# Local Government Reform as State Building: What the Polish Case Says About "Decentralization"

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Studies in Comparative International Development

ISSN 0039-3506

St Comp Int Dev DOI 10.1007/s12116-015-9203-5





# **Poland Decentralization And Reform Of The State**

Paul Marer, Włodzimierz Siwiński

#### **Poland Decentralization And Reform Of The State:**

**Poland** World Bank, 1992 The primary objective of this report is to take stock of Poland's progress in decentralization to local governments within the context of the Government's transition program and to make recommendations on how decentralization policy may support broaden and deepen transition objectives. The transition program is at a crossroads however and making decentralization of the state consistent with the short and medium term stabilization and growth objectives of this program requires clear decisions about the pace and scope of decentralization After a chapter on a normative framework for decentralization the rest of the report is organized according to the key issues facing decentralization policy a assignment of public responsibilities by level of government b central local fiscal relations c financing of local government investments and d local government planning and financial management The final chapter provides an agenda for implementation of these recommendations Poland: decentralization and reform of the state Banco Mundial, 1992 **Social Service Reform in the Postcommunist State** Janelle A. Kerlin, 2005-06-28 The fall of Communist regimes in Eastern Europe raised the complex question of how social services were to be distributed and administered in countries with legacies of highly centralized state In Poland a series of reforms attempted to modify and decentralize social service programs Yet with Poland's second round of decentralization long held and clearly specified reform goals were undermined from the very outset In this insightful detailed and carefully argued study Janelle A Kerlin demonstrates how and why reforms intended to improve services and increase citizen participation in social service programming largely failed to meet expected goals The politics of reform development including political deals exclusionary tactics and hidden maneuvering by Polish policymakers prevented any significant upgrade of services or real change in decision making structures Conflicting ideologies and pressures on policy actors stemming from historical institutional political and international sources often resulted in compromises that led to unfavorable public service outcomes In this book Kerlin uses focused interviews with leading reform actors and a nationwide representative survey of two hundred public social service institutions to develop a model that connects the politics of the decentralization process with social service outcomes Not only students of the former Soviet bloc but also those interested in the links between politics and policy outcomes more broadly will find in this volume an informative and instructive case study that has far reaching implications

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European Union Accession presents the papers delivered at that seminar which was attended by all ten EU applicant countries Bulgaria the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Poland Romania the Slovak Republic and Slovenia The workshop pursued the following goals 1 to investigate the implications of the launch of the Euro and of the EU accession on fiscal prudence and on the borrowing strategies of CE countries 2 to facilitate the dissemination of the best public liabilities management techniques developed worldwide and 3 to explore plausible arrangements to promote prudent public liabilities management in Central Europe through a regional expertise network Poland on Its Way to a Federal State? Armin Bohnet, 2008 The volume concentrates on fiscal equalization in theory in Poland and in Germany It starts with an overview on the normative concept of fiscal federalism emphasizes special problems of fiscal equalization in transition countries and describes in detail the legal framework and the financial flows of Poland's fiscal equalization system After a short overview on the L nder and the municipal fiscal equalization system in Germany reforms proposals for the Polish fiscal equalization system are developed Local Government Reforms in Countries in Transition Frederick A. Lazin, Matt Evans, Vincent Hoffmann-Martinot, 2008-05-01 Local Government Reforms in Countries in Transition explores the impacts that the end of the Cold War and increased globalization have had on government around the world The decentralization of national governments has led to a greater role for local governments public administration and democrative representation are the new arena of local governments the world over Focusing not only on countries from the former Soviet Union but also on Israel China South Africa and Egypt the contributors to this volume present a truly global investigation of countries experiencing governmental transformation **Social Service Reform in the Postcommunist State** Janelle A. Kerlin, 2005-06-28 The fall of Communist regimes in Eastern Europe raised the complex question of how social services were to be distributed and administered in countries with legacies of highly centralized state In Poland a series of reforms attempted to modify and decentralize social service programs Yet with Poland's second round of decentralization long held and clearly specified reform goals were undermined from the very outset In this insightful detailed and carefully argued study Janelle A Kerlin demonstrates how and why reforms intended to improve services and increase citizen participation in social service programming largely failed to meet expected goals The politics of reform development including political deals exclusionary tactics and hidden maneuvering by Polish policymakers prevented any significant upgrade of services or real change in decision making structures Conflicting ideologies and pressures on policy actors stemming from historical institutional political and international sources often resulted in compromises that led to unfavorable public service outcomes In this book Kerlin uses focused interviews with leading reform actors and a nationwide representative survey of two hundred public social service institutions to develop a model that connects the politics of the decentralization process with social service outcomes Not only students of the former Soviet bloc but also those interested in the links between politics and policy outcomes more broadly will find in this volume an informative and instructive case study that has far reaching

implications Poland Country Assistance Review Luis Landau, 1997-01-01 Loans foreign economic conditions Region, State and Identity in Central and Eastern Europe Judy Batt, Kataryna Wolczuk, 2013-01-11 The papers that comprise this collection examine the role of competing European national ethnic and regional identities over the introduction of new regional levels of government in the former Soviet and now Central and Eastern European states Creditworthiness and **Reform in Poland** Paul Marer, Włodzimierz Siwiński, 1988 The Political Economy of State-Society Relations in Hungary and Poland Anna Seleny, 2006-02-13 This book shows how Hungary and Poland led the transformations that brought down The Impact of Comparative Education Research on Institutional Theory David P. Baker, Alexander W. Wiseman, 2006-07-17 Explores how educational research from a comparative perspective has been instrumental in broadening and testing hypotheses from institutional theory This book contains theoretical discussions of the impact that comparative research has had on institutional theory and comparative scholarship that tests basic institutional assumptions and trends **Security Beyond the State** Claudia Morsut, Daniela Irrera, 2018-06-11 Which is the role of the European Union in dealing with crises that go beyond the nation states borders terrorism proliferation of weapons of mass destruction regional conflicts state failure organised crime natural and man made disasters The authors assess the main challenge for the EU the need to operate in a multidimensional setting where with a wide range of actors such as member states national and international NGOs international organisations NATO and the UN in primis as well as a wide range of activities rules and norms are generated for these diversified crises Who Matters at the World Bank? Kim Moloney, 2022-06-23 Who Matters at the World Bank explores who matters in a 32 year history 1980 2012 of policy change within the World Bank's public sector management and public sector governance agenda and is anchored within the public administration discipline and its understanding of bureaucracy bureaucratic politics and stakeholder influences In response to constructivist scholars concerns about politics and the organizational culture of international civil servants within international organizations Kim Moloney uses stakeholder theory and a bureaucratic politics approach to suggest the normality of politics policy debate and policy evolution The book also highlights how for 21 of those 32 years it was not external stakeholders but the international civil servants of the World Bank who most influenced led developed and institutionalized this sector's agenda In so doing the book explains how one sector of the Bank s work rose against the odds from being included in just under 3% of approved projects in 1980 to 73% of all projects approved between 1991 and 2012 **Runaway State-Building Conor** O'Dwyer,2006-09-14 Here Conor O Dwyer introduces the phenomenon of runaway state building as a consequence of patronage politics in underdeveloped noncompetitive party systems Analyzing the cases of three newly democratized nations in Eastern Europe Poland the Czech Republic and Slovakia O Dwyer argues that competition among political parties constrains patronage led state expansion O Dwyer uses democratization as a starting point examining its effects on other aspects of political development Focusing on the link between electoral competition and state building he is able to draw

parallels between the problems faced by these three nations and broader historical and contemporary problems of patronage politics such as urban machines in nineteenth century America and the Philippines after Marcos This timely study provides political scientists and political reformers with insights into points in the democratization process where appropriate intervention can minimize runaway state building and cultivate efficient bureaucracy within a robust and competitive democratic system Decentralization and Local Government Jerzy Regulski, 1988-01-01 Local Governance in <u>Developing Countries</u> Anwar Shah, 2006 This book provides a new institutional economics perspective on alternative models of local governance offering a comprehensive view of local government organization and finance in the developing world The experiences of ten developing transition economies are reviewed to draw lessons of general interest in strengthening responsive responsible and accountable local governance. The book is written in simple user friendly language to facilitate a wider readership by policy makers and practitioners in addition to students and scholars of public finance economics and politics The History of Poland M. B. B. Biskupski, 2018-09-07 This book is an engaging explanation of the complicated history of Poland one of the least well known countries in Europe Poland which has one of the strongest economies in the European Union has faced significant turmoil throughout the years Encapsulating centuries of development this book distills Poland's historical evolution into patterns including those that have developed since the first edition was published nearly 20 years ago The book begins with an overview of contemporary Poland providing both basic information about the geography culture and current political climate of the country while tying these to major contemporary issues This introduction is followed by chapters discussing Poland's long history starting with the 10th century. The second half of the book presents a history of Poland in the 20th and 21st centuries covering the major issues affecting the country and offering possible interpretations of them This updated and revised edition accounts for recent events in Poland and examines the effects of the Polish diaspora globally

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