

The People's Liberation Army *as* Organization

Reference Volume v1.0

Edited by
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RAND
NATIONAL SECURITY
RESEARCH DIVISION

Peoples Liberation Army As Organization Reference Colome V1 0

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Peoples Liberation Army As Organization Reference Volume V1 0:

The People's Liberation Army as Organization. Reference Volume V1.0, 2002 This volume is the product of a conference jointly sponsored by the RAND Center for Asia Pacific Policy CAPP and the Taiwan based Chinese Council of Advanced Policy Studies CAPS The meeting was held at Airlie House in Warrenton Virginia from 3 6 August 2000 and brought together many of the nation s top experts to evaluate issues of structure and process in the Chinese People s Liberation Army PLA The resulting volume is a pathbreaking reference work on PLA organization While CAPS provided the primary financial support for the conference RAND s Center for Asia Pacific Policy supplied the funding for the publication This volume is a landmark contribution to the field of Chinese military studies For years the Soviet military studies field was replete with detailed organizational analyses but a variety of factors primarily the opacity of the Chinese system prevented similar progress in research on the People s Liberation Army PLA Nor was study of PLA organization a high priority for members of the field given the dearth of knowledge across the board Instead the first four decades of PLA studies in the non governmental realm focused on topics that lent themselves to exploration via limited official open sources such as political work or civil military relations

Modernising the People's Liberation Army James Char, 2024-06-03 This volume examines the progress made by the Chinese military the People s Liberation Army PLA as it strives to meet its commander in chief s directive to transform itself into a more capable fighting force The book tracks the reforms undertaken by the PLA in meeting its commander in chief s grand objectives set at the 2015 Central Military Commission Reform Work Meeting for China s armed forces to transform themselves into a more professional and modern military Focusing on those changes since late 2016 at corps level and below the first and second sections of the volume document the subsequent force structure and operational changes to the PLA s four conventional services and two newly established PLA branches the Strategic Support Force and Joint Logistic Support Force To that end the contributors examine the reforms promulgated by the Chinese high command and measure them against observable developments in the PLA s power projection capabilities In view of how the instrumentalization of military power is writ large in Beijing s strategic calculus and in regional hotspot issues the final part of the book also provides pathbreaking insights into two critical but not so well understood phenomena the now regular PLA aerial activities in the Taiwan Strait and the PLA Navy s submarine operations in the South China Sea This book will be of much interest to students of East Asian security Chinese politics and military and strategic studies in general

The Chinese Army Today Dennis J. Blasko, 2006-05-02 The Chinese Army Today is a completely unique and comprehensive study of all elements of the Chinese military focusing on its ground forces to a degree not found in any other contemporary works In 1999 the military modernization program of the Chinese People s Liberation Army that had been underway for twenty years increased in intensity and achieved a focus not seen in the previous two decades Based primarily on actual Chinese sources this book details the changes implemented since 1999 and puts them in the context of the many traditions that still remain Written by

a retired professional military officer who has served in China this book presents the reader with the key developments since 1999 Its discussion on training and doctrine provides a level of detail not found in other works but is essential to understanding the progress made in China's military modernization and the obstacles yet to be overcome The author uses first hand observation of the Chinese military and three decades of military experience to weave many disparate threads from official Chinese statements documents and media reports into an integrated whole This text defines exactly what forces make up the People's Liberation Army and examines in detail ground force organization and structure personnel policies doctrine and training new equipment entering the force and missions routinely undertaken in support of society This is an essential book for all students and scholars of China and Asia political science and international relations and of contemporary military affairs and strategic studies *China's Quest for Foreign Technology* William C. Hannas, Didi Kirsten Tatlow, 2020-09-22

This book analyzes China's foreign technology acquisition activity and how this has helped its rapid rise to superpower status Since 1949 China has operated a vast and unique system of foreign technology spotting and transfer aimed at accelerating civilian and military development reducing the cost of basic research and shoring up its power domestically and abroad without running the political risks borne by liberal societies as a basis for their creative developments While discounted in some circles as derivative and consigned to perpetual catch up mode China's hybrid system of legal illegal and extralegal import of foreign technology combined with its indigenous efforts is the authors believe enormously effective and must be taken seriously Accordingly in this volume 17 international specialists combine their scholarship to portray the system's structure and functioning in heretofore unseen detail using primary Chinese sources to demonstrate the perniciousness of the problem in a manner not likely to be controverted The book concludes with a series of recommendations culled from the authors' interactions with experts worldwide This book will be of much interest to students of Chinese politics US foreign policy intelligence studies science and technology studies and International Relations in general **On Limited Nuclear**

War in the 21st Century Jeffrey A Larsen, Kerry M Kartchner, 2023-05-25 These essays by nuclear policy experts provide a speculative but serious and well informed journey through a variety of scenarios and contingencies Foreign Affairs Recent decades have seen a slow but steady increase in nuclear armed states and in the seemingly less constrained policy goals of some of the newer rogue states in the international system The authors of *On Limited Nuclear War in the 21st Century* argue that a time may come when one of these states makes the conscious decision that using a nuclear weapon against the United States its allies or forward deployed forces in the context of a crisis or a regional conventional conflict may be in its interests They assert that we are unprepared for these types of limited nuclear wars and that it is urgent we rethink the theory policy and implementation of force related to our approaches to this type of engagement Together they critique Cold War doctrine on limited nuclear war and consider a number of the key concepts that should govern our approach to limited nuclear conflict in the future These include identifying the factors likely to lead to limited nuclear war examining the geopolitics of future

conflict scenarios that might lead to small scale nuclear use and assessing strategies for crisis management and escalation control Finally they consider a range of strategies and operational concepts for countering controlling or containing limited nuclear war A series of trenchant essays that deconstruct a critical national security challenge that most of us wish did not exist Assembling a star studded cast of scholars analysts and policy practitioners Larsen and Kartchner have produced some of the most important new thinking on an old topic H Diplo

If China Attacks Taiwan Steve Tsang, 2010-04-05 This is a new analysis of the key issues facing Chinese policy makers in their approach towards Taiwan This is one of the most tense and potentially explosive relationships in world politics This book explains succinctly the impetus the methods and the consequences if China is to use force a prospect that has become greater following the return of President Chen Shui bian to power in Taiwan for a second term in 2004 If China Attacks Taiwan shows how in reality there can be no real winner in such an eventuality and how the consequences would be dire not just for Taiwan and China but East Asia as a whole Whether China will use force depends ultimately on how its policy making apparatus assess potential US intervention whether its armed forces can subdue Taiwan and counter US military involvement as well as on its assessment of the likely consequences Given the extremely high probability of American involvement this volume appeals to not only scholars and students working on China its foreign policy and the security and prosperity of East Asia but also to policy makers and journalists interested in China s rise and its defense policy Taiwan s security and development regional stability as well as US policy toward China and the East Asia region generally This book is essential for understanding China s efforts to achieve a peaceful rise which requires it to transform itself into a global power not by the actual use of force but by diplomacy backed up by rapidly expanding military power This book is an excellent resource for all students and scholars of military and security studies Asian China Taiwan studies and international relations

Possibility of a Nuclear War in Asia G. G. Pamidi, 2012-01-01 This book attempts to fuse two topical subjects and deal with them in a holistic manner It is oft said and is also widely believed that the 21st century belongs to Asia and that the two giants of Asia namely China and India are going to dominate the world in the ensuing decades It is also implicitly accepted that nuclear weapons are going to be there at least for the foreseeable future These are the two topics that have been analysed in this book nuclear weapons and the emerging epicenter of global affairs namely Asia The book deals with the fundamental nature of nuclear weapons itself It purposely steers away from the Cold War mindset of viewing nuclear weapons in a western manner and attempts to unravel the manner in which the nations of Asia view these weapons in their own unique way It is also about the nature of disputes in Asia and the security environment in Asia both presently as well as in the foreseeable future Since it is a fact that there are unresolved disputes in the region the book also deals with the aspect of analysis of potential conflict scenarios Will the countries succeed in settling their disputes diplomatically Can deterrence succeed What will happen if that fails What will be the shape of future conflicts This book makes a modest attempt to provide answers to some of these perplexing questions that plague

policy makers and strategists in Asia today Since the study is from an Indian perspective the focus is naturally biased more towards South Asia vis a vis the other parts of Asia Though the book attempts to answer all questions some tough questions typically deny neat solutions As the author admits the aim of the book is to get both the policy and decision makers as well as the professional military to think about these issues so that in time workable solutions can be evolved Chinese Responses to U.S. Military Transformation and Implications for the Department of Defense James C. Mulvenon, Murray Scot

Tanner, Michael S. Chase, David R. Frelinger, David C. Gompert, 2006-04-05 For the past decade Chinese military strategists have keenly observed the changes in U S national strategy and military transformation This report examines the constraints facilitators and potential options for Chinese responses to U S transformation efforts and offers possible U S counterresponses particularly in light of whether Taiwan moves toward or away from formal independence *A Shield Against the Bomb* A. Vinod Kumar, 2019-05-15

For every major military invention in human history there has quite always been a countervailing technology Nuclear weapons have however remained an exception Ballistic missile defence BMD has in recent years emerged as a formidable means to defend against nuclear armed delivery systems though yet to prove their total reliability What does the advent of BMD mean for the nuclear revolution will it make nuclear weapons obsolete or in turn lead to a new arms race among great powers This book is a concise volume that examines these strategic dimensions of missile defences mainly its impact on deterrence It promises thematic variety by incorporating a technological survey that explains the evolution of BMD concepts and also includes a case study of Southern Asia that throws light on BMD dynamics in a volatile region The volume balances new conceptual inquests with policy analysis that will make it useful literature on BMD for academics and policymakers **China's Evolving Nuclear Deterrent** Eric Heginbotham, Michael S. Chase, Jacob

L. Heim, Bonny Lin, Mark R. Cozad, Lyle J. Morris, Christopher P. Twomey, Forrest E. Morgan, Michael Nixon, Cristina L. Garafola, Samuel K. Berkowitz, 2017-03-06 China's approach to nuclear deterrence has been broadly consistent since its first test in 1964 but it has recently accelerated nuclear force modernization China's strategic environment is likely to grow more complex and nuclear constituencies are gaining a larger bureaucratic voice Beijing is unlikely to change official nuclear policies but will probably increase emphasis on nuclear deterrence and may adjust the definition of key concepts *A New Direction for China's Defense Industry* Evan S. Medeiros, Roger Cliff, Keith Crane, James C. Mulvenon, 2005-12-19 Since the early 1980s a prominent and consistent conclusion drawn from research on China's defense industrial complex has been that China's defense production capabilities are rife with weaknesses and limitations This study argues for an alternative approach From the vantage point of 2005 it is time to shift the focus of current research to the gradual improvements in and the future potential of China's defense industrial complex The study found that China's defense sectors are designing and producing a wide range of increasingly advanced weapons that in the short term are relevant to a possible conflict over Taiwan but also to China's long term military presence in Asia Part of a larger RAND Project AIR FORCE study on Chinese

military modernization this study examines the current and future capabilities of China's defense industry The goals of this study are to 1 **Department of Defense Authorization for Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2014 and the Future Years Defense Program** United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services, 2014 The People's Liberation Army as Organization James C. Mulvenon, Andrew N. D. Yang, 2002 This book is the product of a conference held in August 2000 that brought together many of the nation's top experts to evaluate issues of structure and process in the People's Liberation Army PLA The editors believe that fundamental knowledge about the PLA can be ascertained from the study of its organizational structure and that this type of structure and process analysis is the critical first step toward a revolution in our understanding of the central issues including how the PLA will fight The papers in this volume present a comprehensive view of the administrative and operational structure of the PLA In exhaustive detail they discuss the leadership history organization functions and possible future direction of each of the PLA's Commissions and Military Departments

US-China Strategic Competition Muhammad Ali Baig, 2025-02-18 The book maps the strategic competition between the U S and China its history and the contemporary outlook of their armed forces It analyses the wars fought by each of these forces their military operations operations other than war and draws up a comparative analysis between the military doctrines of both nations The author examines the implications of American and Chinese military doctrine and the varying degrees of cooperation competition and potential conflict in the Western Pacific Finally the book argues for possibilities of cooperation between the two superpowers and suggests ways of minimising potential future conflict The volume will be of great interest to scholars and researchers of international relations military and strategic studies and Asian studies **New Dynamics in US-China Relations** Mingjiang Li, Kalyan M. Kemburi, 2014-10-17 Washington's strategic pivot to Asia and Beijing's pursuit of new strategic and security interests in the region have led to increasing tensions between the two powers US leaders have stressed that their increased interest in Asia is driven by a desire to benefit from the thriving regional economies as well as to play the leading role in maintaining peace and stability in the region However Beijing is particularly concerned about US efforts to consolidate its alliances and deepen security partnerships with a number of regional states Given the centrality of the two powers to the strategic stability and economic development of the region these new dynamics in US China relations must be properly understood and appropriately handled This book examines the growing Sino US strategic rivalry in the Asia Pacific alongside the strategies employed in the management of this relationship In turn it illuminates the sources of conflict and cooperation in US China relations looking specifically at maritime disputes economic relations energy security non traditional security defence and strategic forces and Taiwan Finally it explores the role of regional states in shaping US China relations and in doing so covers the influence of Japan India the Korean Peninsula the Philippines Vietnam Myanmar and Cambodia With chapters from leading scholars and analysts this book deals with a diverse range of issues including strategic rivalry expanding regional trade relations non traditional security issues the role of energy

security maritime security and how Asian states view their relations with the US and China respectively New Dynamics in US China Relations will be of huge interest to students and scholars of Asian politics US politics international relation and security studies as well as practitioners involved in framing and implementing foreign security and economic policy pertaining to the Asia Pacific *Capability of the People's Republic of China (PRC) to Conduct Cyber Warfare and Computer Network Exploitation*, **Cyber Enigma** E. Dilipraj, 2019-06-04 Cyber and its related technologies such as the Internet was introduced to the world only in late 1980s and today it is unimaginable to think of a life without it Despite being ubiquitous cyber technology is still seen as an enigma by many mainly due to its rapid development and the high level of science involved In addition to the existing complexities of the technology the level of threat matrix surrounding the cyber domain further leads to various misconceptions and exaggerations Cyber technology is the future thus forcing us to understand this complex domain to survive and evolve as technological beings To understand the enigma the book analyzes and disentangles the issues related to cyber technology The author unravels the threats that terrorize the cyber world and aims to decrypt its domain It also presents the existing reality of cyber environment in India and charts out a few recommendations for enhancing the country's cyber security architecture Further the book delves into detailed analysis of various issues like hacking dark web cyber enabled terrorism and covert cyber capabilities of countries like the US and China Please note Taylor Francis does not sell or distribute the Hardback in India Pakistan Nepal Bhutan Bangladesh and Sri Lanka

Civil-Military Change in China Elites, Institutes, and Ideas after the 16th Party Congress Larry Wortzel, In November 2002 the Chinese Communist Party held its 16th Congress and formally initiated a sweeping turnover of senior leaders in both the Party and the People's Liberation Army PLA The meeting heralded not merely a new set of personalities in positions of political and military power but also the emergence of a new generation of leaders Who are these individuals and what does their rise mean for the future of China and its military The group of China specialists who have written this book have applied their research talents intelligence and hands on experience to clarify and explain the most important issues of the day in China China obviously matters to the United States because of its size its spectacular patterns of growth its profound problems linked to rapid growth and its military intentions These specialists have avoided the diseases of bias demagoguery predispositions and showmanship which infect so many of the analyses of China Rather they have examined the facts and the trends to explain the divisions and cohesions in the Chinese leadership and their potential significance to the United States and the rest of the world These annual conferences have a long continuity stretching back to the early 1990s Hence there is a common database for the books produced each year The writers revisit major problems in China's development particularly in the military sphere They also examine how Chinese policies have evolved over the years and how important the United States has been in influencing China's strategy What for instance will the emerging leadership with its factious differences do about Taiwan and North Korea The conference took place at the Carlisle Barracks in September 19 21

2003 and was sponsored by the American Enterprise Institute the Heritage Foundation and the Army War College The exchanges were frank the atmosphere was filled with camaraderie and tension

Psychology, Strategy and Conflict

James W. Davis, 2013-02-11 This volume examines the explanatory nesting approach in the analysis of international relations and its continuing relevance in the 21st century International relations theory urgently needs strategies for coping with the growing complexity of the international system following the collapse of the US Soviet bipolar stalemate the multiple challenges to US unipolar hegemony and the rise of powerful non Western actors Over the course of this book leading scholars of international relations and diplomatic history return to an approach to explanation pioneered in the writings of the late Robert Jervis The approach calls for nesting multiple layers of explanation systemic strategic and perceptual in an integrated causal account that is simultaneously parsimonious and nuanced Highlighting the logic of strategic interactions under uncertainty it also integrates the effects of psychological biases and the unintended consequences of acting in complex systems to provide explanations that are at once theoretically rigorous and rich in empirical detail Analyzing the current state of Realist theory signaling under conditions of uncertainty and anarchy the role of nuclear weapons in international politics the role of cognition and emotions in economic and foreign policy decision making and questions of responsibility in international affairs the authors provide a compelling guide for the future of international relations theory This book will be of much interest to students of international relations foreign policy and security studies

Active Defense M. Taylor Fravel, 2020-12-08 Since the 1949 Communist Revolution China has devised nine different military strategies which the People's Liberation Army PLA calls strategic guidelines What accounts for these numerous changes Active Defense offers the first systematic look at China's military strategy from the mid twentieth century to today Exploring the range and intensity of threats that China has faced M Taylor Fravel illuminates the nation's past and present military goals and how China sought to achieve them and offers a rich set of cases for deepening the study of change in military organizations Drawing from diverse Chinese language sources including memoirs of leading generals military histories and document collections that have become available only in the last two decades Fravel shows why transformations in military strategy were pursued at certain times and not others He focuses on the military strategies adopted in 1956 1980 and 1993 when the PLA was attempting to wage war in a new kind of way to show that China has pursued major change in its strategic guidelines when there has been a significant shift in the conduct of warfare in the international system and when China's Communist Party has been united Delving into the security threats China has faced over the last seven decades Active Defense offers a detailed investigation into how and why states alter their defense policies

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