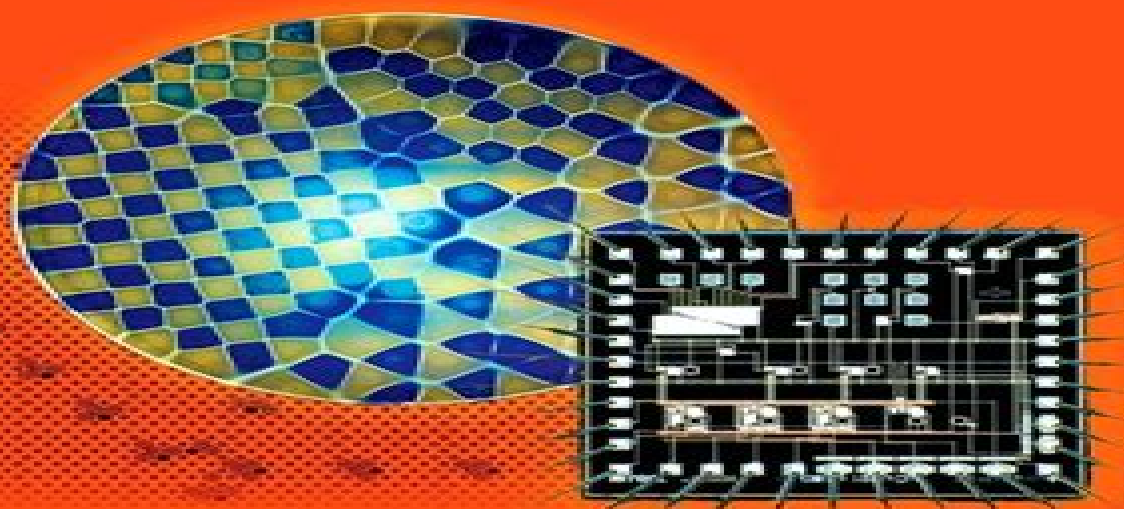




# REACTION-DIFFUSION COMPUTERS



Andy Adamatzky, Ben De Lacy Costello  
and Tetsuya Asai

# Reaction Diffusion Computers

**Nicholas G. Rambidi**



## **Reaction Diffusion Computers:**

*Reaction-Diffusion Computers* Andrew Adamatzky, Benjamin De Lacy Costello, Tetsuya Asai, 2005-10-05 The book introduces a hot topic of novel and emerging computing paradigms and architectures computation by travelling waves in reaction diffusion media A reaction diffusion computer is a massively parallel computing device where the micro volumes of the chemical medium act as elementary few bit processors and chemical species diffuse and react in parallel In the reaction diffusion computer both the data and the results of the computation are encoded as concentration profiles of the reagents or local disturbances of concentrations whilst the computation per se is performed via the spreading and interaction of waves caused by the local disturbances The monograph brings together results of a decade long study into designing experimental and simulated prototypes of reaction diffusion computing devices for image processing path planning robot navigation computational geometry logics and artificial intelligence The book is unique because it gives a comprehensive presentation of the theoretical and experimental foundations and cutting edge computation techniques chemical laboratory experimental setups and hardware implementation technology employed in the development of novel nature inspired computing devices Key Features Non classical and fresh approach to theory of computation In depth exploration of novel and emerging paradigms of nature inspired computing Simple to understand cellular automata models will help readers students to design their own computational experiments to advance ideas and concepts described in the book Detailed description of receipts and experimental setups of chemical laboratory reaction diffusion processors will make the book an invaluable resource in practical studies of non classical and nature inspired computing architectures Step by step explanations of VLSI reaction diffusion circuits will help students to design their own types of wave based processors Key Features Non classical and fresh approach to theory of computation In depth exploration of novel and emerging paradigms of nature inspired computing Simple to understand cellular automata models will help readers students to design their own computational experiments to advance ideas and concepts described in the book Detailed description of receipts and experimental setups of chemical laboratory reaction diffusion processors will make the book an invaluable resource in practical studies of non classical and nature inspired computing architectures Step by step explanations of VLSI reaction diffusion circuits will help students to design their own types of wave based processors Machines, Computations, and Universality Jérôme Durand-Lose, 2007-08-23 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Machines Computations and Universality MCU 2007 held in Orleans France September 2007 The 18 revised full papers presented together with nine invited papers cover Turing machines register machines word processing cellular automata tiling of the plane neural networks molecular computations BSS machines infinite cellular automata real machines and quantum computing Natural Computing Yasuhiro Suzuki, Masami Hagiya, Hiroshi Umeo, Andrew Adamatzky, 2008-12-18 This book is the refereed proceedings of the Second International Workshop on Natural Computing IWNC 2007 held in Noyori

Conference Hall Nagoya University in December 2007 IWNC aims to bring together computer scientists biologists mathematicians electronic engineers physicists and humanitarians to critically assess present findings in the field and to outline future developments in nature inspired computing

*Physarum Machines: Computers From Slime Mould* Andrew Adamatzky, 2010-08-26 A Physarum machine is a programmable amorphous biological computer experimentally implemented in the vegetative state of true slime mould Physarum polycephalum It comprises an amorphous yellowish mass with networks of protoplasmic veins programmed by spatial configurations of attracting and repelling gradients This book demonstrates how to create experimental Physarum machines for computational geometry and optimization distributed manipulation and transportation and general purpose computation Being very cheap to make and easy to maintain the machine also functions on a wide range of substrates and in a broad scope of environmental conditions As such a Physarum machine is a green and environmentally friendly unconventional computer The book is readily accessible to a nonprofessional reader and is a priceless source of experimental tips and inventive theoretical ideas for anyone who is inspired by novel and emerging non silicon computers and robots

**Unconventional Computing 2007** Andrew Adamatzky, L Bull, B. De Lacy Costello, 2007 Unconventional computing is the quest for groundbreaking new algorithms and computing architectures based on and inspired by the principles of information processing in physical chemical and biological systems The timely scientific contributions in this book include cutting edge theoretical work on quantum and kinematic Turing machines computational complexity of physical systems molecular and chemical computation processing incomplete information physical hypercomputation automata networks and swarms They are nicely complemented by recent results on experimental implementations of logical and arithmetical circuits in a domino substrate DNA computers and self assembly The book supports interdisciplinary research in the field of future computing and contributes toward developing a common interface between computer science biology mathematics chemistry electronics engineering and physics

Molecular Computing Nicholas G. Rambidi, 2014-10-09 The question whether molecular primitives can prove to be real alternatives to contemporary semiconductor means or effective supplements extending greatly possibilities of information technologies is addressed Molecular primitives and circuitry for information processing devices are also discussed Investigations in molecular based computing devices were initiated in the early 1970s in the hopes for an increase in the integration level and processing speed Real progress proved unfeasible into the 1980 s However recently important and promising results were achieved The elaboration of operational 160 kilobit molecular electronic memory patterned 1011 bits per square centimeter in the end of 90 s were the first timid steps of information processing further development Subsequent advances beyond these developments are presented and discussed This work provides useful knowledge to anyone working in molecular based information processing

Proceedings of the 2005 Workshop on Unconventional Computing C. Teuscher, Andrew I. Adamatzky, 2005 THE BOOK BRINGS TOGETHER WORK FROM A MULTIDISCIPLINARY CORE OF SCIENTISTS WHO ARE

WORKING IN THE FIELD OF UNCONVENTIONAL COMPUTING THE GOAL WAS TO PROVIDE A COMMON GROUND FOR DIALOG AND INTERACTION TO HIGHLIGHT THE LATEST ADVANCES AND TO DISCUSS THE MAIN DIRECTIONS FOR THE FUTURE TOPICS INCLUDE PROGRAMMING OF CHEMICAL SYSTEMS EVOLVING LOGICAL GATES IN LIQUID CRYSTAL IMAGE PROCESSING IN CHEMICAL MEDIA REACTION DIFFUSION ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS FOR COMPUTATION AND PATTERN GENERATION RULE MIGRATION IN CELLULAR AUTOMATA MULTI STATE QUANTUM AUTOMATA DNA COMPUTING OF SHORTEST PATH PROBLEMS AND ARTIFICIAL CHEMISTRIES THE PAPERS COLLECTED IN THIS BOOK PROVIDE A GOOD OVERVIEW OF HOT RESEARCH TOPICS IN THE VIBRANT FIELD OF UNCONVENTIONAL COMPUTING     *Handbook Of Unconventional Computing (In 2 Volumes)* Andrew

Adamatzky,2021-08-18 Did you know that computation can be implemented with cytoskeleton networks chemical reactions liquid marbles plants polymers and dozens of other living and inanimate substrates Do you know what is reversible computing or a DNA microscopy Are you aware that randomness aids computation Would you like to make logical circuits from enzymatic reactions Have you ever tried to implement digital logic with Minecraft Do you know that eroding sandstones can compute too This volume reviews most of the key attempts in coming up with an alternative way of computation In doing so the authors show that we do not need computers to compute and we do not need computation to infer It invites readers to rethink the computer and computing and appeals to computer scientists mathematicians physicists and philosophers The topics are presented in a lively and easily accessible manner and make for ideal supplementary reading across a broad range of subjects Related Link s     **Computing in Nonlinear Media and Automata Collectives** Andrew Adamatzky,2001-06-22

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*Behaviourism in Studying Swarms: Logical Models of Sensing and Motoring* Andrew Schumann, 2018-05-25 This book presents fundamental theoretical results for designing object oriented programming languages for controlling swarms It studies the logics of swarm behaviours According to behaviourism all behaviours can be controlled or even managed by stimuli in the environment attractants motivational reinforcement and repellents motivational punishment At the same time there are two main stages in reactions to stimuli sensing perceiving signals and motoring appropriate direct reactions to signals This book examines the strict limits of behaviourism from the point of view of symbolic logic and algebraic mathematics how far can animal behaviours be controlled by the topology of stimuli On the one hand we can try to design reversible logic gates in which the number of inputs is the same as the number of outputs In this case the behaviouristic stimuli are inputs in swarm computing and appropriate reactions at the motoring stage are its outputs On the other hand the problem is that even at the sensing stage each unicellular organism can be regarded as a logic gate in which the number of outputs means of perceiving signals greatly exceeds the number of inputs signals

*Advances in Unconventional Computing* Andrew Adamatzky, 2016-07-26 The unconventional computing is a niche for interdisciplinary science cross bred of computer science physics mathematics chemistry electronic engineering biology material science and nanotechnology The aims of this book are to uncover and exploit principles and mechanisms of information processing in and functional properties of physical chemical and living systems to develop efficient algorithms design optimal architectures and manufacture working prototypes of future and emergent computing devices This second volume presents experimental laboratory prototypes and applied computing implementations Emergent molecular computing is presented by enzymatic logical gates and circuits and DNA nano devices Reaction diffusion chemical computing is exemplified by logical circuits in Belousov Zhabotinsky medium and geometrical computation in precipitating chemical reactions Logical circuits realised with solitons and impulses in polymer chains show advances in collision based computing Photo chemical and memristive devices give us a glimpse on hot topics of a novel hardware Practical computing is represented by algorithms of collective and immune computing and nature inspired optimisation Living computing devices are implemented in real and simulated cells regenerating organisms plant roots and slime mould The book is the encyclopedia the first ever complete authoritative account of the theoretical and experimental findings in the unconventional computing written by the world leaders in the

field All chapters are self contains no specialist background is required to appreciate ideas findings constructs and designs presented This treatise in unconventional computing appeals to readers from all walks of life from high school pupils to university professors from mathematicians computers scientists and engineers to chemists and biologists *Unconventional Programming Paradigms* Jean-Pierre Banâtre,2005-07-15 Unconventional approaches to programming have long been developed in various niches and out of curiosity and they constitute a reservoir of alternative avenues to deal with unknown programming challenges New paradigms of programming are currently experiencing a renewed period of interest and growth to cope with problems from specific application domains This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post proceedings of the International Workshop on Unconventional Programming Paradigms UPP 2004 held at Le Mont Saint Michel France in September 2004 The 26 revised full papers presented together with an invited paper on quantum computing were carefully reviewed for presentation in the book The papers are organized in topical sections on chemical computing amorphous computing bio inspired computing autonomic computing and generative programming

**Applications, Tools and Techniques on the Road to Exascale Computing** K. De Bosschere,E.H. D'Hollander,G.R. Joubert,2012-05-09 Single processing units have now reached a point where further major improvements in their performance are restricted by their physical limitations This is causing a slowing down in advances at the same time as new scientific challenges are demanding exascale speed This has meant that parallel processing has become key to High Performance Computing HPC This book contains the proceedings of the 14th biennial ParCo conference ParCo2011 held in Ghent Belgium The ParCo conferences have traditionally concentrated on three main themes Algorithms Architectures and Applications Nowadays though the focus has shifted from traditional multiprocessor topologies to heterogeneous and manycores incorporating standard CPUs GPUs Graphics Processing Units and FPGAs Field Programmable Gate Arrays These platforms are at a higher abstraction level integrated in clusters grids and clouds The papers presented here reflect this change of focus New architectures programming tools and techniques are also explored and the need for exascale hardware and software was also discussed in the industrial session of the conference This book will be of interest to all those interested in parallel computing today and progress towards the exascale computing of tomorrow From Utopian to Genuine Unconventional Computers Andrew Adamatzky,2006 Unconventional computing is a field of advanced computer science which general goal might be summarised as the quest for both new groundbreaking algorithms and physical implementations of novel and ultimately more powerful compared to classical approaches computing paradigms and machines This volume brings together work that especially focuses on experimental prototypes and genuine implementations of non classical computing devices A further goal was to revisit existing approaches in unconventional computing to provide scientists and engineers with blue prints of realisable computing devices and to take a critical glance at the design of novel and emergent computing systems to point out failures and shortcomings of both theoretical and experimental approaches **Intelligent**

**Autonomous Systems 9** Tamio Arai, 2006 Autonomy and adaptivity are key aspects of truly intelligent artificial systems dating from the first IAS conference in 1989 The goal of IAS 9 is to lay out scientific ideas and design principles for artificial systems This work contains papers that cover both the applied and the theoretical aspects of intelligent autonomous systems

**Guide to Unconventional Computing for Music** Eduardo Reck Miranda, 2017-02-20 This pioneering text reference explores how innovative new modes of computation may provide exciting new directions for future developments in the music industry guiding the reader through the latest research in this emerging interdisciplinary field This work includes coverage of electronic music compositions and performances that incorporate unconventional interfacing hacking and circuit bending Features presents an introduction to unconventional computing in music discusses initiatives involving biophysical electronic music the work of self styled silicon luthiers and the intersection of music and quantum computing introduces the memristor a new electronic component with the potential to revolutionize how computers are built reviews experiments and practical applications of biological memristors in music describes IMUSIC an unconventional tone based programming language which enables the programming of computers using musical phrases includes review questions at the end of each chapter

*Quantum Inspired Computational Intelligence* Siddhartha Bhattacharyya, Ujjwal Maulik, Paramartha Dutta, 2016-09-20 Quantum Inspired Computational Intelligence Research and Applications explores the latest quantum computational intelligence approaches initiatives and applications in computing engineering science and business The book explores this emerging field of research that applies principles of quantum mechanics to develop more efficient and robust intelligent systems Conventional computational intelligence or soft computing is conjoined with quantum computing to achieve this objective The models covered can be applied to any endeavor which handles complex and meaningful information Brings together quantum computing with computational intelligence to achieve enhanced performance and robust solutions Includes numerous case studies tools and technologies to apply the concepts to real world practice Provides the missing link between the research and practice

Theoretical and Technological Advancements in Nanotechnology and Molecular Computation: Interdisciplinary Gains MacLennan, Bruce, 2010-11-30 Theoretical and Technological Advancements in Nanotechnology and Molecular Computation Interdisciplinary Gains compiles research in areas where nanoscience and computer science meet This book explores current and future trends that discuss areas such as cellular nanocomputers DNA self assembly and the architectural design of a nano brain The authors of each chapter have provided in depth insight into the current state of research in nanotechnology and molecular computation as well as identified successful approaches tools and methodologies in their research

**Artificial Chemistries** Wolfgang Banzhaf, Lidia Yamamoto, 2024-03-19 An introduction to the fundamental concepts of the emerging field of Artificial Chemistries covering both theory and practical applications The field of Artificial Life ALife is now firmly established in the scientific world but it has yet to achieve one of its original goals an understanding of the emergence of life on Earth The new field of Artificial Chemistries draws from



chemistry biology computer science mathematics and other disciplines to work toward that goal For if as it has been argued life emerged from primitive prebiotic forms of self organization then studying models of chemical reaction systems could bring ALife closer to understanding the origins of life In Artificial Chemistries ACs the emphasis is on creating new interactions rather than new materials The results can be found both in the virtual world in certain multiagent systems and in the physical world in new artificial reaction systems This book offers an introduction to the fundamental concepts of ACs covering both theory and practical applications After a general overview of the field and its methodology the book reviews important aspects of biology including basic mechanisms of evolution discusses examples of ACs drawn from the literature considers fundamental questions of how order can emerge emphasizing the concept of chemical organization a closed and self maintaining set of chemicals and surveys a range of applications which include computing systems modeling in biology and synthetic life An appendix provides a Python toolkit for implementing ACs

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