

**POLITICAL
LEADERS
OF THE
CONTEMPORARY
MIDDLE EAST
AND
NORTH AFRICA**
A Biographical Dictionary

**EDITED BY
BERNARD REICH**

Political Leaders Of The Contemporary Middle East And North Africa A Biographical Dictionary

Jeffry Halverson, Nathaniel Greenberg



Political Leaders Of The Contemporary Middle East And North Africa A Biographical Dictionary:

Political Leaders of the Contemporary Middle East and North Africa Bernard Reich, 1990-02-21 This masterful compilation of biographical essays on prominent Middle Eastern and North African political leaders fills a void in the current reference literature This valuable work is highly recommended for large general collections as well as scholarly libraries Library Journal **Historical Dictionary of Arab and Islamic Organizations** Frank Clements, 2001 Unity is an often heard word in Arab and Islamic circles This historical dictionary seeks to show that along with the underlying sources of unity there are also sources of division in these groups Unlike other volumes in this series this volume focuses not only on the organizations but also on the key countries and figures of the region Includes o An explanatory introduction o List of Acronyms o Chronology o Bibliography Historical Dictionary of Israel Bernard Reich, David H. Goldberg, 2016-08-30 Since its creation the State of Israel has been a magnet for attention A country beset by conflict in its region and faced with the need to integrate mainly Jewish immigrants of disparate backgrounds into a modern and advanced democratic state and society Israel has preoccupied observers scholars and journalists since its independence in May 1948 Although a Jewish state Israel is also a democratic state that guarantees the rights of all of its citizens including its large Arab and Moslem minority in law and in practice Israel and its modern history and politics have been the subject of substantial and often highly partisan literature being hotly and vigorously debated both at home and abroad This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Israel contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1100 cross referenced entries on significant persons places events government institutions political parties and battles as well as entries on Israel's economy society and culture This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the various diplomatic and political personalities institutions organizations events concepts and documents that together define the political life of the Jewish state of Israel *Encyclopedia of Government and Politics* M. E. Hawkesworth, Maurice Kogan, 1992 *The African Studies Companion* Hans Zell, 2021-11-15 Published in dual print and electronic formats this is a new edition of a much acclaimed reference source that brings together a wide range of sources of information in the African studies field covering both print and electronic sources It evaluates the best online resources the major general reference tools in print format current bibliographies and indexing services biographical cartographic statistical and economic resources as well as film and video resources Additionally there are separate sections on African studies library collections and repositories throughout the world a directory of over 250 African studies journals listings of news sources profiles of publishers active in the African studies field dealers and distributors of African studies materials African studies societies and associations major African and international organizations donor agencies and foundations awards and prizes in African studies electronic mailing lists and discussion forums and more *Historical Dictionary of Islam* Ludwig W. Adamec, 2009-05-11 The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Islam presents a concise overview of

Islamic history religion philosophy and Islamic political movements *Encyclopedia of Government and Politics* Mary Hawkesworth, Maurice Kogan, 2013-11-07 This is a brand new edition of the critically acclaimed Encyclopedia of Government and Politics which has been fully revised and updated to provide a systematic account of politics and political studies at the beginning of the new millennium Providing a penetrating analysis of government and politics at a global regional and nation state level the Encyclopedia assesses both traditional and contemporary approaches and projects the paths of future research The articles provide a degree of critical analysis far beyond a simple descriptive outline of the subject Internationally respected contributors have been carefully selected to present contending approaches to related topics both to clarify the political implications of the various methodologies and to enrich the portrayal of political life With its expanded revised and updated coverage Encyclopedia of Government and Politics is more than ever an indispensable tool for students teachers professional analysts and policy makers **Dictators and Dictatorships** Natasha M. Ezrow, Erica Frantz, 2011-02-24

Dictators and Dictatorships is a qualitative enquiry into the politics of authoritarian regimes It argues that political outcomes in dictatorships are largely a product of leader elite relations Differences in the internal structure of dictatorships affect the dynamics of this relationship This book shows how dictatorships differ from one another and the implications of these differences for political outcomes In particular it examines political processes in personalist military single party monarchic and hybrid regimes The aim of the book is to provide a clear definition of what dictatorship means how authoritarian politics works and what the political consequences of dictatorship are It discusses how authoritarianism influences a range of political outcomes such as economic performance international conflict and leader and regime durability Numerous case studies from around the world support the theory and research presented to foster a better understanding of the inner workings of authoritarian regimes By combining theory with concrete political situations the book will appeal to undergraduate students in comparative politics international relations authoritarian politics and democratization **Social and Gender Inequality in Oman** Khalid M. Al-Azri, 2013 Looking at the social political and legal changes in Oman since 1970 this book challenges the Islamic and tribal traditional cultural norms relating to marriage divorce and women's rights which guide social and legal practice in the modern Omani state The book argues that despite the establishment of legal instruments guaranteeing equality for all citizens the fact that the state depends upon Islamic and tribal elites for its legitimacy invalidates these guarantees in practice Two particular features of the legal and cultural regulation of marriage and marital rights are focused on the perceived requirement for kafa or equality in marriage between so called high and low socio economic status peoples is examined and the institution of talaq which grants greater rights to men than to women in appeals for divorce This book addresses highly complex subjects with great rigor in terms of empirical research and engagement with theory sociological and political as well as theological and legal It is an interesting investigation of the divisions of authority between the state Islam and tribal norms highlighting barriers to reform in both Oman and wider

Islamic society and advocating the removal of such obstacles **Islamists of the Maghreb** Jeffry Halverson, Nathaniel Greenberg, 2017-10-05 In 2011 the Maghreb occupied a prominent place in world headlines when Sidi Bouzid Tunisia became the birthplace of the so called Arab Spring Events in Tunisia sparked huge and sometimes violent uprisings Longstanding dictatorships fell in their wake The ensuing democratic reforms resulted in elections and the victory of several Islamist political parties in the Arab world This book explores the origins development and rise of these Islamist parties by focusing on the people behind them In doing so it provides readers with a concise history of Sunni Islam in North Africa the violent struggles against European colonial occupation and the subsequent quest for an affirmation of Muslim identities in its wake Exploring Islamism as an identity movement rooted in the colonial experience this book argues that votes for Islamist parties after the Arab Spring reflected a universal human need for an authentic sense of self This view contrasts with the popular belief that support for Islamists in North Africa reflects a dangerous fundamentalist view of the world that seeks to simply impose archaic religious laws on modern societies Rather the electoral success of Islamists in the Maghreb like Tunisia s Ennahdha party is rooted in a reaffirmation of the Arab Islamic identities of the Maghreb states long delayed by dictatorships that mimicked Western models and ideologies e g Socialism Ultimately however it is argued that this affirmation is a temporary phenomenon that will give way in time to the fundamental need for good governance accountability and a stable growing economy in these countries Written in an accessible format and providing fresh analytical perspectives on Islamism in the Maghreb this book will be a valuable tool for students and scholars of Political Islam and North African Politics

Educational Transitions in Post-Revolutionary Spaces tavis d. jules, Teresa Barton, 2018-02-22 Educational Transitions in Post Revolutionary Spaces explores the transformation of the education system in Tunisia following the Jasmine Revolution the first of a wave of revolutions known as the Arab Spring The authors provide a detailed account of how Tunisia s robust education system shaped and sparked the conflict as educated youth became disgruntled with their economic conditions Exploring themes such as radicalization gender activism and social media the chapters map out the steps occurring during transitions from authoritarian rule to democracy Educational Transitions in Post Revolutionary Spaces traces the origins of the conflict and revolution in societal issues including unemployment inequality and poverty and explores how Islam and security influenced the transition The book not only offers a thorough understanding of the role of youth in the revolution and how they were shaped by Tunisia s educational system Crucially it provides a comprehensive understating of theoretical and methodological insights needed to study educational transitions in other post revolutionary contexts State and Society in Iraq Benjamin Isakhan, Shamiran Mako, Fadi Dawood, 2017-03-17 The activities of ISIS since 2014 have brought back to centre stage a series of very old and very troubling questions about the integrity and viability of the Iraqi state However most analysts have framed recent events in terms of their immediate past and without the contextual background to explain their evolution State and Society in Iraq moves beyond a short sighted analysis to place the complex

and contested nature of Iraqi politics within a broader and deeper historical examination In doing so the chapters demonstrate that beyond the overwhelming emphasis on failed occupations cruel tyrants ethnic separatists and violent religious fanatics is an Iraqi people who have routinely agitated against the state advocated for legitimate and accountable government and called for inter communal harmony When the authors maintain the Iraqi people are given agency in the complex process of consent negotiation and resistance that underpin successful state society relations the nation can move beyond patterns of oppression and cruelty of dangerous rhetoric and divisive politics and towards a cohesive peaceful and prosperous future despite the many difficulties and the steep challenges that lie ahead The Great Betrayal Fawaz A. Gerges, 2025-04-29 A history of the political instability in the Middle East driven largely by great power conflict and predictions for the future of the region The Sykes Picot Agreement of 1916 divided the Middle East into states with unnatural boundaries drawn by colonial powers with short term interests and no consideration for the people or future of the region The century that followed saw bad governance systemic corruption geopolitical rivalries and endless foreign intervention and meddling effectively redrawing borders by force While there is no singular cause for instability in the Middle East Gerges s analysis explains the origins of numerous past and ongoing conflicts to draw conclusions about where the region is heading using the past to predict the future of Arab politics religion and life The Hundred Years War for the Middle East introduces Gerges s new Middle East shaped by the changes and discontinuity of present day He presents five major predictions for the next century state collapse and the emergence of new states the present state system enduring with minor alteration durability of political authoritarianism a new social contract based on constitutional arrangements and a combination of both constitutionalism and political authoritarianism From the Sykes Picot Agreement to the rise of ISIS our modern understanding of the key actors non state organizations like Al Qaeda and ISIS and dominant forces allows us to examine how changing relationships and rising tensions will shape the next century The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights Volume 2 Nat Rubner, 2023 Landmark study of the African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights Documents on one side the international community s inability to foist a human rights system upon Africa and on the other the process within the OAU now African Union that eventually brought it into being and determined its content The African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights ACHPR which was proposed in 1979 adopted in 1981 and came into effect in 1986 was the first non Western declaration of human rights and the first official statement of an African human rights perspective With Africa largely absent in 1948 when the Universal Declaration of Human Rights UDHR was adopted it stands in stark historical reproach to the Western conception of universal human rights as a pivotal document in the decolonisation of the continent This book for the first time presents a comprehensive account of the development of the ACHPR which is key to a proper understanding of its fundamental nature Through documenting its process of construction it becomes possible to understand how Africans themselves understood the process and the issues involved and how the ACHPR became a political text asserted

by African leaders and not a continuum of a so called universal human rights tradition The result is a radical repositioning of the underlying context of the ACHPR one of the most important documents in modern African history of how it came to be and how it should therefore be understood Volume 2 describes the process through which the ACHPR came into being Analysing the role of Western governments the UN and NGOs it shows that contrary to the prevailing view of African human rights commentators their influence was limited and at times counter productive That in fact the formulation of the ACHPR was a profoundly political process that was primarily a product of an African desire to instigate its own human rights perspective as a counter to the human rights universalism advanced by the Western post war human rights tradition

Financial reforms, stabilization and development in 21st-century Turkey Haluk Haksal, 2019-03-28 The central argument of this book is that while central bank independence can contribute to stabilization inflation targeting monetary policy is quite powerless in promoting economic development The basic message is simple Policy makers should not strive to achieve price stability at any cost as stability in product markets does not necessarily translate into economic development The recent experience of Turkey is illuminating and other developing countries in particular those using inflation targeting monetary policy framework can draw useful lessons from this experience Early chapters summarize the deregulation process from 1980 to 2001 The Turkish Central Bank is placed at the center of the analysis as monetary policies have a significant impact both on stability and development Although the 1994 and 2001 financial crises have been extensively studied elsewhere they are nevertheless summarized to underscore the importance of central bank independence Later chapters investigate the impact of an independent central bank on stabilization and development from 2001 onwards Upon visiting the Turkish Central Bank s website readers are greeted with the following statement The primary objective of the Bank is to achieve and maintain price stability By the end of this book the reader should be able to assess the relative merits of a monetary policy that focuses on price stability versus an alternative where price stability is accompanied by other objectives targeting development for instance monitoring also unemployment rates which would undermine its independence to some degree The study aims to provide a perspective on the need for such an alternative in line also with the vision of some international agencies on development such as the UNCTAD and the ILO This is the first book length study examining the financial reforms Turkey undertook in its path towards EU accession This unique work will be of interest to economists and other experts in financial history de regulation institutional economics and economic development as well as a broad range of scholars interested in the dramatic transformation of Turkey s economy and society in the 21st century **Oil** Xiaobing Li, Michael Molina, 2014-10-14 Despite ongoing efforts to find alternatives oil is still one of the most critical and valuable commodities on earth This two volume set provides extensive background information on key topics relating to oil profiles countries that are major producers and consumers of oil and examines relevant political issues Aside from air and water oil is perhaps the most valuable natural resource Oil supplies the tremendous energy needs of the modern world What exactly is

oil where does it come from how does it get consumed and who is using it This encyclopedia provides clear answers to these questions and more offering students entries on the fundamentals of the oil industry and profiles of the countries that play a major role in oil production and consumption Volume 1 presents topical entries on critical concepts key terms major oil spills and disasters and important organizations and individuals relating to the oil industry Entries define terms such as barrel and reserve cover incidents such as the BP oil spill and explain the significance of organizations such as OPEC The second volume spotlights specific countries that are major producers consumers exporters and importers of oil from the United States to Russia to Saudi Arabia to Venezuela Each profile shows readers the importance of oil in that country through a brief background history data on its oil usage or production information about major trading partners and an explanation of political issues

Survival 49.4 Dana Allin, 2017-10-03 *Survival* the Institute of Strategic Studies quarterly journal is a leading forum for analysis and debate of international and strategic affairs With a diverse range of authors eight to ten articles per issue plus thoughtful reviews and review essays *Survival* is scholarly in depth while vivid well written and policy relevant in approach Shaped by its editors to be both timely and forward thinking the journal encourages writers to challenge conventional wisdom and bring fresh often controversial perspectives to bear on the strategic issues of the moment

Censorship of Historical Thought Antoon De Baets, 2001-12-30 History is an important dangerous and fragile subject Historical thought can be censored in widely diverging political and historiographical contexts as historians are well aware Yet the problems of censorship often thought to be obvious are rarely studied Filling a significant void this guide supplies information on the censorship of historical thought and the fate of persecuted historians in over 130 countries from Afghanistan to Zimbabwe and from 1945 to 2000 With each entry providing a chronological overview of cases and giving a full listing of sources the book is the first systematic effort to overview the repression of historical thought Aiming to encompass all countries in which censorship and persecution have taken place De Baets sketches a world map of repression that goes beyond the well known and well studied cases It assembles scattered data from three types of sources the works of censors and censored historical and biographical dictionaries and historiographical surveys and reports from international human rights organizations Showing the universality of historical censorship and its infinite variety in amount and degree the book also provides a basis for further comparative research

Turkey: facing a new millennium Amikam

Nachmani, 2013-07-19 This electronic version has been made available under a Creative Commons BY NC ND open access license Turkey's involvement in the Gulf War in 1991 paved the way for the country's acceptance into the European Union This book traces that process and in the first part looks at Turkey's foreign policy in the 1990s considering the ability of the country to withstand the repercussions of the fall of communism It focuses on Turkey's achievement in halting and minimising the effects of the temporary devaluation in its strategic importance that resulted from the waning of the Cold War and the disintegration of the Soviet Union the skilful way in which Turkey avoided becoming embroiled in the ethnic

upheavals in Central Asia the Balkans and the Middle East and the development of a continued policy of closer integration into the European and western worlds Internal politics are the focus of the second part of the book addressing the curbing of the Kurdish revolt the economic gains made and the strengthening of civil society Nachmani goes on to analyse the prospects for Turkey in the twenty first century in the light of the possible integration into Europe which may leave the country's leadership free to deal effectively with domestic issues This book will make crucial reading for anyone studying Turkish politics or indeed European or European Union politics

The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights [2 Volume Set] Nat Rubner, 2023 A landmark study of the African Charter on human and peoples rights one of the most important documents in modern African history that positions it within the African Lives Matter struggle to assert an African identity rather than as simply a human rights document This set describes its underlying African origins and how the principles of the OAU influenced its path and content

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