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# **Luther and Calvin**

**on secular  
authority**

**Edited by  
Harro Höpfl**

# Luther And Calvin On Secular Authority

**Janet Coleman**



## **Luther And Calvin On Secular Authority:**

**Luther and Calvin on Secular Authority** Harro Höpfl, 1991-09-27 Martin Luther and John Calvin were the principal magistral Reformers of the sixteenth century they sought to enlist the cooperation of rulers in the work of reforming the Church However neither regarded the relationship between Reformed Christians and the secular authorities as comfortable or unproblematic The two pieces translated here Luther's On Secular Authority and Calvin's On Civil Government constitute their most sustained attempts to find the proper balance between these two commitments Despite their mutual respect there were wide divergences between them Luther's On Secular Authority would later be cited en bloc in favour of religious toleration whereas Calvin envisaged secular authority as an agency for the compulsory establishment of the external conditions of Christian virtue and the suppression of dissent The introduction glossary chronology and bibliography contained in this volume locate the texts in the broader context of the theology and political thinking of their authors

**Luther and Calvin on Secular Authority** John Calvin, Martin Luther, 1991-09-27 Martin Luther and John Calvin were the principal magistral Reformers of the sixteenth century they sought to enlist the cooperation of rulers in the work of reforming the Church However neither regarded the relationship between Reformed Christians and the secular authorities as comfortable or unproblematic The two pieces translated here Luther's On Secular Authority and Calvin's On Civil Government constitute their most sustained attempts to find the proper balance between these two commitments Despite their mutual respect there were wide divergences between them Luther's On Secular Authority would later be cited en bloc in favour of religious toleration whereas Calvin envisaged secular authority as an agency for the compulsory establishment of the external conditions of Christian virtue and the suppression of dissent The introduction glossary chronology and bibliography contained in this volume locate the texts in the broader context of the theology and political thinking of their authors

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John Locke's Political Philosophy and the Hebrew Bible Yechiel M.

Leiter, 2018-06-28 John Locke whose ideas helped give birth to the United States predicated his political theory on the Hebrew Bible Why **Authority and Representation in Early Modern Discourse** Robert Weimann, 1996 This path breaking study attempts to view both Reformation discourse and Renaissance fiction and by implication the Elizabethan theater as constitutive of an early modern paradigm change in the authorization of discourse The profound crisis in traditional locations of authority affecting religious political and poetic courts of appeal is traced as interactive with an unprecedented proliferation of both signifying practices and communicative technologies Representation itself seeks to cope with these changing uses of language and power vis vis deep divisions but also new patterns of socialization in contemporary culture and society Authority now that it is less given before an utterance begins comes to constitute itself through the competence cogency and efficacy of representational practice itself even as this practice privileges and draws upon pictorial form in diverse cultural contexts This book continues to search for answers to questions of why and under what conditions in the early modern period the representation of authority could increasingly be challenged by the authority of signs Initially raised in Weimann's *Shakespeare und die Macht der Mimesis* these questions are developed towards a theory and history of early modern representation that involves close encounters with a wide variety of texts from Luther Henry Tudor Edward Seymour Gardiner and Bancroft to Malory Erasmus Rabelais Sidney Nashe and Cervantes Robert Weimann is one of the world's most eminent and intellectually formidable scholars of early modern culture and he has written a work of the utmost importance to the theory and practice of cultural and literary history and to the study of sixteenth century English and European culture in particular The book is an intellectual tour de force yet one utterly devoid of the flourishes of academic self display This work genuinely impresses without ever seeking to impress Louis A Montrose University of California San Diego Political Theology of International Order William Bain, 2020-04-09 Is contemporary international order truly a secular arrangement Theorists of international relations typically adhere to a narrative that portrays the modern states system as the product of a gradual process of secularization that transcended the religiosity of medieval Christendom William Bain challenges this narrative by arguing that modern theories of international order reflect ideas that originate in medieval theology They are in other words worldly applications of a theological pattern This ground breaking book makes two key contributions to scholarship on international order First it provides a thorough intellectual history of medieval and early modern traditions of thought and the way in which they shape modern thinking about international order It explores the ideas of Augustine Thomas Aquinas William of Ockham Martin Luther and other theologians to rise above the sharp differentiation of medieval and modern that underpins most international thought Uncovering this theological inheritance invites a fundamental reassessment of canonical figures such as Hugo Grotius and Thomas Hobbes and their contribution to theorizing international order Second this book shows how theological ideas continue to shape modern theories of international order by structuring the questions theorists ask as well as the answer they provide It argues that the dominant

vocabulary of international order system and society anarchy balance of power and constitutionalism is mediated by the intellectual commitments of nominalist theology It concludes by exploring the implications of thinking in terms of this theological inheritance albeit in a world where God is only one of several possibilities that can be called upon to secure the regularity of order     Between the 'Mysticism of Politics' and the 'Politics of Mysticism' David Ranson, 2013-08-31 Between the Politics of Mysticism and the Mysticism of Politics traces the dialectic of the mystical and the political from both a theological and an historical perspective It presents the dialectic as a hermeneutic for the rise of the new ecclesial communities within the Roman Catholic Tradition and suggests it as the framework by which a trajectory for Christian holiness might emerge in the 21st century     **Social Institutions and the Politics of Recognition** Tony Burns, 2020-08-19 The first of three volumes this definitive study explores the politics of social institutions from the time of the ancient Greeks to the Reformation in the sixteenth century Tony Burns focuses on those civil society institutions occupying the intermediate social space which exists between the family or household on the one hand and what Hegel refers to as the strictly political state on the other Arguing that the internal affairs of social institutions are a legitimate concern for students of politics he focuses on the notion of authority together with that of an individual's station and its duties Burns discusses the work of such key thinkers as Plato Aristotle Cicero Seneca Epictetus Marcus Aurelius St Paul St Augustine St Thomas Aquinas Marsilius of Padua Nicholas of Cusa Jean Bodin Charles Loyseau John Calvin Martin Luther and Gerrard Winstanley He considers what they have said about the relationship that exists between superiors in positions of authority and their subordinates within hierarchical social institutions     The Primacy of the Political Dick Howard, 2010 The conflict between politics and antipolitics has replayed itself throughout Western history and philosophical thought Plato's quest for absolute certainty led him to denounce political democracy an anti-political position later challenged by Aristotle This back and forth exchange came to a head at the time of the American and French revolutions Through this wide ranging narrative Dick Howard throws new light on a recurring philosophical dilemma proving our political problems are not as unique as we think Howard begins with democracy in ancient Greece and the rise and fall of republican politics in Rome In the wake of Rome's collapse political thought searched for a new medium and the conflict between politics and antipolitics reemerged through the contrasting theories of Saint Augustine and Saint Thomas During the Renaissance and the Reformation the emergence of the modern individual again shifted the terrain Even so politics vs antipolitics dominated the period frustrating even Machiavelli who sought to reconceptualize the nature of political thought Hobbes and Locke theorists of the social contract then reenacted the conflict which Rousseau sought in vain to overcome Adam Smith and the growth of modern economic liberalism the radicalism of the French revolution and the conservative reaction of Edmund Burke subsequently marked the triumph of antipolitics and the American Revolution may have offered the potential groundwork for a renewal of politics Taken together these historical examples viewed through the prism of philosophy reveal the roots of today's political climate and suggest the

trajectory of the battles yet to come      *Calvin's Political Theology and the Public Engagement of the Church* Matthew J. Tuininga, 2017-04-06 John Calvin's two kingdoms political thought offers a fresh paradigm for constructive Christian engagement in pluralistic liberal societies      *The Classical and Christian Origins of American Politics* Kody W. Cooper, Justin Buckley Dyer, 2022-12-15 Shows how the American founding was deeply influenced by the classical Christian natural law tradition      **Christian Realism and the New Realities** Robin W. Lovin, 2008-04-14 Robin W. Lovin argues that the integration of religion and public life will benefit society more than their separation      **Tudor Protestant Political Thought 1547-1603** Stephen A. Chavura, 2011-05-23 This study examines themes in the political ideas of Episcopalian Puritan and Separatist authors from the reign of Edward VI until the death of Elizabeth I Cosmic harmony providentialism natural law absolutism and government by consent are examined in the context of the theological political and social upheavals of the Reformation period      **Forrester on Christian Ethics and Practical Theology** Duncan B. Forrester, 2017-05-15 Bringing together articles and chapters from his considerable work in theological ethics India and the social order Duncan Forrester incorporates new writing and introductions to each thematic section to guide readers through this invaluable resource This book offers stimulating studies in three related areas Indian Christianity with particular attention to the caste system contemporary Christian theological ethics and the distinctive and challenging theological approach that Duncan Forrester has developed in relation to public issues such as prisons and punishment welfare provision social justice and poverty      *The Just War Tradition* David D. Corey, J. Daryl Charles, 2023-05-16 How can some politicians pundits and scholars cite the principles of just war to defend military actions and others to condemn those same interventions Just what is the just war tradition and why is it important today Authors David D. Corey and J. Daryl Charles answer those questions in this fascinating and invaluable book The Just War Tradition An Introduction reintroduces the wisdom we desperately need in our foreign policy debates      *The Conscience Wars* Michel Rosenfeld, Susanna Mancini, 2018-07-05 Explores the multifaceted debate on the interconnection between conscientious objections religious liberty and the equality of women and sexual minorities      *The Political Bible in Early Modern England* Kevin Killeen, 2017 This book explores the Bible as a political document in seventeenth century England revealing how it provided a key language of political debate      *Protestant Resistance in Counterreformation Austria* Peter Thaler, 2020-02-28 Protestant Resistance in Counterreformation Austria examines Austrian Protestants who actively resisted the Habsburg Counterreformation in the early seventeenth century While a determined few decided early on that only military means could combat the growing pressure to conform many more did not reach that conclusion until they had been forced into exile Since the climax of their activism coincided with the Swedish intervention in the Thirty Years War the study also analyzes contemporary Swedish policy and the resulting Austro-Swedish interrelationship Thus a history of state and religion in the early modern Habsburg Monarchy evolves into a prime example of *histoire croisée* of historical experiences and traditions

that transcend political borders The book does not only explore the historical conflict itself however but also uses it as a case study on societal recollection Austrian nation building which tenuously commenced in the interwar era but was fully implemented after the restoration of Austrian statehood in 1945 was anchored in a conservative ideological tradition with strong sympathies for the Habsburg legacy This ideological perspective also influenced the assessment of the confessional period The modern representation of early modern conflicts reveals the selectivity of historical memory

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