

BOOK REVIEWS

Political Change in Britain: Forces Shaping Electoral Choice. BY DAVID BUTLER AND DONALD STOKES. (New York: St. Martin's press, 1970. Pp. 516.)

Students of voting behaviour, whether or not interested in British politics, will certainly be interested in *Political Change in Britain*, because it is the first book-length analysis of voting behaviour to appear from the Survey Research Center of the University of Michigan since the publication of *The American Voter* in 1960. As a consequence, it is a model of how to analyse voting in a national context, whether in North America, or the Europe of the Six and the Seven. It is also a mine of information about mass political attitudes in Britain.

Unpredictable aspects of elections have given David Butler and Donald Stokes an unusually rich resource of data: nationwide sample surveys of the British electorate at three different points in time, with two general elections occurring in the period. Their first wave of interviews was conducted in 1963, when Conservative support was near bottom; the second wave in autumn, 1964, when the two parties were even; and the third after the 1966 general election, when the Labour Party had reached a pinnacle of success. Hence, the authors have a considerable amount of change to analyse by the standards of a relatively stable European electorate. They also have problems of panel mortality, sampling and weighting; these are clearly discussed in an appendix.

The questionnaire employed follows the Survey Research Center's concern with obtaining as much information as possible about individual respondents' social characteristics and political attitudes. Donald Stokes' analytic skills are reflected in the sophistication with which data is analysed, especially where complex problems of cause and effect are concerned, as in the discussion of the relationship of newspaper reading and trade union membership to voting behaviour. David Butler's long involvement in the detailed study of British election campaigns is reflected in the concern shown with the relevance of findings to British electoral politics in the 1960s. A number of key tables are of interest to practitioners of campaigning at Smith Square, London, as well as to an international circle of academic students of voting.

The 20 chapters and 225,000 words of text begin with a straightforward but by no means simple discussion of the social bases of party preference in Britain, with a chapter devoted to reli-

gious, local and regional influences, as well as several chapters on class influences and a chapter on socialization and generational differences in party allegiance. The second part is primarily concerned with issues and the extent of ideological awareness. Sections three and four describe influences changing the party preferences of individual voters and the aggregate strength of the parties in the electorate. Here, the availability of data from the same panel for two general elections is particularly valuable.

No review can do justice to all the materials and themes contained within this volume. Moreover, the clarity of organization is such that the busy student of comparative politics can dip into particular chapters and abstract much of use, especially if he is already familiar with the context of British politics. To this reviewer, the most interesting and elegant discussions concerned two topics long emphasized in the Nuffield studies of aggregate electoral data: the evenness of national swing, and the homogeneity of the national electorate.

In a series of seminar papers, Donald Stokes had previously emphasized the paradox of swing: that is, the net percentage change in votes between Conservative and Labour parties in a given constituency is nearly identical in all constituencies in Britain (or, at least, in England). This is a paradox since a swing of 3 per cent of the vote is equivalent to a change of one-tenth of its strength, whereas it reflects the switching of only one-twentieth of strength in a constituency where it polls 60 per cent of the vote. The phenomenon is explained as a consequence of ecological and communication factors that work in opposite directions in a party's safe and hopeless seats, with the net effect homogenizing shifts at the level of the constituency. The discussion blends logic, empirical data and theoretical sophistication.

The decomposition of influences upon voting into their regional components is carried out by using statistical techniques that Donald Stokes has already demonstrated in other contexts. The authors' analysis here shows that 6.4 per cent of the greater strength of the Labour Party in the North of England and of the Conservatives in the South is accounted for by differences of party preference within a given class (i.e., by a 'regional' effect) and only 2.8 per cent is due to the difference in the class structure of the two regions. The interaction effect is a negligible 0.1 per cent.

A pervasive theme of the book is the extent to which actuarial changes in the social structure

Political Changes In Britain Forces Shaping Electoral Choice

John Scott, Peter J. Carrington



Political Changes In Britain Forces Shaping Electoral Choice:

Political Change in Britain David Butler, Donald Stokes, 1974-06-18 **Political Change in Britain** David Butler, Donald Stokes, 1970 Party System Change, the European Crisis and the State of Democracy Marco Lisi, 2018-08-06

Party systems are crucial elements for the functioning of political systems and representative democracies. With several European countries experiencing significant changes recently, it is necessary to update our knowledge. This volume analyses party system changes in Europe in the 21st century by considering several dimensions such as interparty competition, the cleavage structure, electoral volatility, and the emergence of new actors. The book describes the principal continuities and changes in party systems in Europe, analyzes the main explanations for these trends, and assesses the impact of the crisis on the patterns observed. By considering a wide range of Western and Eastern European countries and focusing on the parameters of party system change, this book seeks to fill an important gap in the literature through a comparative analysis of the evolution of party systems in Europe over the last decades. This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties, party systems, and politics, electoral behavior, as well as more broadly to European politics, comparative politics, political representation, and the quality of democracies.

Political Behaviour Howard Elcock, 2025-04-30. First published in 1976, *Political Behaviour* provides a systematic introduction to the methods and findings of the behavioural approach to the study of politics. Howard Elcock describes the subject matter of political sociology and the methodological problems to which it gives rise. He examines the behaviouralist's claim to scientific status as an observer of society, using precise techniques of measurement and research. Throughout the discussion, theory is accompanied by empirical data that will allow the student to evaluate issues and arguments for himself. The author considers general concepts such as political culture, socialization, participation, power, and authority, as well as the areas of politics to which sociological students of the subject have contributed most: the stability of political regimes, the process of political socialization, power and influence in local authorities, and electoral behaviour. This book will be immensely helpful for the students of political science and political sociology.

Performance Politics and the British Voter Harold D. Clarke, 2009-07-23. Shows that judgment of party competence is at the heart of electoral choice in contemporary Britain.

From Dreams to Disillusionment Glen O'Hara, 2006-11-14. *From Dreams to Disillusionment* is the first book to cover the planning experiment of the 1960s in full historical detail. Other countries' planners made the approach seem successful; however, the experiment eventually failed, doomed to disappointment given unrealistic expectations, lack of time, and an overburdened government.

The SAGE Handbook of Social Network Analysis John Scott, Peter J. Carrington, 2011-10-07. This sparkling Handbook offers an unrivalled resource for those engaged in the cutting edge field of social network analysis. Systematically, it introduces readers to the key concepts, substantive topics, central methods, and prime debates. Among the specific areas covered are Network theory, Interdisciplinary applications, Online networks, Corporate networks, Lobbying networks, Deviant networks, Measuring

devices Key Methodologies Software applications The result is a peerless resource for teachers and students which offers a critical survey of the origins basic issues and major debates The Handbook provides a one stop guide that will be used by readers for decades to come

Brexit Geographies Mark Boyle,Ronan Paddison,Peter Shirlow,2020-06-29 This comprehensive volume explores the political social economic and geographical implications of Brexit within the context of an already divided UK state It demonstrates how support for Brexit not only sharpened differences within England and between the separate nations comprising the UK state but also reflected how austerity politics against which the referendum was conducted impacted differently with north and south urban and rural becoming embroiled in the Leave vote This book explores how as the process of negotiating the secession of the UK from the EU was to demonstrate the seemingly intractable problem of the Irish border and the need to maintain a soft border provided a continuing obstacle to a smooth transition The authors in this book also explore various other profound questions that have been raised by Brexit questions of citizenship of belonging of the probable impacts of Brexit for key economic sectors including agriculture and its meaning for gender politics The book also brings to the forefront how the UK was geographically imagined a new lexicon of left behind places citizens of somewhere and citizens of nowhere conjuring up new imaginations of the spaces and places making up the UK This book draws out the wider implications of Brexit for a refashioned geography It was originally published as a special issue of the journal *Space and Polity*

The UK General Election of 2010 Justin Fisher,Christopher Wlezien,2013-10-18 The 2010 general election was the most eagerly awaited contest in Britain since 1997 With opinion polls showing a closing gap between the parties the result was uncertain right up to polling day In the end the election was particularly noteworthy for three reasons First of all there were televised debates between leaders of the three largest parties This idea has long been called for but for a variety of reasons they had not occurred in Britain until 2010 Now they are here they are almost certainly here to stay Secondly the election led to the end of thirteen years of Labour rule Just as the 1964 and the 1997 elections had delivered the final blows to long standing one party government so 2010 did the same What made 2010 particularly significant however was that unlike 1964 or 1997 no single party assumed the reins of power Thirdly although the Conservatives ended up as the largest party by some margin they were still some twenty seats short of a majority of just one Not since the election of February 1974 had the result failed to produce a majority government in the Commons and before that we would have to go back to 1929 to find a similar outcome This book features high quality and data rich examinations of the election It is intended for audiences who want to go beyond a simple description of the election towards an enhanced understanding of why the election turned out the way it did This book was published as a special edition of *Journal of Elections Public Opinion Parties*

Routledge Handbook of Political Marketing Jennifer Lees-Marshment,2012-03-12 With the Obama campaign universally acknowledged as the most successfully marketed presidential campaign of all time the future of political marketing is fiercely contested provoking a wealth of high quality scholarship from across the globe This

work provides an accessible introduction to the field international in both content and authorship which will set the direction of future research Routledge Handbook of Political Marketing contains cutting edge contributions written by academic experts and informed practitioners but will also have a cohesive structure containing emerging areas and authors alongside established ones The handbook addresses the practicalities as well as the broader impact of political marketing on politics including its role in the changing relationship between political leaders parties and voters With each chapter providing a comparative and carefully structured discussion of a key topic the handbook examines issues within the following broad themes Understanding the market gathering ideas and debate Product development branding and strategy Internal Marketing Communicating and connecting with the public Government Marketing delivery policy and leadership With each chapter written to a common template presenting new research and contemporary case studies the handbook combines a succinct presentation of the latest research with an accessible and systematic format that will be of great interest to scholars and practitioners alike

Routledge Library Editions: Political Geography Various, 2021-06-23 From votes to strikes to street violence politics is intrinsically geographical Many of the books in this set originally published between 1964 and 1990 illustrate that the social contexts provided by localities are crucial in defining distinctive political identities and subsequent political activities

Comparing Party System Change Jan-Erik Lane, Paul Pennings, 2003-12-16 This volume examines the recent changes which have occurred in party systems across Europe It concludes that parties in many countries are no longer bare reflections of traditional social groups Rather the structure in which parties compete is increasingly open and flexible and subject to on going change The combination of comparative and individual case studies provides strong evidence that political parties remain a potent if changing force in politics throughout Europe

Are Politics Local? Scott Morgenstern, 2017-10-12 This book asks are politics local Why Where How do we measure local versus national politics And what are the effects

Everyday Politics, Ordinary Lives Adrian Bingham, 2024-11-20 What did British citizens really feel about the political system their role in it and the people who represented them Everyday Politics Ordinary Lives examines British democracy from below investigating how electors understood politics and how they viewed its relationship to their lives from the establishment of a near democracy with the Representation of the People Act 1918 up until the rise of the internet and 24 hour news channels in the early 1990s It focuses on the everyday political opinions discussions and interactions of ordinary British voters in the period and pays attention to the ways in which women young people and minoritized groups related to a political system dominated by men Adrian Bingham incorporates material from a broad and diverse range of sources from pioneering social surveys conducted after the First World War through the mid century qualitative research of Mass Observation and early political scientists up to the data driven work of the British Election Study and modern pollsters such as Gallup and MORI The book also draws extensively on the archives of the Conservative and Labour parties as they sought to understand the attitudes of the voters they were trying to attract and content from the

media memoirs diaries and life writing Everyday Politics Ordinary Lives argues that most people across the period felt remote from politics and sceptical of politicians But this reflected the perception that the world of parliamentary debates and party intrigue was distant insular and rather impenetrable not that people did not care about political issues or have a desire to improve their position Britain was home to plenty of everyday political thinking and conversation and the amount and quality of this activity tended to increase and improve over the period as people became better educated had access to more information through the media and the power of the democratic ideal grew in strength over the period The author maps these changing patterns of political support to deeper social and cultural developments and thereby produce a new and distinctive history of British democracy that challenges some of the simplistic narratives that underpin contemporary political debate

Political Parties and Partisanship John Bartle, Paolo Bellucci, 2014-06-11 Political Parties and Partisanship provides an up to date examination of the conceptualizations causes and consequences of partisanship in both new and established democracies in Eastern Europe

Election Studies Elihu Katz, Yael Warshel, 2018-03-05 Academic studies of elections are not in the business of predicting outcomes They are in the business of explaining them The best studies treat voting data as raw material with which to explore socio psychological processes such as individual decision making and such sources of influence as issues personality media socio economic background and party loyalty The ebb and flow of ideologies and the comparative workings of different political systems are core topics on which election studies shed light Looking back on more than fifty years of voting research some of its major practitioners and critics reflect here on what has and has not been accomplished

The Politics of the Poor Marc Brodie, 2004-03-04 This book is about the political views of the classic poor of London s East End in the late Victorian and Edwardian periods The residents of this area have been historically characterized as abjectly poor casually employed slum dwellers with a poverty induced apathy toward political solutions interspersed with occasional violent displays of support for populist calls for protectionism imperialism or anti alien agitation These factors in combination have been thought to have allowed the Conservative Party to politically dominate the East End in this period This study demonstrates that many of these images are wrong Economic conditions in the East End were not as uniformly bleak as often portrayed The workings of the franchise laws also meant that those who possessed the vote in the East End were generally the most prosperous and regularly employed of their occupational group Conservative electoral victories in the East End were not the result of poverty Political attitudes in the East End were determined to a far greater extent by issues concerning the personal in a number of senses The importance given to individual character in the political judgements of the East End working class was greatly increased by a number specific local factors These included the prevalence of particular forms of workplace structure and the generally somewhat shorter length of time on the electoral register of voters in the area Also important was a continuing attachment to the Church of England amongst a number of the more prosperous working class In the place of many myths about the people of the East End and their politics this study

provides a model that does not seek to explain the politics of the area in full but suggests the point strongly that we can understand politics and the formation of political attitudes in the East End or any other area only through a detailed examination of very specific localized community and workplace structures This book challenges the idea that a Conservatism of the slums existed in London s East End in the Victorian and Edwardian period It argues that images of abjectly poor residents who supported Conservative appeals about protectionism imperialism and anti immigration are largely wrong Instead it was the support of better off workers combined with a general importance in the area of the personal in politics emphasized by local social and workplace structures which delivered the limited successes that the Conservatives did enjoy

Introduction to Media and Politics Sarah Oates,2008-02-18 a lively introduction to media and politics with timely chapters on the media war and terrorism and the internet If you want to know why media matters in politics this is a great place to start Dr Margaret Scammell London School of Economics and Political Science This book has the truly international perspective that helps to put politics and media in the context of current world events a unique and valuable text Professor Lynda Lee Kaid University of Florida a new and promising perspective to the study of media and politics in a comparative dimension Professor Paolo Mancini Universit di Perugia Introduction to Media and Politics draws together evidence from the United States the United Kingdom Russia and beyond to provide students with an understanding of the relationship between the media and the political sphere This highly accessible text balances theory with case studies on elections war terrorism and the emerging role of the Internet enabling the reader to think critically about how the media should work in the service of democracy places the study of media and politics in a comparative perspective allowing the reader to consider how the same media institutions including commercial and public service broadcasting paid political advertising and war coverage function in different countries This text is essential reading for advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students of media and politics

Handbook of Politics Kevin T. Leicht,J. Craig Jenkins,2009-11-28 Political sociology is the interdisciplinary study of power and the intersection of personality society and politics The field also examines how the political process is affected by major social trends as well as exploring how social policies are altered by various social forces Political sociologists increasingly use a wide variety of relatively new quantitative and qualitative methodologies and incorporate theories and research from other social science cognate disciplines The contributors focus on the current controversies and disagreements surrounding the use of different methodologies for the study of politics and society and discussions of specific applications found in the widely scattered literature where substantive research in the field is published This approach will solidly place the handbook in a market niche that is not occupied by the current volumes while also covering many of the same theoretical and historical developments that the other volumes cover The purpose of this handbook is to summarize state of the art theory research and methods used in the study of politics and society This area of research encompasses a wide variety of perspectives and methods that span social science disciplines The handbook is

designed to reflect that diversity in content method and focus In addition it will cover developments in the developed and underdeveloped worlds Festschrift für Karl Loewenstein Henry Steele Commager, 1971

Political Changes In Britain Forces Shaping Electoral Choice Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

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