, studies, CG inclusion
- "Study": negative association

Impact

- Prioritization of care
- Little focus on delirium and TRADE study
- Information provided to CG by phone, difficult to reach CG
- Distribution of flyer mostly only to PAT
- Accompaniment by CG at discharge rarely possible
- Trainings: shortening, more difficult to conduct, use of various tools for knowledge transfer

The intervention components and implementation strategies were implemented only to a limited degree in participating hospital wards.

Figure 1: Influence of the context and its impact

Discussion and conclusion

The TRADE adjustments during the study could not be implemented as planned as the COVID-19 pandemic exacerbated the already existing lack of resources (time, staff) in the hospitals. The pandemic not only had a negative impact on, for example, postponement of elective procedures [6], but also on standardized care, e.g. the inadequate information about discharge and delirium sharing with PAT and CG. Regardless of the pandemic, the discharge/transfer processes need to be further adapted by all health care professionals within the different disciplines and their circumstances (short/long hospital stay of PAT).

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Piloting Choice And Control For Older People An Evaluation

Colin Barnes, Geof Mercer



Piloting Choice And Control For Older People An Evaluation:

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Payments Act came into force in 1 April 1997 empowering social services departments to make cash payments to some service users in lieu of direct service provision Social work and direct payments guides readers through the issues at stake in this fundamental area of practice The book summarises and builds on current knowledge and research about direct payments in the UK and considers developments in other European countries It identifies good practice in the area and explores the implications of direct payments both for service users and for social work staff *Social Work and the Transformation of Adult Social Care* Lymbery, Mark, Postle, Karen, 2015-04-15 Reforms as well as cuts in services and finances are part of the everyday fabric of the social work landscape Taking a critical approach to the transformation agenda in social work this book outlines the implications of these changes for adult health and social care Fully informed by theory research policy and legislation it takes a problem based learning approach through the application of case studies explaining and exploring the overlapping roles of social care and social policy The authors argue for the continued significance and importance of social work within the context of adult social care social work they show can make a vital difference in the lives and experiences of many of those who are perceived to be the most vulnerable people in society It is essential reading for students educators and practitioners of social work and social policy and health and social care *A Reader In Health Policy And Management* Mahon, Ann, Walshe, Kieran, Chambers, Naomi, 2009-06-01 This reader offers instant access to fifty classic and original readings in health policy and management Compiled by experts the editors introduce a framework setting out the key policy drivers and policy levers giving a conceptual framework that provides context for each piece *New lifestyles in old age* Miriam Bernard, Bernadette Bartlam, Simon Biggs, Julius Sim, 2004-06-30 This report explores what it is like to live and work in the new Berryhill Retirement Village in Stoke on Trent developed by The ExtraCare Charitable Trust and Touchstone Housing Association and shows that retirement housing does not have to be planned and developed solely with middle class professionals in mind Based on the experiences of residents staff families and other stakeholders the report identifies the factors that facilitate the development of a positive environment in which to age asks why people moved into the Village and whether they felt that their lives had improved there considers the full range of sources of support both inside and outside the Village details some of the ways in which such environments can facilitate people in their efforts to overcome illness and poor health and enjoy a good quality of life and draws out wider policy and practice lessons for those who might be considering developing similar schemes The report is essential reading for policy makers and practitioners in housing health and social care as well as academics interested in these fields **It Pays Dividends** Clark, Heather, Gough, Helen, Ann Macfarlane, 2004-02-25 Drawing on interviews with older people local authority care managers and direct payments support service workers this topical report looks at how older people use direct payments and how they make them work

Exploring Disability Colin Barnes, Geof Mercer, 2018-05-21 The second edition of this widely used text has been carefully rewritten to ensure that it is up to date with cutting edge debates evidence and policy changes Since the book's initial

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Developments in direct payments Leece, Janet, Bornat, Joanna, 2006-01-17 This book charts the change critically evaluating progress take up inclusion and access to direct payments by different user groups With contributions from leading campaigners academics practitioners direct payment users and personal assistants the book provides an overview of the history of direct payments presents findings from key research into direct payments and disabled people older people carers people with mental health problems people with learning difficulties and disabled children discusses the implementation and development of direct payments provision and compares developments in the UK with those in North America *Developments in direct payments* is an important source of information for social work students and practitioners and others working in the field of health and social care The useful up to date evidence and discussions relating to care independence and control will also be of interest to users and providers of help and support

Safeguarding Older People from Abuse Angie Ash, 2015-10-07 This critical and challenging book makes a strong case for the development of ethically driven research informed policy and practice to safeguard older people from abuse

Direct Payments and Personal Budgets Glasby, Jon, Littlechild, Rosemary, 2016-01-13 This third edition of the leading textbook on personalization in social welfare payment systems in the United Kingdom brings the analysis wholly up to date taking into account the major changes enacted by the Coalition Government since 2009 and pointing the way to the likely future when all social welfare payments and support will be delivered directly via a personal budget This close examination of the theory and practice will be essential to scholars policy makers and practitioners

Raising Expectations and Increasing Support Great Britain. Department for Work and Pensions, 2008 This White Paper follows the consultation paper *No one written off* reforming welfare to reward responsibility Cm 7363 ISBN 9780101736329 which was itself based on the reforms proposed by David Freud in his report *Reducing dependency increasing opportunity options for the future of welfare to work* 2007 DWP www.dwp.gov.uk/publications/dwp_2007_welfarereview.pdf It sets out how the Government plans to take the proposals forward The Government's vision for the welfare state is one where everyone is required to fulfill their responsibilities to prepare for look for and take up work with support provided at all stages particularly given the recent economic downturn The Government

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