

**POLITICAL LEADERS
OF CONTEMPORARY
WESTERN EUROPE**

A Biographical Dictionary

EDITED BY
DAVID WILSFORD

Political Leaders Of Contemporary Western Europe A Biographical Dictionary

Geoffrey Roberts, Patricia Hogwood



Political Leaders Of Contemporary Western Europe A Biographical Dictionary:

Political Leaders of Contemporary Western Europe David Wilsford, 1995-05-23 Recognized scholars from 15 countries offer rich political analyses of 71 European leaders chosen for the significant roles that they have played nationally regionally or internationally since 1945 Each in depth political and intellectual biography assesses the leader's achievements and failures in historical context key career moments major allies and opponents and their impact and the leader's interplay with different political institutions The essays arranged alphabetically also give a few primary and secondary sources for further research A short chronology and bibliographical essay on the subject of European political leadership and a full index further enhance this major reference designed for students scholars government officials and journalists in political affairs European studies world history and international relations The essays arranged alphabetically also give a few primary and secondary sources for further research A short chronology and bibliographical essay on the subject of European political leadership and a full index further enhance this major reference designed for undergraduates and graduate students and for scholars government officials and journalists in political affairs European studies world history and international relations

Information Sources of Political Science Stephen W. Green, Douglas J. Ernest, 2005-07-15 A thoroughly revised and updated new edition of the world's leading comprehensive bibliography of American and international politics The eagerly anticipated new edition of the widely acclaimed Information Sources of Political Science is the most comprehensive English language political bibliography available offering the surest way for students and researchers to get straight to the information they need Like no other volume it provides a fully rounded view of the field both in the United States and internationally including relevant works in history economics sociology and education Its 2 500 entries cover a wide variety of source types indexing and abstracting services major bibliographical tools encyclopedias dictionaries handbooks directories statistical compilations and more In addition this edition is the first to feature substantial coverage of electronic resources both databases and Internet sites Each source receives its own annotation with entries grouped in categories to bring together like works for easy comparison This work is a cornerstone reference for academic and public libraries The Oxford Handbook of Peace History Charles F. Howlett, Christian Philip Peterson, Christian Peterson, Deborah D. Buffton, David L. Hostetter, 2023 The Oxford Handbook of Peace History uniquely explores the distinctive dynamics of peacemaking across time and place and analyzing how past and present societies have created diverse cultures of peace and applied strategies for peaceful change The analysis draws upon the expertise of many well respected and distinguished scholars from disciplines such as anthropology economics history international relations journalism peace studies sociology and theology This work is divided into six parts The first three sections address the chronological sweep of peace history from the Ancient Egyptians to the present while the last three cover biographical profiles of peace advocates key issues in peace history and the future of peace history A central theme throughout is that the quest for peace is far more than the absence of war or the

pursuit of social justice ideals Students and scholars alike will appreciate that this work examines the field of peace history from an international perspective and expands analysis beyond traditional Eurocentric frameworks This volume also goes far beyond previously published handbooks and anthologies in answering what are the strengths and limits of peace history as a discipline and what can it offer for the future It also has the unique features of a state of the field introduction with a detailed treatment of peace history historiography and a chapter written by a noted archivist in the field that provides a comprehensive list of peace research resources It is a work ably suited applicable for classrooms and scholarly bookshelves

The Palgrave Handbook of Global Sustainability Robert Brinkmann, 2023-04-04 The field of sustainability continues to evolve as a discipline The world is facing multiple sustainability challenges such as climate change water depletion ecosystem loss and environmental racism The Handbook of Sustainability will provide a comprehensive reference for the field that examines in depth the major themes within what are known as the three E s of sustainability environment equity and economics These three themes will serve as the main organizing body of the work In addition the work will include sections on history and sustainability major figures in the development of sustainability as a discipline and important organizations that contributed or that continue to contribute to sustainability as a field The work is explicitly global in scope as it considers the very different issues associated with sustainability in the global north and south

Changing Party Systems in Western Europe David Broughton, Mark Donovan, 1999-01-04 This is an analysis of the changing pressures and demands placed on party systems in 11 countries in Western Europe since 1945 This book includes studies of the party system in Britain France Italy and Germany as well as studies of Spain Portugal Ireland Sweden Austria Belgium and the Netherlands Five major themes are examined in each chapter First the broad development of the party system is accompanied by a discussion of how different party system typologies have been applied to each country Secondly a detailed discussion of the historical background to party system developments is provided dealing with the main divisions derived from the typology of Lipset and Rokkan Thirdly the most important contextual variables are considered in terms of the electoral environment within which the party system operates Next consideration is given to the degree of unfreezing of the party system since 1945 and the changing balance between stability and change Finally major questions of change and adaptation are examined updating the text

Biographical Dictionary of French Political Leaders Since 1870 Association for the Study of Modern and Contemporary France (Great Britain), 1990 Association for the Study of Modern and Contemporary France First published 1990 by Harvester Wheatsheaf Hemel Hempstead England

New Developments in the Study of Coalition Governments Patrick Dumont, Bernard Grofman, Torbjörn Bergman, Tom Louwerse, 2024-12-07 This edited volume suggests promising new avenues of research in analyzing coalition politics Written by a group of leading scholars the book clarifies a number of concepts too often taken for granted in the existing literature performs theoretically driven and methodologically novel comparative studies of the effects of institutions on coalition formation revisits old empirical puzzles

provides seminal analyses of how party leaders combine coalition governance solutions to anticipate risks pertaining to multiparty governing and confronts coalition theories to new empirical terrains The first chapters clarify core concepts found in the literature such as the distinction between positive and negative parliaments and investigate the internal variety of important phenomena such as early elections and caretaker cabinets These chapters provide new typologies and analyses of the conditions under which they are most likely to occur The following contributions look at the effects of institutions such as bicameralism on coalition formation processes and outcomes We then focus on one of the most enduring empirical puzzle in coalition theory minority governments One chapter provides a comprehensive analysis of the incidence maintenance and performance of these governments that do not rely on a majority in parliament Several other chapters of the volume using different research strategies and angles also revisit the old puzzle of their frequency together these chapters constitute the richest comparative study to date on what classical coalition theories failed to predict The final chapters of the volume provide an array of new research paths taken in coalition studies the first of these contributions looks at coalition governance and investigates the various combinations of mutual control mechanisms set up by coalition partners the two final chapters expand the empirical coverage of coalition studies to respectively presidential settings and the local level of government authority The latter looks in particular at one of the major challenges of coalition politics in the 21st century the increasingly burning question of the coalition participation or exclusion of radical populist parties Building on comparative theoretical and empirical knowledge over multiparty governments to draw useful lessons and recommend new research paths in increasingly challenging times for the formation and stability of coalitions across a wide range of political settings this volume will be of use to students and scholars interested in electoral politics comparative institutions and governance

ARBA Guide to Biographical Resources, 1986-1997 Robert L. Wick, Terry Ann Mood, 1998 This single source guide to selected biographical dictionaries and directories covers the entire spectrum of biographical sources serial and nonserial that have been published in the last ten years In each entry the book gives complete bibliographic information along with price and a critical evaluation Most entries have been selected from American Reference Books Annual ARBA between 1986 and 1997 Organized in two broad categories International and National Biographies and Biographies in Professional Fields listings are also easily accessed through detailed author title and subject indexes This work will be valuable to reference librarians researchers and others who require information on the lives of individuals from all fields of study and all time periods and of particular use to those involved in the library acquisition process

Demokratie Andrei S. Markovits, Sieglinde K. Rosenberger, 2001

Focus On: 100 Most Popular Knights of the Garter Wikipedia contributors, **Focus On: 100 Most Popular Former Roman Catholics** Wikipedia contributors, **Modern Germany** Charles River Editors, 2025-05-01 The history of Germany and the German speaking peoples is as complex and multifaceted as any in Europe It is also one of the most difficult to pinpoint conceptually and historically since every nation is a construct to some extent Language is certainly important and

the German language is a unifying factor for any notion of a unified Germany yet even today many German speakers live outside the borders of modern Germany. Shared customs and traditions gave Germans a common sense of identity to some extent but these were often local in origin. Germans were also split between several versions of Christianity. Nevertheless ideas of a German nation were present by the 19th century leading up to the official unification in 1871. Neil MacGregor a historian of modern Germany has explained that the two defining events leading to the rise of German nationalism and the movement toward unification were the Thirty Years War and the Napoleonic Wars.

- 1 During the Thirty Years War more than 200 German states were part of the Holy Roman Empire's loose confederation and that war was predominantly fought in German states by foreign powers including France, Sweden, Denmark, Austria and the Netherlands. MacGregor noted that horrors were experienced across all Germany and were never forgotten to the extent that they were invoked during World War II.
- 2 The religious basis of the Thirty Years War saw the split between Catholicism and Protestantism which was at the heart of the Reformation. Some foreign leaders even invoked defending German freedoms for their invasion.
- 3 From the German point of view the Thirty Years War was proof of their vulnerability to foreign aggression. Atrocities such as the sacking of Magdeburg in 1631 where more than 30 000 people were killed were embedded in the German consciousness.
- 4 All told 8 million people died during the Thirty Years War. Likewise the Napoleonic Wars fought about 150 years later appeared to confirm these fears. The French Revolution had terrified similar royal regimes in other European empires and as the revolution took on ever bloodier connotations other countries were drawn into conflict with the new French Republic with the Holy Roman Empire on the front line of the revolutionary wars. Napoleon Bonaparte earned his reputation with a number of victories on the battlefield and rose to the pinnacle of power in France. As the French emperor his reign was characterized by a more aggressive military strategy and the rapid annexation of much of Europe.

Political Leaders of Modern China

Edwin Leung, 2002-10-30 Through the individual characteristics of China's political leaders a nation building process began. Chinese leaders fell into two categories of reformers: conservative and liberal. Conservative reformers saw a corruption of the moral order of society that needed to be eliminated in order to restore the country's moral integrity while liberal reformers attempted to embrace the flaws and lead China toward Socialism. One hundred Chinese leaders from the Opium War to 2001 are profiled in this comprehensive biographical dictionary. This book provides the most up to date coverage of modern Chinese political leadership during the Imperial, Republican and Communist periods. Political leaders throughout each period had a common desire for reform within the country while maintaining China's political and cultural legacy. Leung invokes the uniqueness of those leaders in their struggle for personal gain and national improvement as they fought to preserve traditional values. Written by 30 international scholars and experts in the field using both Western and Chinese sources this is the most authoritative dictionary on the subject.

Dynamics in the French Constitution David Marrani, 2013-10-08 The promulgation of the Fifth French Republic Constitution in 1958 marked the end of a complex constitutional history that has

since 1789 seen more than twenty constitutions and five Republics Lasting now for more than fifty years the Fifth Republic Constitution has proven to be the right settlement for the French people a consensual text However while offering the appearance of stability the Fifth French Republic Constitution has often been reconsidered and changed not least in the year of its fiftieth anniversary when the Constitution was modernised These dynamics of the Fifth Republic Constitution are neither a recent matter nor entirely the result of the successive constitutional amendments Instead the history of the Constitution has involved the resurgence of repressed archaic elements from the ancient regime while the social economic and environmental contexts have penetrated not only the text itself but more extensively its spirit and behind it the philosophy and our perception of the Republic In Dynamics in the French Constitution David Marrani questions the foundations of the French Fifth Republic In using specific themes current and traditional debates contemporary and archaic factors that have enlightened the road of long lasting Republic the book explores some of the changes of the last fifty years and the tensions that are present within the constitutional text In combining theoretical concepts of constitutional law with key contemporary and historical developments such as the European integration the response to environmental challenges the practice of human rights and the pillars supporting French republicanism this book offers varied and creative tools for a better understanding of the Republic of today

The politics today companion to West European Politics Geoffrey Roberts, Patricia Hogwood, 2018-07-30 This electronic version has been made available under a Creative Commons BY NC ND open access license There is an urgent need for a book of this nature which provides students with all the essential information required and a full definition of terms A perfect companion to European politics today written by the same authors this book presents past events prominent personalities important dates organisations and electoral information in an accessible easy to read format The book is split into five sections for ease of use a dictionary of significant political events a chronology of major events in Europe since 1945 a biographical dictionary a dictionary of political organisations and electoral data In addition to being a comprehensive reference tool this book is intended to provide a sound historical background to the development of Western European politics

Dictionary of Dictionaries and Eminent Encyclopedias Thomas Kabdebo, Neil Armstrong, 1997 Enlarged by some 50 percent and equipped with more comprehensive name and subject indexes the second edition of this unique guide contains bibliographic and descriptive annotations for 8 000 dictionaries It features 1 500 additional bilingual works 400 new subject categories and all the major electronic dictionaries produced in English While the primary emphasis is on language dictionaries subject dictionaries on topics as varied as ceramics bookbinding and theatre as well as dictionaries issued by international bodies and agencies are included Covering all the world s languages works may be bilingual monolingual or multilingual as long as there is an English element

An Analysis of The Brundtland Commission's Our Common Future Ksenia Gerasimova, 2017-07-05 Our Common Future is a joint work produced in 1987 by a United Nations commission headed by former Norwegian Prime Minister Gro Brundtland

Also known as The Brundtland Report it offers a classic approach to problem solving by first asking a productive question How do we protect the world we live in for future generations while at the same time stimulating economic and social development right now The solution the work proposes is sustainable development defined in the report as humanity s ability to ensure that it meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs The key conclusion the report came to that we need long term strategies to manage the earth s natural resources proved to be so universally welcomed it introduced the term sustainability into the everyday language of international politics Solving the problem of workable sustainable development became a hot topic leading to the birth of a new academic discipline environmental economics The book offered a solution to the problem of ensuring sustainable development by highlighting the critical importance of international cooperation The Compromise of Return Elizabeth

Anthony,2021-05-04 The Compromise of Return Viennese Jews after the Holocaust explores the motivations and expectations that inspired Viennese Jews to reestablish lives in their hometown after the devastation and trauma of the Holocaust Elizabeth Anthony investigates their personal political and professional endeavors revealing the contours of their experiences of returning to a post Nazi society with full awareness that most of their fellow Austrians had embraced the Nazi takeover and their country s unification with Germany clinging to a collective national identity myth as first victim of the Nazis Anthony weaves together archival documentation with oral histories interviews memoirs and personal correspondence to craft a multilayered multivoiced narrative of return focused on the immediate postwar years The book consists of six chapters Chapter 1 begins with setting the historical scene and political context to elucidate the backdrop for the role and position of Jews in Austrian and Viennese society Chapter 2 begins just before the Soviet conquest of Vienna in April 1945 and with the story of the last Jews murdered in Vienna Chapter 3 deals with the second group of returning Jews concentration camp survivors and outlines their varied processes and journeys as they also followed their impulse to go to their familial home Chapter 4 presents how their parties shaped their motivations and expectations of home while they lived abroad after fleeing from the Nazis Chapter 5 illuminates the return and rerooting of Austrian Jewish professionals including their struggles and successes Chapter 6 expounds common challenges encountered by all groups of returnees while relaunching their lives in Vienna with a focus on developing postwar identity concepts both Viennese Jewish identity and Austrian national identity The Compromise of Return is the first such social history to depict how survivors individually and collectively navigated postwar Vienna s political and social setting This book will be of special interest to scholars students and readers of Holocaust and European studies *Almanac of Famous People: Biographies* ,2001 **The Third Rail** Jim Leech,2015-08-25 Essential reading for decision makers When Leech talks politicians listen When he writes a book it s worth buying Toronto Star Over the next 20 years more than 7 million Canadian workers will retire Baby boomers the 45 to 65 year olds who account for 42% of the country s workforce will join the largest job exodus in Canadian history moving to the promised land of retirement

Unless our crumbling pension system is reformed many of these retirees will find this dreamland a bewildering and disappointing mirage In the early 1980s consumers were setting aside 20% of their disposable incomes to their retirement plans today the savings rate is a threadbare 2.5% Retirement savings plans meant to build Canadians personal war chests for their final years have failed to live up to their cheery promises of early retirement freedom market returns are low and financial fees are climbing Moreover retirement plans are now being compromised by high pension obligations and a shrinking workforce Canada has the capacity to diffuse this ticking pension time bomb with some hard choices posits Leech It s time for businesses governments unions and employees to face these options and fix and ultimately save our pensions system

Ignite the flame of optimism with Crafted by is motivational masterpiece, **Political Leaders Of Contemporary Western Europe A Biographical Dictionary** . In a downloadable PDF format (Download in PDF: *), this ebook is a beacon of encouragement. Download now and let the words propel you towards a brighter, more motivated tomorrow.

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