



# MACARTNEY AT KASHGAR

New Light on British,  
Chinese, and Russian Activities  
in Sinkiang, 1890-1918



C. P. Skrine and Pamela Nightingale

# Macartney At Kashgar New Light On British Chinese And Russian Activities In Sinkiang 1890 1918

**Shiona Airlie**



## **Macartney At Kashgar New Light On British Chinese And Russian Activities In Sinkiang 1890 1918:**

**Macartney at Kashgar** Pamela Nightingale, C.P. Skrine, 2013-11-05 First published in 1973 This book describes the career of Sir George Macartney who spent twenty eight years at the turn of the nineteenth century as British representative in Sinkiang China's most westerly province Macartney was in a unique position to observe political and diplomatic manoeuvres by the key players trying to establish a sphere of influence in China's strategically vital hinterland before and during the Chinese revolution *Macartney at Kashgar* Clarmont Percival Skrine, Pamela Nightingale, 1973 [Macartney at Kashgar](#) Pamela Nightingale, C.P. Skrine, 2013-11-05 First published in 1973 This book describes the career of Sir George Macartney who spent twenty eight years at the turn of the nineteenth century as British representative in Sinkiang China's most westerly province Macartney was in a unique position to observe political and diplomatic manoeuvres by the key players trying to establish a sphere of influence in China's strategically vital hinterland before and during the Chinese revolution [China and Russia](#) Philip Snow, 2023-04-25 A compelling expansive history of the relationship between China and Russia from the seventeenth century to the present Russia and China the largest and most populous countries in the world respectively have maintained a delicate relationship for four centuries In addition to a four thousand kilometer border they have periodically shared a common outlook on political and economic affairs But they are in essence profoundly different polities and cultures and their intermittent alliances have proven difficult and at times even volatile Philip Snow provides a full account of the relationship between these two global giants Looking at politics religion economics and culture Snow uncovers the deep roots of the two nations alignment We see the shifts in the balance of power from the wealth and strength of early Qing China to the Tsarist and Soviet ascendancies and episodes of intense conflict followed by harmony He looks too at the experiences and opinions of ordinary people which often vastly differed from those of their governments and considers how long the countries current amicable relationship might endure [Xinjiang and the Expansion of Chinese Communist Power](#) Michael Dillon, 2014-08-01 Xinjiang China's far northwestern province where the majority of the population are Muslim Uyghurs was for most of its history contested territory On the Silk Road a region of overlapping cultures the province was virtually independent until the late nineteenth century nominally part of the Qing Empire with considerable interest taken in it by the British and the Russians as part of their Great Game rivalry in Asia Ruled by warlords in the early twentieth century it was occupied in 1949 50 by the People's Liberation Army since when attempts have been made to integrate the province more fully into China This book outlines the history of Xinjiang It focuses on the key city of Kashgar the symbolic heart of Uighur society drawing on a large body of records in which ordinary people provided information on the period around the communist takeover These records provide an exceptionally rich source showing how ordinary Uyghurs lived their everyday lives before 1949 and how those lives were affected by the arrival of the Chinese Communist Party and its army Subjects covered by the book include Eastern Turkestan independence regional politics local

government the military taxation education and the press

### **The Arabian Frontier of the British Raj** James

Onley, 2007-11-22 The Arabian Frontier of the British Raj is a study of one of the most forbidding frontier zones of Britain's Indian Empire. The Gulf Residency responsible for Britain's relationship with Eastern Arabia and Southern Persia was part of an extensive network of political residencies that surrounded and protected British India. Based on extensive archival research in both the Gulf and Britain, this book examines how Britain's Political Resident in the Gulf and his very small cadre of British officers maintained the Pax Britannica on the waters of the Gulf, protected British interests throughout the region and managed political relations with the dozens of Arab rulers and governors on both shores of the Gulf. James Onley looks at the secret to the Gulf Residency's effectiveness, the extent to which the British worked within the indigenous political systems of the Gulf. He examines the way in which Arab rulers in need of protection collaborated with the Resident to maintain the Pax Britannica while influential men from affluent Arab, Persian and Indian merchant families served as the Resident's native agents, compradors in over half of the political posts within the Gulf Residency.

### **Law across imperial borders** Emily

Whewell, 2019-12-20 This book is the story of British consuls at the edge of the British and Chinese empires. By embracing local norms and adapting to transfrontier migration, consuls created forms of transfrontier legal authority.

**The Horse That Leaps Through Clouds** Eric Enno Tamm, 2012-04-17 On July 6, 1906, Baron Gustaf Mannerheim boarded the midnight train from St. Petersburg, charged by Czar Nicholas II to secretly collect intelligence on the Qing Dynasty's sweeping reforms that were radically transforming China. The last czarist agent in the so-called Great Game, Mannerheim chronicled almost every facet of China's modernization from education reform and foreign investment to Tibet's struggle for independence. On July 6, 2006, writer Eric Enno Tamm boards that same train, intent on following in Mannerheim's footsteps. Initially banned from China, Tamm devises a cover and retraces Mannerheim's route across the Silk Road, discovering both eerie similarities and seismic differences between the Middle Kingdoms of today and a century ago. Along the way, Tamm offers piercing insights into China's past that raise troubling questions about its future: Can the Communist Party truly open China to the outside world yet keep Western ideas such as democracy and freedom at bay, just as Qing officials mistakenly believed? What can reform during the late Qing Dynasty teach us about the spectacular transformation of China today? As Confucius once wrote, "Study the past if you would divine the future," and that is just what Tamm does in *The Horse that Leaps Through Clouds*.

**Thistle and Bamboo** Shiona Airlie, 2010-10-01 Colonial civil servant, Confucian scholar and collector of Chinese art, Sir James Stewart Lockhart spent more than forty years in Hong Kong and Weihaiwei, the former British leased territory in northern China. His career reflects tension and upheaval in the emerging colony of Hong Kong and in a China rapidly giving way to civil war. In her vivid biography of Stewart Lockhart, Shiona Airlie presents a portrait of an imperial official who fought against racism, strove to preserve the Chinese way of life and was treated by Chinese mandarins as one of their own. Sir James Stewart Lockhart (1858-1937) was a Scot who served for more than 40 years as a colonial official in Hong Kong and

Weihaiwei Britain's leased territory in northern China In Hong Kong 1879-1902 he rose to the highest levels and brought a refreshingly different approach to colonial rule He immersed himself in Chinese culture made friends with local leaders strengthened Chinese institutions and fought against racism When the colony was extended in 1898 he was given the important task of delineating the boundaries of the New Territories and organising its administration As Britain's first Civil Commissioner 1902-21 in remote Weihaiwei he brought a unique approach to administration a combination of Scottish laird and Confucian mandarin and maintained peace and order during troubled times A fine Chinese scholar he amassed a large collection of Chinese coins art and artefacts Shiona Airlie's lively account of Stewart Lockhart's life and times makes use of his private papers and extensive archival research This classic study provides valuable insight into the character career and friends of an imperial official of rare talent and achievement *The British Empire and Tibet 1900-1922* Wendy Palace, 2004-08-02 In August 1904 Sir Francis Younghusband's invasion force reached the forbidden city of Lhasa The British invasion of Tibet in 1903 acted as a catalyst for change in a world transformed by revolution war and the rise of a new order Using unofficial government sources private papers and the diaries and memoirs of those involved this book examines the impact of Younghusband's invasion and its aftermath inside Tibet *British India and Tibet: 1766-1910* Alastair Lamb, 2018-10-26 This book first published in 1960 and revised in 1986 is an important analysis of the under studied Northern frontier of the British Indian Empire It considers British relations across the Himalayas looking at encounters with Bhutan Sikkim Nepal and Tibet **Trade and Contemporary Society along the Silk Road** Jacqueline H. Fewkes, 2008-10-27 This book provides an ethno historical study of the trade system in Ladakh India a busy entrepôt for Silk Route trade between Central and South Asia Previously a part of global networks Ladakh became an isolated border area as national boundaries were defined and enforced in the mid 20th century As trade with Central Asia ended social life in Ladakh was irrevocably altered The author's research combines anthropological historical and archaeological methods of investigation using data from primary documents ethnographic interviews and participation observation fieldwork The result is a cultural history of South and Central Asia detailing the social lives of historical Ladakhi traders and identifying their community as a cosmopolitan social group The relationship between the historical narratives and the modern ethnographic context illustrates how social issues in modern communities are related to those of the past It is demonstrated that this relationship depends on both memories narratives about the past constructed within present social contexts and legacies ways in which the past continues to shape present social interactions This book will be of particular interest to anthropologists historians and specialists in South and Central Asian studies as well as those interested in historical archaeology science sociology political science and economics *Scottish Mandarin* Shiona Airlie, 2012-10-01 Colonial administrator writer explorer Buddhist and friend to China's last emperor Sir Reginald Johnston 1874-1938 was a distinguished sinologist with a tangled love and family life that he kept secret even from his closest friends Born and

educated in Edinburgh he began his career in the colony of Hong Kong and eventually became Commissioner of the remote British leased territory of Weihai in northern China He travelled widely and during a break from colonial service served as tutor and advisor to Puyi the deposed emperor As the only foreigner allowed to work in the Forbidden City he wrote the classic account of the last days of the Qing Dynasty *Twilight in the Forbidden City* Granted unique access to Johnston's extensive personal papers once thought to be lost Shiona Airlie tells the life of a complex and sensitive character whose career made a deep impression on 20th century China

**Xinjiang and China's Rise in Central Asia - A History** Michael E. Clarke, 2011-03-08 The recent conflict between indigenous Uyghurs and Han Chinese demonstrates that Xinjiang is a major trouble spot for China with Uyghur demands for increased autonomy and where Beijing's policy is to more firmly integrate the province within China This book provides an account of how China's evolving integrationist policies in Xinjiang have influenced its foreign policy in Central Asia since the establishment of the People's Republic in 1949 and how the policy of integration is related to China's concern for security and its pursuit of increased power and influence in Central Asia The book traces the development of Xinjiang from the collapse of the Qing empire in the early twentieth century to the present and argues that there is a largely complementary relationship between China's Xinjiang Central Asia and grand strategy derived interests This pattern of interests informs and shapes China's diplomacy in Central Asia and its approach to the governance of Xinjiang Michael E Clarke shows how China's concerns and policies although pursued with vigour in recent decades are of long standing and how domestic problems and policies in Xinjiang have for a long time been closely bound up with wider international relations issues

*Community Matters in Xinjiang: 1880-1949* Ildikó Bellér-Hann, 2008-08-31 Based on a wide range of Western and local materials this book offers an introduction to the historical anthropology of the Muslim Uyghur of Xinjiang from the late 19th century to 1949 The author argues that social relations in this era were shaped at all levels by the principles of reciprocity and community Particular attention is paid to the domestic domain and to life cycle and religious rituals This is the first time that Xinjiang has been approached from the perspective of historical anthropology Giving substance to the concept of tradition which modern Uyghurs invoke when constructing their collective identity Bellér-Hann's study also has implications for contemporary analyses of inter ethnic relations in this sensitive region

*Pamirian Crossroads and Beyond* Hermann Kreutzmann, 2024-08-05 In *Pamirian Crossroads and Beyond* Hermann Kreutzmann offers insights in his fieldwork based research in High Asia during four decades A human geographical perspective is pursued in which case studies about colonial and post colonial boundary making exchange relations of mountain communities across international borders the transformation of agricultural and pastoral practices and the effects of modernisation strategies in neighbouring countries are centred in the Hindukush Wakhan Quadrangle Pamirian Crossroads Karakoram Mountains and Himalaya Empirical evidence is augmented by in depth archival research thus allowing a perspective from the 19th to the 21st century By shifting the focus to mountain peripheries and emphasising spaces in between urban centres of power in

Afghanistan Pakistan China and the Central Asian Republics different arenas of confrontation and effective changes emerge

**China's Last Imperial Frontier** Xiuyu Wang,2011-01-01 Combining rich documentation with rigorous analysis China's Last Imperial Frontier illuminates the internal dynamics of regional power struggle and local resistance that shaped the empire's response to foreign imperialisms in Tibet The book's extensive engagement with the issues of indigenous society state capacities in frontier settings interagency struggle and regional power competition makes it indispensable reading for students of Sino-Tibetan relations and Qing history

**Xinjiang - China's Northwest Frontier** K. Warikoo,2016-03-02 Xinjiang is the pivot of Asia where the frontiers of China Tibet India Afghanistan Pakistan and Central Asia approach each other The growing Uyghur demand for a separate homeland and continuing violence in Xinjiang have brought this region into the focus of national and international attention With Xinjiang becoming the hub of trans-Asian trade and traffic and also due to its rich energy resources Uyghur Muslims of Xinjiang are poised to assert their ethno-political position thereby posing serious challenge to China's authority in the region This book offers a new perspective on the region with a focus on social economic and political developments in Xinjiang in modern and contemporary times Drawing on detailed analyses by experts on Xinjiang from India Central Asia Russia Taiwan and China this book presents a coherent concise and rich analysis of ethnic relations Uyghur resistance China's policy in Xinjiang and its economic relations with its Central Asian neighbours It is of interest to those studying in Chinese and Central Asian politics and society International Relations and Security Studies

Beyond the Great Wall Jeffrey Alford,Naomi Duguid,2008-05-01 WINNER OF THE 2009 JAMES BEARD FOUNDATION INTERNATIONAL COOKBOOK AWARD WINNER OF THE 2009 IACP BEST INTERNATIONAL COOKBOOK AWARD A bold and eye-opening new cookbook with magnificent photos and unforgettable stories In the West when we think about food in China what usually comes to mind are the signature dishes of Beijing Hong Kong Shanghai But beyond the urbanized eastern third of China lie the high open spaces and sacred places of Tibet the Silk Road oases of Xinjiang the steppelands of Inner Mongolia and the steeply terraced hills of Yunnan and Guizhou The peoples who live in these regions are culturally distinct with their own history and their own unique culinary traditions In Beyond the Great Wall the inimitable duo of Jeffrey Alford and Naomi Duguid who first met as young travelers in Tibet bring home the enticing flavors of this other China For more than twenty-five years both separately and together Duguid and Alford have journeyed all over the outlying regions of China sampling local home cooking and street food making friends and taking lustrous photographs Beyond the Great Wall shares the experience in a rich mosaic of recipes from Central Asian cumin-scented kebabs and flatbreads to Tibetan stews and Mongolian hot pots photos and stories A must-have for every food lover and an inspiration for cooks and armchair travelers alike

*Xinjiang and the Chinese State* Debasish Chaudhuri,2017-08-18 This book focuses on the nature of ethno-national conflicts and impacts of ideological orientation of the Communist Party of China (CPC) towards the national question in the context of Han nationalism and political economic and security policies towards Xinjiang Violence in Xinjiang since the mid

1990s is projected as one of the major national security challenges for China along with issues pertaining to Tibet and Taiwan. The author argues that the post Mao reformist model may have been a beneficial economic and political innovation but failed in dealing with regional conflicts and unrests arising out of the demands for independence, freedom, greater autonomy and assertion of democratic and civic rights. The book discusses Chinese nationalism and the construction of Uyghur national identity, consequences of economic modernisation in the region, ethnic conflicts and coercive measures, the security and social stability situation in Xinjiang, intensification of violence in Xinjiang under the new leadership, vision of the Chinese dream, key policies and programmes, post riot fallouts and social contradictions manifest in discourses surrounding development, separatist violence, religious fundamentalism and international terrorism. With its in depth accessible and comprehensive analyses, this book will be a valuable addition to scholars and researchers of Chinese studies, politics and international relations, security and strategic studies, sociology, social anthropology and ethnic studies.



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