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Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies

edited by
Paul Webb, David Farrell,
and Ian Holliday

COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Political Parties In Advanced Industrial Democracies

Elin Haugsgjerd Allern



Political Parties In Advanced Industrial Democracies:

Parties Without Partisans Martin P. Wattenberg, 2000-11-30 If democracy without political parties is unthinkable what would happen if the role of political parties if the democratic process is weakened The ongoing debate about the vitality of political parties is also a debate about the vitality of representative democracy Leading scholars in the field of party research assess the evidence for partisan decline or adaptation for the OECD nations in this book It documents the broadscale erosion of the public's partisan identities in virtually all advanced industrial democracies Partisan dealignment is diminishing involvement in electoral politics and for those who participate it leads to more volatility in their voting choices an openness to new political appeals and less predictability in their party preferences Political parties have adapted to partisan dealignment by strengthening their internal organizational structures and partially isolating themselves from the ebbs and flows of electoral politics Centralized professionalized parties with short time horizons have replaced the ideologically driven mass parties of the past This study also examines the role of parties within government and finds that parties have retained their traditional roles in structuring legislative action and the function of government further evidence that party organizations are insulating themselves from the changes transforming democratic publics Parties without Partisans is the most comprehensive cross national study of parties in advanced industrial democracies in all of their forms in electoral politics as organizations and in government Its findings chart both how representative democracy has been transformed in the later half of the 20th Century as well as what the new style of democratic politics is likely to look like in the 21st Century Citizen Politics Russell J. Dalton, 2013-05-21 Now more than ever people drive the democratic process What people think of their government and its leaders how or whether they vote and what they do or say about a host of political issues greatly affect the further strengthening or erosion of democracy and democratic ideals This fully updated new sixth edition of Citizen Politics Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies by Russell J Dalton continues to offer the only truly comparative study of political attitudes and behavior in the United States Great Britain France and Germany In addition to its comprehensive thematic examination of political values political activity voting and public images of government within a cross national context Citizen Politics explores new forms of political activity such as Internet based activism and new forms of political consumerism All chapters have been updated with the latest research and empirical evidence Further Dalton includes new discussions of citizen sophistication and its implications for democratic citizenship

Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies Paul Webb, David Farrell, Ian Holliday, 2002-09-26 How relevant and vital are political parties in contemporary democracies Do they fulfill the functions that any stable and effective democracy might expect of them or are they little more than moribund anachronisms relics of a past age of political life now superseded by other mechanisms of linkage between state and society These are the central questions which this book aims to address through a rigorous comparative analysis of political parties operating in the world's advanced industrial democracies

Drawing on the expertise of an impressive team of internationally known specialists the book engages systematically with the evidence to show that while a degree of popular cynicism towards them is often chronic though rarely acute parties have adapted and survived as organizations remodelling themselves to the needs of an era in which patterns of linkage and communication with social groups have been transformed This has enabled them to remain central to democratic systems especially in respect of the political functions of governance recruitment and albeit more problematically interest aggregation On the other hand the challenges they face in respect of interest articulation communication and participation have pushed parties into more marginal roles within Western political systems The implications of these findings for democracy depend on the observer's normative and theoretical perspectives Those who understand democracy primarily in terms of popular choice and control in public affairs will probably see parties as continuing to play a central role while those who place greater store by the more demanding criteria of optimizing interests and instilling civic orientations among citizens are far more likely to be fundamentally critical

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Political Parties and Interest Groups in Norway Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, 2024-10-31 How do today's political parties relate to other organisations Do they prefer rather distant relationships with a wide range of interest groups or have they virtually detached themselves from civil society altogether Scholars seem to agree that traditionally close relationships such as those between social democratic parties and trade unions have grown weaker since the 1960s But to date only limited systematic research has been conducted While parties and interest groups attract a great deal of attention from political scientists the links between them have been largely overlooked This book is an attempt to bridge the gap starting from the party side of the relationship It throws new light on the topic by presenting a theory driven comprehensive study of Norway's seven major political parties and their relationships with interest groups at the beginning of the new millennium Based on original and extensive data including party documents in depth interviews with key players and a survey of national party elites Elin Haugsgjerd Allern paints a nuanced picture of the nature and significance of these relationships and the factors that shape them A major conclusion is that Norway's parties tend to maintain rather distant but wide ranging relationships with interest groups today However some parties still have fairly strong links with their traditional associates and a narrower network of links with other groups Hence Allern also shows that significant differences exist between parties that are apparently exposed to the same social political and institutional environment

Party Politics in New Democracies Paul Webb, Stephen White, 2007-09-20 Comparative Politics is a series for students and teachers of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics The General Editors are Professor Alfio Mastropaolo

University of Turin and Kenneth Newton University of Southampton and Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research The sister volume to *Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies* this book offers a systematic and rigorous analysis of parties in some of the world's major new democracies Drawing on a wealth of expertise and data the book assesses the popular legitimacy organizational development and functional performance of political parties in Latin America and postcommunist Eastern Europe It demonstrates the generational differences between parties in the old and new democracies and reveals contrasts among the latter Parties are shown to be at their most feeble in those recently transitional democracies characterized by personalistic candidate centred forms of politics but in other new democracies especially those with parliamentary systems parties are more stable and institutionalized enabling them to facilitate a meaningful degree of popular choice and control Wherever party politics is weakly institutionalized political inequality tends to be greater commitment to pluralism less certain clientelism and corruption more pronounced and populist demagoguery a greater temptation Without party democracy's hold is more tenuous

Political Parties and Partisanship John Bartle, Paolo Bellucci, 2014-06-11 *Political Parties and Partisanship* provides an up to date examination of the conceptualizations causes and consequences of partisanship in both new and established democracies in Eastern Europe

When Political Parties Die Charles S. Mack, 2010-08-11 This book presents a theory of political disalignment and a revised theory of party realignment using four case studies from the United States Canada Great Britain and Italy to illustrate these concepts Why do major political parties die The shelf life of minor parties in democracies tends to be short but major parties tend to be highly durable The Democratic Party of the United States and the Conservative Party of the United Kingdom have been going strong for two centuries Major parties perpetuate themselves by maintaining a consistent ideology on major national issues even at the cost of periodic defeats at the polls In American politics ideological polarization maintains the vitality of the two major parties and renders them almost immune to threats from new parties even as it impedes consensus and compromise on public issues Spectacular instances of sudden death in major parties have nevertheless occurred in the United States the United Kingdom Canada and Italy and they all exhibit similar characteristics The fatal event which author Charles S Mack calls disalignment occurs when a schism opens between party leaders and traditional core base voters on an issue of overriding national importance Major parties survive periodic defeats but they cannot survive disalignment

Party Systems in Latin America Scott Mainwaring, 2018-02-08 Based on contributions from leading scholars this study generates a wealth of new empirical information about Latin American party systems It also contributes richly to major theoretical and comparative debates about the effects of party systems on democratic politics and about why some party systems are much more stable and predictable than others *Party Systems in Latin America* builds on challenges and updates Mainwaring and Timothy Scully's seminal *Building Democratic Institutions Party Systems in Latin America* 1995 which re-oriented the study of democratic party systems in the developing world It is

essential reading for scholars and students of comparative party systems democracy and Latin American politics It shows that a stable and predictable party system facilitates important democratic processes and outcomes but that building and maintaining such a party system has been the exception rather than the norm in contemporary Latin America Party Transformations in European Democracies André Krouwel, 2012-12-01 Political parties regularly change and adapt in response to ever changing circumstances Until now these changes have frequently prompted both scholars and the media to suggest a whole new type of political party and over time the number of models and types has proliferated to the point of confusion contradiction and a loss of explanatory power In this sophisticated yet accessible study Andr Krouwel rejects this m range of models as inadequate He utilizes a wide range of data sources to analyze the ideological organizational and electoral change undergone by more than one hundred European parties in fifteen different countries from Scandinavia to the Iberian Peninsula between 1945 and 2010 The result is one of the most comprehensive empirically grounded studies to date of the genesis development and transformation of political parties in advanced democratic states *Political Parties and Democracy* T. Inoguchi, J. Blondel, 2012-12-23 Well reputed political scientists residing and teaching in ten countries five in Asia and five in Europe comparatively examine the place of political parties in democracy and provide an empirically rigorous up to date comprehensive synthesis of the organization of political parties and their links with citizens in a democracy

Democracy and the Cartelization of Political Parties Richard S. Katz, Peter Mair, 2018-07-11 Political parties have long been recognized as essential institutions of democratic governance Both the organization of parties and their relationships with citizens the state and each other have evolved since the rise of liberal democracy in the 19th and early 20th centuries Going into the 21st century it appears that parties losing popular support putting both parties and potentially democracy in peril This book traces the evolution of parties from the model of the mass party through the catch all party model to argue that by the late 20th century the principal governing parties and their allied smaller parties collectively the political mainstream were effectively forming a cartel in which the form of competition might remain and indeed even appear to intensify while its substance was increasingly hollowed out The spoils of office were increasingly shared rather than restricted to the temporary winners contentious policy questions were kept off the political agenda and competition shifted from large questions of policy to minor questions of managerial competence To support this cartel the internal arrangements of parties changed to privilege the party in public office over the party on the ground The unintended consequence has been to stimulate the rise of extra cartel challengers to these cozy arrangements in the form of anti party system parties and populist oppositions on the left but especially on the right Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by

Emilie van Haute Professor of Political Science Universit libre de Bruxelles Ferdinand M ller Rommel Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy Leuphana University and Susan Scarrow John and Rebecca Moores Professor of Political Science University of Houston *Electoral Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies* Russell J. Dalton, Scott E.

Flanagan, 2017-03-14 In this study of the breakdown of traditional party loyalties and voting patterns prominent comparativists and country specialists examine the changes now occurring in the political systems of advanced industrial democracies Originally published in 1985 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 **Political Choice Matters** Geoffrey Evans, Nan

Dirk Graaf, 2013-03-28 Studies of the influence of class and religion on politics often point to their gradual decline as a result of social change Backed up by extensive evidence from 11 case studies and a 15 country pooled analysis the editors argue instead that the supply of choices by parties influences the extent of class divisions political choice matters **How**

Democracy Works Bas Denter, Martin Rosema, Kees Aarts, 2011-01-12 This text analyses the functioning of modern democracies in terms of two basic principles political representation and policy congruence between citizens and their representatives A group of scholars examines if democracy still works today and how it works while its functioning is challenged by fundamental changes in society *Party and Democracy* Piero Ignazi, 2018-01-26 Party and Democracy questions why political parties today are held in such low estimation in advanced democracies The first part of the volume reviews theoretical motivations behind the growing disdain for the political party In surveying the parties lengthy attempt to gain legitimacy particular attention is devoted to the cultural and political conditions which led to their emergence on the ground and then to their political and theoretical acceptance as the sole master in the chain of delegation The second part traces the evolution of the party s organization and public confidence against the backdrop of the transition from industrial to post industrial societies The book suggests that in the post war period parties shifted from a golden age of organizational development and positive reception by public opinion towards a more difficult relationship with society as it moved into post industrialism Parties were unable to master societal change and thus moved towards the state to recover resources they were no longer able to extract from their constituencies Parties have become richer and more powerful thanks to their interpenetration into the state but they have paid for their pervasive presence in society and the state with a declining legitimacy Even if some changes have been introduced recently in party organizations to counteract their decline they seem to have become ineffective even worse they have dampened democratic standing inside and outside parties favouring plebiscitary tendencies The party today is caught in a dramatic contradiction It has become a sort of Leviathan with clay feet

very powerful thanks to the resources it gets from the state and to its control of the societal and state spheres but very weak in terms of legitimacy and confidence in the eyes of the mass public However it is argued that there is still no alternative to the party Democracy is still inextricably linked to the party system **Political Choice in Britain** Harold D. Clarke, 2004 Why do people vote as they do Indeed why do they vote at all What do they think about elections and democracy This book addresses these questions by focusing on the explanatory power of rival sociological and individual rationality models

Voters on the Move or on the Run? Bernhard Weßels, Hans Rattinger, Sigrid Roßteutscher, Rüdiger Schmitt-Beck, 2014-05-15 *Voters on the Move or on the Run* addresses electoral change the reasons and the consequences By investigating heterogeneity of voting and complexity of voting and its context the volume shows that increasing heterogeneity is not arbitrary and unstructured Heterogeneity of voting rather is a way of voters dealing with the increasing complexity of the context of elections diversified social structures increasing differentiation of political supply increasing complexity of the information environment By analysing the conditions of heterogeneity and showing that the calculus of voting becomes more and more conditional in terms of what voters regard as relevant criteria for vote choice the book demonstrates that the new feature of electoral behaviour is structured heterogeneity The dimensions of differentiation of the electorate are cognitive capacity and the structure of individual information acquisition systems The book demonstrates that voters are on the move looking for appropriate answers to new complexities rather than on the run The book uses data predominantly from the German Longitudinal Election Study GLES and also comparative data from the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems CSES Cross sectional analysis is complemented by long and short term dynamic analyses with panel data and comparative analyses

Global Political Marketing Jennifer Lees-Marshment, Chris Rudd, Jesper Stromback, 2009-10-16 There is increasing awareness of growing similarities in political marketing practices around the world Global political marketing is a comprehensive analysis of why how and with what affect parties use political marketing in a range of political systems presidential parliamentary two and multi party and established and emerging democracies Written by a team of 25 international expert authors the volume explores the impact of systemic features such as the party and electoral system analysing how parties use marketing through 14 detailed country studies The book explores the notion that political marketing is used by parties to both sell and design political products is by no means confined to the opposition and that many opinions besides those of the voters are considered in product design including ideological anchors expert opinion and party members input The authors also explore how other factors impact on political marketing effectiveness such as the ability of governments to communicate delivery stay in touch the role of the media and party unity and culture Finally the work discusses the democratic implications of market oriented parties highlighting the need for debate about the relationship between citizens and governments and the prospects for democracy in the 21st century Including a practitioner perspective as well as rigorous academic analysis this collection provides the first global comprehensive overview of how political parties

market themselves it will be of great interest to all scholars of political marketing parties and elections and comparative politics

The Politics of Referendum Use in European Democracies Saskia Hollander, 2019-04-02 This book demonstrates that the generally assumed dichotomy between referendums and representative democracy does not do justice to the great diversity of referendum types and of how referendums are used in European democracies Although in all referendums citizens vote directly on issues rather than letting their political representatives do this for them some referendums are more direct than others Rather than reflecting the direct power of the People most referendums in EU countries are held by and serve the interests of the political elites most notably the executive The book shows that these interests rarely match the justifications given in the public debate Instead of being driven by the need to compensate for the deficiency of political parties decision makers use referendums primarily to protect the position of their party In unravelling the strategic role played by national referendums in decision making this book makes an unconventional contribution to the debate on the impact of referendums on democracy

Political Representation in France and Germany Oscar W. Gabriel, Eric Kerrouche, Suzanne S. Schüttemeyer, 2018-06-28 Notwithstanding its contemporary critics political representation remains at the core of democratic politics Based on a comparative research project that gathered data from observations surveys experiments and expert interviews this book examines the process and the quality of political representation in France and Germany from a dual perspective First it analyzes MPs behavior during their district activities Second it investigates the perceptions and evaluations of the represented the French and German citizens In ten chapters different facets of MPs activities as well as citizens attitudes are comparatively investigated The book is relevant for Politics scholars and practitioners at national parliaments to better understand representative democracies and it may also contribute to improve representation itself

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