

# PLANETARY AND INTERSTELLAR PROCESSES RELEVANT TO THE ORIGINS OF LIFE

*Edited by*

D.C.B. Whittet



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# Planetary And Interstellar Processes Relevant To The Origins Of Life

**Gerda Horneck, Christa Baumstark-Khan**



## **Planetary And Interstellar Processes Relevant To The Origins Of Life:**

**Planetary and Interstellar Processes Relevant to the Origins of Life** D.C.B. Whittet, 1997-06-30 These are exciting times for exobiology The ubiquity of organic molecules in interstellar clouds comets and asteroids strongly supports a cosmic perspective on the origin of life Data from both ground based telescopes and the recently launched Infrared Space Observatory are providing new insight into the complexity of carbon based chemistry beyond the Earth Meteorites give us solid evidence for extraterrestrial amino acids and putative fossil evidence for life in a 3.6 billion year old Martian meteorite hints that life in our system might not be the sole prerogative of the Earth Giant planets have now been discovered orbiting other stars and although such planets seem unlikely to be habitable themselves their existence strongly suggests what many astronomers have long believed that planetary systems are commonplace All these topics are reviewed in this volume by active researchers The level is appropriate for graduate students in astronomy biology chemistry earth sciences physics and related disciplines It will also provide a valuable source of reference for active researchers in these fields *Planetary Astrobiology* Victoria Meadows, Giada Arney, Britney Schmidt, David J. Des Marais, 2020-06-16 Are we alone in the universe How did life arise on our planet How do we search for life beyond Earth These profound questions excite and intrigue broad cross sections of science and society Answering these questions is the province of the emerging strongly interdisciplinary field of astrobiology Life is inextricably tied to the formation chemistry and evolution of its host world and multidisciplinary studies of solar system worlds can provide key insights into processes that govern planetary habitability informing the search for life in our solar system and beyond Planetary Astrobiology brings together current knowledge across astronomy biology geology physics chemistry and related fields and considers the synergies between studies of solar systems and exoplanets to identify the path needed to advance the exploration of these profound questions Planetary Astrobiology represents the combined efforts of more than seventy five international experts consolidated into twenty chapters and provides an accessible interdisciplinary gateway for new students and seasoned researchers who wish to learn more about this expanding field Readers are brought to the frontiers of knowledge in astrobiology via results from the exploration of our own solar system and exoplanetary systems The overarching goal of Planetary Astrobiology is to enhance and broaden the development of an interdisciplinary approach across the astrobiology planetary science and exoplanet communities enabling a new era of comparative planetology that encompasses conditions and processes for the emergence evolution and detection of life

**Solar System Planets and Exoplanets** Joseph Bevelacqua, 2021-07-07 Solar System Planets and Exoplanets provides a current viewpoint of planetary systems The solar system's planets and exoplanets are addressed in an overview manner and specific space probe data are used to provide a current state of knowledge of Venus and Mars Recent Mars data and associated observations are addressed in several chapters Of particular interest are data that suggest the possibility that life could have existed on the planet's surface during its past when Mars atmosphere was wetter and denser The search for life

on Mars is one of the main objectives of space missions and it is an ongoing theme of this book Key to the existence of life is the evolution of the radiation output of the Sun that is discussed and projected into the future Space probe data related to the Asteroid Belt is also presented Technological advances in terms of operating aircraft on Mars and propulsion systems provide useful commentary regarding future innovations that will enhance upcoming space missions and the search for life

*Lectures in Astrobiology* Muriel Gargaud, Bernard Barbier, Hervé Martin, Jacques Reisse, 2005-06-08 First comprehensive beginning graduate level book on the emergent science of astrobiology

*Vision and Voyages for Planetary Science in the Decade 2013-2022* National Research Council, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, Space Studies Board, Committee on the Planetary Science Decadal Survey, 2012-01-30 In recent years planetary science has seen a tremendous growth in new knowledge Deposits of water ice exist at the Moon's poles Discoveries on the surface of Mars point to an early warm wet climate and perhaps conditions under which life could have emerged Liquid methane rain falls on Saturn's moon Titan creating rivers lakes and geologic landscapes with uncanny resemblances to Earth's Vision and Voyages for Planetary Science in the Decade 2013-2022 surveys the current state of knowledge of the solar system and recommends a suite of planetary science flagship missions for the decade 2013-2022 that could provide a steady stream of important new discoveries about the solar system Research priorities defined in the report were selected through a rigorous review that included input from five expert panels NASA's highest priority large mission should be the Mars Astrobiology Explorer-Cacher (MAX-C) a mission to Mars that could help determine whether the planet ever supported life and could also help answer questions about its geologic and climatic history Other projects should include a mission to Jupiter's icy moon Europa and its subsurface ocean and the Uranus Orbiter and Probe mission to investigate that planet's interior structure atmosphere and composition For medium size missions Vision and Voyages for Planetary Science in the Decade 2013-2022 recommends that NASA select two new missions to be included in its New Frontiers program which explores the solar system with frequent mid size spacecraft missions If NASA cannot stay within budget for any of these proposed flagship projects it should focus on smaller less expensive missions first Vision and Voyages for Planetary Science in the Decade 2013-2022 suggests that the National Science Foundation expand its funding for existing laboratories and establish new facilities as needed It also recommends that the program enlist the participation of international partners This report is a vital resource for government agencies supporting space science the planetary science community and the public

*Cosmochemical Evolution and the Origins of Life* J. Oró, S. L. Miller, C. Ponnamperna, R. S. Young, 2013-04-17 This publication in two volumes includes most of the scientific papers presented at the first meeting of the International Society for the Study of the Origin of Life (ISSOL) held on June 25-28 1973 in Barcelona Spain The first volume contains the invited articles and the second volume the contributed papers which also appear in the 1974 and 1975 issues respectively of the new journal *Origins of Life* published by D Reidel A relatively large number of meetings on the subject of the origin of life have been held in different

places since 1957 In terms of its organization scope and number and nationality of participants the Conference celebrated last year in Barcelona closely followed the three international conferences held earlier in Moscow U S S R 1957 Wakulla Springs U S A 1963 and Pont a Mousson France 1970 For this reason the first ISSOL meeting was also named the 4th International Conference on the Origin of Life

**Origins of Life Volume II** Vladivoj Valkovic, 2024-09-27 In *Origins of Life Volume II* life and its origin are inspected from traditional and unexpected points of view The book takes an interdisciplinary approach discussing astrobiology chemical evolution and how the Universe accommodates life molecular biology and philosophy It is an open minded approach fully referenced throughout and each chapter includes a further reading section for anyone wishing to learn more about that perspective on the origins of life First everything started with the Big Bang from nothing It appears now that everything was aiming toward our existence some 13 75 109 years later being capable of understanding it all We did it using powerful tools science philosophy and religion Although we appreciate the contributions made by philosophy and religion our contemplations and doubts are based on the plentiful scientific evidence provided The reader will be guided from make up of the life stage Universe tools and materials needed for the living matter to be formed in the small part of the Universe which one could call Human Neighborhood or the Local Universe It contains galaxies galaxy clusters and voids and the Milky Way and its satellites influencing each other during this time span The book is easy to read accompanied by numerous references it could be of use to the expert in the field as well as for curious minds with a scientific philosophical or religious background

**Astrobiology** Gerda Horneck, Christa Baumstark-Khan, 2012-12-06 How did life originate in the universe How did it all start after the creation of matter and the formation of elements in the stars What are the pathways from the first organic molecules in space to the evolution of complex life forms on Earth and perhaps elsewhere And how will it all end The Universe itself sets the stage for the very interdisciplinary field of astrobiology that attempts to answer such questions the central one being What is the cosmic recipe for life Currently there are only very few known elements in this vast mosaic This book bridges a gap in the literature by bringing together leading specialists from different backgrounds who lecture on their fields with close relevance to astrobiology providing tutorial accounts that lead all the way to the forefront of research The book will thus be useful for students lecturers and researchers alike

Origin of Life Y. Wolman, 2012-12-06 This volume is a record of the 6th International Conference on the Origins of Life and the 3rd Meeting of the International Society for the Study of the Origins of Life The conference was held under the auspices of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities at Jerusalem from June 22nd to June 27th 1980 A few weeks prior to the conference Academician Aleksander Ivanovich Oparin passed away Oparin the father and founder of the study of the origins of life proposed over 50 years ago that modern biological molecules had abiological origins in the past thus the beginning of life on Earth was preceded by a long period of abiogenic molecular evolution Oparin was planning to report on his latest work in the opening session of the meeting Natural Selection A Leading Factor in Transition from the Non Living Matter to Life This

lecture will never be delivered In Hebrew we say of those who have died may their memory be bound with the bonds of eternal life For Aleksander Ivanovich Oparin those words have particular significance for surely his pioneering work will endure as long as the spirit of scientific enquiry prevails This meeting was dedicated to the memory of Aleksander Ivanovich Oparin

*Rare Earth* Peter D. Ward, Donald Brownlee, 2003-12-10 What determines whether complex life will arise on a planet or even any life at all Questions such as these are investigated in this groundbreaking book In doing so the authors synthesize information from astronomy biology and paleontology and apply it to what we know about the rise of life on Earth and to what could possibly happen elsewhere in the universe Everyone who has been thrilled by the recent discoveries of extrasolar planets and the indications of life on Mars and the Jovian moon Europa will be fascinated by *Rare Earth* and its implications for those who look to the heavens for companionship

**Literature 1997, Part 1** Astronomisches Rechen-Institut ARI, 2013-11-11 Astronomy and Astrophysics Abstracts is devoted to the recording summarizing and indexing of astronomical publications throughout the world Two volumes are scheduled to appear per year Volume 67 records 10 903 papers covering besides the classical fields of astronomy and astrophysics such matters as space flights related to astronomy lunar and planetary probes and satellites meteorites and interplanetary matter X rays and cosmic rays quasars and pulsars The abstracts are classified under more than one hundred subject categories thus permitting quick surveying of the bulk of material published on the same topic within six months For instance this volume records 119 papers on minor planets 155 papers on supernovae and 554 papers on cosmology

**Aeronomy of Mars** S. A. Haider, 2023-08-17 Mangalyaan was launched on November 5 2013 to Mars by Indian Space Research Organization ISRO On October 2 2022 ISRO declared that Mangalyaan had lost communications with Earth Mars Color Camera MCC on board Mangalyaan has taken thousands pictures of Mars A full disk of Mars image observed by Viking is shown on the cover page of this book Mars is covered by the dust as observed by Mangalyaan from Arya et al 2015 This book presents the atmospheric and ionospheric results obtained from all missions to Mars It also covers various atmospheric and ionospheric models of Mars Broadly speaking the planet s atmosphere can be divided into two regions lower and upper These two regions can be coupled due to the propagation of energy from the lower to the upper atmosphere The first ever book on the aeronomy of Mars this work is intended to help students and researchers familiarize themselves with the field of aeronomy In addition it helps planetary probe designers engineers and other users in the scientific community e g planetary geologists and geophysicists

*Proceedings of the Fourth Conference on Origins of Life* Lynn Margulis, 2013-03-09 This is an edited record of the dialogue of eminent scientists attending the fourth conference in the series of the origins of life supported by a grant from the Biosciences Program of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration The first conference at Princeton 1967 was held under the direction of Dr Frank Fremont Smith at the time when the Interdisciplinary Communications Program ICP was associated with the New York Academy of Sciences In 1968 ICP was integrated into the Office of the Assistant Secretary for Science of the

Smithsonian Institution and the entire operation was set up in Washington D C The second conference also in Princeton was held in 1968 and the third was in Santa Ynez California in 1970 See Margulis ed 1970 1971 and 1972 for previously published proceedings The fourth conference was held at the Belmont Conference Center in Elkridge Maryland April 13 16 1971 The proceedings are recorded and edited by the Interdisciplinary Communications Associates Inc ICA a nonprofit foundation for ICP Dr Lynn Margulis who served as Scientific Editor for the entire series has succeeded admirably in carrying out a difficult and usually inadequately appreciated task She was ably assisted in her offices by Barbara Miranda and Harriet Eklund the ICP Staff Editor for this series I am grateful to all

The Astrophysical Context of Life National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Board on Life Sciences, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, Space Studies Board, Committee on the Origins and Evolution of Life, 2005-06-25 In 1997 the National Aeronautics and Space Administration NASA formed the National Astrobiology Institute to coordinate and fund research into the origins distribution and fate of life in the universe A 2002 NRC study of that program Life in the Universe An Assessment of U S and International Programs in Astrobiology raised a number of concerns about the Astrobiology program In particular it concluded that areas of astrophysics related to the astronomical environment in which life arose on earth were not well represented in the program In response to that finding the Space Studies Board requested the original study committee the Committee on the Origins and Evolution of Life to examine ways to augment and integrate astronomy and astrophysics into the Astrobiology program This report presents the results of that study It provides a review of the earlier report and related efforts a detailed examination of the elements of the astrobiology program that would benefit from greater integration and augmentation of astronomy and astrophysics and an assessment of ways to facilitate the integration of astronomy with other astrobiology disciplines

**RNA World Hypothesis and the Origin of Life: Astrochemistry Perspective** Ashraf -

Ali, André Canosa, David Leisawitz, 2022-09-26

**Cosmochemistry and the Origin of Life** Cyril Ponnampereuma, 2012-12-06 For the first time in human history developments in many branches of science provide us with an opportunity of formulating a comprehensive picture of the universe from its beginning to the present time It is an awesome reflection that the carbon in our bodies is the very carbon which was generated during the birth of a star There is a perceptible continuum through the billions of years which can be revealed by the study of chemistry Studies in nucleosynthesis have related the origin of the elements to the life history of the stars The chemical elements we find on earth Hydrogen Carbon Oxygen and Nitrogen were created in astronomical processes that took place in the past and these elements are not spread throughout space in the form of stars and galaxies Radioastronomers have discovered a vast array of organic molecules in the interstellar medium which have a bearing on prebiological chemical processes Many of the molecules found so far contain the four elements C N O H Except for the chemically unreactive He these four elements are the most abundant in the galaxy The origin of polyatomic interstellar molecules is an unresolved problem While we can

explain the formation of some diatomic molecules as due to two atom collisions it is much more difficult to form polyatomic molecules by collisions between diatomic molecules and atoms There may be other production mechanisms at work such as reactions taking place on the surface of interstellar dust grains *The Search for Life's Origins* National Research Council, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, Space Studies Board, Committee on Planetary Biology and Chemical Evolution, 1990-02-01 The field of planetary biology and chemical evolution draws together experts in astronomy paleobiology biochemistry and space science who work together to understand the evolution of living systems This field has made exciting discoveries that shed light on how organic compounds came together to form self replicating molecules the origin of life This volume updates that progress and offers recommendations on research programs including an ambitious effort centered on Mars to advance the field over the next 10 to 15 years The book presents a wide range of data and research results on these and other issues The biogenic elements and their interaction in the interstellar clouds and in solar nebulae Early planetary environments and the conditions that lead to the origin of life The evolution of cellular and multicellular life The search for life outside the solar system This volume will become required reading for anyone involved in the search for life's beginnings including exobiologists geoscientists planetary scientists and U S space and science policymakers **The Limits of Organic Life in Planetary Systems** National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Board on Life Sciences, Division on Engineering and Physical Sciences, Space Studies Board, Committee on the Origins and Evolution of Life, Committee on the Limits of Organic Life in Planetary Systems, 2007-06-26 The search for life in the solar system and beyond has to date been governed by a model based on what we know about life on Earth terran life Most of NASA's mission planning is focused on locations where liquid water is possible and emphasizes searches for structures that resemble cells in terran organisms It is possible however that life exists that is based on chemical reactions that do not involve carbon compounds that occurs in solvents other than water or that involves oxidation reduction reactions without oxygen gas To assist NASA incorporate this possibility in its efforts to search for life the NRC was asked to carry out a study to evaluate whether nonstandard biochemistry might support life in solar system and conceivable extrasolar environments and to define areas to guide research in this area This book presents an exploration of a limited set of hypothetical chemistries of life a review of current knowledge concerning key questions or hypotheses about nonterran life and suggestions for future research Extraterrestrial Life United States. National Aeronautics and Space Administration, 1964 **Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports** , 1986

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