

communicative language instruction from a slightly different point of view. The author provides a concise summary of some key principles found in most, if not all, communicative approaches. The 10 criteria she applies in her review of communicative materials and activities provides teachers with a framework to look at their own materials and activities with respect to their students' present and potential language needs and uses.

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PLANNING LANGUAGE, PLANNING INEQUALITY: LANGUAGE POLICY IN THE COMMUNITY. James W. Tollefson. London: Longman, 1991. Pp. xi + 234.

Planning Language, Planning Inequality (PLPI) is a curious book in several ways, full of excellent descriptive facts but ultimately unsuccessful. It is a publication in the Longman series *Language in Social Life*, edited by Christopher N. Candlin, with a broad focus and general audience in mind (p. viii). But the format of PLPI is more like a textbook than anything else: Each chapter begins with a fabricated case study (Candlin calls them exemplificatory cases), followed by text and (study) questions. The chapters end with topics for discussion and suggestions for further readings. The trouble is that Tollefson's definitions and use of key concepts in the field of language planning are much too idiosyncratic to use in a text, to wit: "In this book *language planning-policy* means the institutionalization of language as a basis for distinctions among social groups (classes)" (p. 16), a unique and very limiting definition.

The major point of Tollefson's book is hardly new: Language is deeply built into the economic and social structure of society, and those in economic and social power prefer to stay there. When available, language is used to protect the position of those in power. The "book explores how the mechanism of language policy arbitrarily gives importance to language in the organization of human societies" (p. 2). "This book is about the ideology of language and policy" (p. 9), but it is also about Tollefson's own ideology. To explore the issues of language and inequality, he turns to "critical theory," an offshoot of classic Marxism, which aims at consciousness raising. He labels his approach "historical-structural" while structural-functionalism becomes the "neoclassic approach," always considered mistaken in its interpretation by Tollefson. I totally agree with his point that you cannot understand language planning without taking into account the historical and structural factors, but I think a structural-functionalist like Joshua Fishman (whose monumental work on language planning is not in the bibliography) would also agree. Tollefson repeatedly sets up straw men to demolish, and I do not believe that is honest scholarship. Everything Tollefson disapproves of is declared "ideological," while his historical-structural approach can clearly perceive the real world. His is basically a neo-Marxist approach in which the major concern is one of structured inequality, partially caused by language. While there is no denying the inequality of economic and social opportunity for most of his examples, there is a legitimate question of the direction of causality. No evidence indicates that structured

Planning Language Planning Inequality Language Policy In The Community

Kate Spowage



Planning Language Planning Inequality Language Policy In The Community:

Planning Language, Planning Inequality James W. Tollefson, 1991 An examination of how an individual's native language can affect their lifestyle Topics covered range from maintenance of the mother tongue and second language learning to the ideology of language planning theory to education and language rights **Language Planning and Language Policy** Ping Chen, Nanette Gottlieb, 2013-10-11 Examines the major issues of language planning and policy in Japan Mainland China Hong Kong Taiwan Korea and Vietnam particularly those relating to the selection of official language script and written language ***Language Planning and Policy in Native America*** Teresa L. McCarty, 2013-02-19 Comprehensive in scope and rich in detail this book explores language planning language education and language policy for diverse Native American peoples across time space and place Based on long term collaborative and ethnographic work with Native American communities and schools the book examines the imposition of colonial language policies against the florescence of contemporary community driven efforts to revitalize threatened mother tongues Here readers will meet those who are on the frontlines of Native American language revitalization every day As their efforts show even languages whose last native speaker is gone can be reclaimed through family community and school based language planning Offering a critical theory view of language policy and emphasizing Indigenous sovereignties and the perspectives of revitalizers themselves the book shows how language regeneration is undertaken in social practice the role of youth in language reclamation the challenges posed by dominant language policies and the prospects for Indigenous language and culture continuance current revitalization efforts hold **Language Planning in Africa** Nkonko Kamwangamalu, Richard Baldauf Jr., Robert Kaplan, 2016-04-08 This volume focuses on language planning in the Cameroon Sudan and Zimbabwe explaining the linguistic diversity historical and political contexts current language situation including language in education planning the role of the media the role of religion and the roles of non indigenous languages The authors are indigenous to the situations described and draw on their experience and extensive fieldwork there The extended case studies contained in this volume draw together the literature on each of the polities to present an overview of the existing research available while also providing new research based information The purpose of this volume is to provide an up to date overview of the language situation in each polity based on a series of key questions in the hope that this might facilitate the development of a richer theory to guide language policy and planning in other polities where similar issues may arise This book comprises case studies originally published in the journal *Current Issues in Language Planning* **Motivation in Language Planning and Language Policy** D. E. Ager, 2001 The author concludes from these data that dynamic identity construction followed by willingness to act in conformity with expectations are key elements in the planned behaviour and reasoned action which all authorities take in relation to language **BOOK JACKET** **The Routledge Handbook of Language Policy and Planning** Michele Gazzola, François Grin, Linda Cardinal, Kathleen Heugh, 2023-09-28 The Routledge Handbook of Language Policy and

Planning is a comprehensive and authoritative survey including original contributions from leading senior scholars and rising stars to provide a basis for future research in language policy and planning in international national regional and local contexts The Handbook approaches language policy as public policy that can be studied through the policy cycle framework It offers a systematic and research informed view of actual processes and methods of design implementation and evaluation With a substantial introduction 38 chapters and an extensive bibliography this Handbook is an indispensable resource for all decision makers students and researchers of language policy and planning within linguistics and cognate disciplines such as public policy economics political science sociology and education

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Agency in Language Policy and Planning: Jeremie Bouchard, Gregory Paul Glasgow, 2018-12-21 This collection brings together theory and ethnographic research from a range of national contexts to offer unique insights into the nature of agency in language policy and planning Situated within a broader sociological framework the book explores agentive processes at work in case studies from around the world engaging in discussions of such key themes as language and identity language ideologies linguistic diversity in education and language revitalization Each chapter examines the ways in which decisions made at both the local and national level impact language use and in turn the dynamic relationship between language use policy and practice in these contexts Taken together this volume advances our understanding of agency in language policy and planning and directions for future research making this key reading for students and scholars in language and education critical sociolinguistics and applied linguistics

Research Methods in Language Policy and Planning Francis M. Hult, David Cassels Johnson, 2015-07-07 This is the first volume exclusively devoted to research methods in language policy and planning LPP Each chapter is written by a leading language policy expert and provides a how to guide to planning studies as well as gathering and analyzing data Covers a broad range of methods making it easily accessible to and useful for transdisciplinary researchers working with language policy in any capacity Will serve as both a foundational methods text for graduate students and novice researchers and a useful methodological reference for experienced LPP researchers Includes a series of guidelines for public engagement to assist scholars as they endeavor to incorporate their work into the public policy process

Planning language planning inequality James W. Tollefson, 2000

Investigating English in Europe Andrew Linn, 2016-08-22 This book is an invaluable resource for anyone interested in researching or just learning more about the changing role and status of English across Europe The status of English today is explained in its historical context before the authors present some of the key debates and ideas relating to the challenge English poses for learners teachers and language policy makers

The Education of Language Minority Immigrants in the United States Terrence G. Wiley, Jin Sook Lee, Russell W. Rumberger, 2009 This book focuses on educational language minority

immigrant issues in the United States It draws from quantitative and qualitative research methodologies to inform educational policy and practice The contributions are grouped according to three broad themes factors predicting language proficiency the role of language and identity in the lives of immigrant language minority youth and issues of educational policy related to this group

The Politics of English as a World Language Christian Mair, 2003 The complex politics of English as a world language provides the backdrop both for linguistic studies of varieties of English around the world and for postcolonial literary criticism The present volume offers contributions from linguists and literary scholars that explore this common ground in a spirit of open interdisciplinary dialogue Leading authorities assess the state of the art to suggest directions for further research with substantial case studies ranging over a wide variety of topics from the legitimacy of language norms of lingua franca communication to the recognition of newer post colonial varieties of English in the online OED Four regional sections treat the Caribbean including the diaspora Africa the Indian subcontinent and Australasia and the Pacific Rim Each section maintains a careful balance between linguistics and literature and external and indigenous perspectives on issues The book is the most balanced complete and up to date treatment of the topic to date

The Routledge International Handbook of Language Education Policy in Asia Andy Kirkpatrick, Anthony J. Liddicoat, 2019-04-17 This must have handbook offers a comprehensive survey of the field It reviews the language education policies of Asia encompassing 30 countries sub divided by regions namely East Southeast South and Central Asia and considers the extent to which these are being implemented and with what effect The most recent iteration of language education policies of each of the countries is described and the impact and potential consequence of any change is critically considered Each country chapter provides a historical overview of the languages in use and language education policies examines the ideologies underpinning the language choices and includes an account of the debates and controversies surrounding language and language education policies before concluding with some predictions for the future

The Sociology of African American Language C. DeBose, 2005-12-12 The current state of knowledge of African American language is examined from a broad multidisciplinary perspective that includes its structure history social role and educational implications as well as the linguistic scholarship from which it derives as a case study of language planning A diverse array of topics including Hip Hop culture the Black Church and the Ebonics controversy are unified by a pervasive theme of latent conflict between academic knowledge and real world knowledge of Black language

Advances in Critical Discourse Studies John Richardson, Michal Krzyzanowski, David Machin, Ruth Wodak, 2016-03-16 *Advances in Critical Discourse Studies* collects ground breaking scholarship and cutting edge research which reflects significant shifts in Critical Discourse Studies exploring the field from theoretical analytic and methodological perspectives Innovative chapters analyse a diverse range of discourses including journalism mass media political communication policy documents interviews photographic archive and official bodies The chapters in Part I explore Critical Discourse Studies from the point of view of history memory identity politics and discourse

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African Languages in Classrooms and Academia: Intellectualisation and Empowerment through Formal Education Xolisa Tshongolo, 2024-12-02 To date there have been few comprehensive books published which deal specifically with the role of African languages in academia and formal education Motinyane Mletshe and Tshongolo as editors have produced a book that fills this gap In this timely collection of 21 chapters written in African languages and English the contributors offer a critique of both language practice in the classroom as well as language planning policy creation and implementation challenges A timely and innovative contribution in the area of language in education teaching pedagogy as well as multilingualism

Language-in-education Policies Anthony J. Liddicoat, 2013-04-08 This book examines the ideological underpinnings of language in education policies that explicitly focus on adding a new language to the learners existing repertoire It examines policies for foreign languages immigrant languages indigenous languages and external language spread Each of these contexts provides for different possible relationships between the language learner and the target language group and shows how in different polities different understandings influence how policy is designed The book develops a theoretical account of language policies as discursive constructions of ideological positions and explicates how ideologies are developed through an examination of case studies from a range of countries Each chapter in this book takes the form of a series of three in depth case studies in which policies relating to a particular area of language in education policy are examined Each case examines the language of policy texts from a critical perspective to deconstruct how intercultural relationships are projected

Language in Society Suzanne Romaine, 2000-10-05 Why have 1500 separate languages developed in the Pacific region Why do Danes understand Norwegians better than Norwegians understand Danish Is Ebonics a language or a dialect Linguistics tends to ignore the relationship between languages and the societies in which they are spoken while sociology generally overlooks the role of language in the constitution of society In this book Suzanne Romaine provides a clear lively and accessible introduction to the field of sociolinguistics and emphasizes the constant interaction between society and language discussing both traditional and recent issues including language and social class language and gender language and education and pidgins and creoles The text shows how our linguistic choices are motivated by social factors and how certain ways of speaking come to be vested with symbolic value and includes examples drawing on studies of cultures and languages all over the world This new

edition incorporates new material on current issues in the study of gender as well as other topics such as the linguistic dimension to the ethnic conflict in the Balkans and the controversy over Ebonics in the United States Language as Statecraft Kate Spowage, 2024-07-18 This book examines the rise of English in Rwanda offering critical insights into the links between language colonialism and capitalism with implications for our understanding of global English Spowage takes an interdisciplinary approach drawing on political theory cultural materialism and critical sociolinguistics She positions language policy as an instrument for social reproduction and exploitation but also a site of struggle and contest Unravelling the complex history of language politics and policy in Rwanda Spowage elaborates a theory of language as statecraft This approach draws attention to the endurance of a colonial capitalist link between language and social class while illuminating the specific power of English in legitimising neoliberal political power and class hierarchies On this basis Spowage argues for a theoretical reimagining of the spread of English through the global English n buleuse a model which aims to capture the complex mechanisms that reinforce the dominance of English and to identify points where those mechanisms are fragile This innovative volume will be of interest to scholars in sociolinguistics global Englishes language and politics and African studies

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