

# Gastroskopie - indikace

- 1. Jakékoliv **dysfagické obtíže**.
- 2. Projevy **gastroezofageálního refluxu** (pyróza, regurgitace).
- 3. **Extraezofageální projevy refluxní nemoci jícnu** (chrapt, kašel, astma bronchiální, nevysvětlené laryngitidy a faryngitidy).
- 4. **Epigastrická bolest**.
- 5. Podezření na **funkční povahu obtíží** je správnou indikací (vyloučení organického postižení).
- 6. Necharakteristické **dyspeptické obtíže**, zejména u osob vyššího věku (nad 50 let) a při krátké anamnéze (do 3 měsíců).
- 7. **Zjevné krvácení – hemateméza a meléna je jednoznačnou indikací k urgentnímu vyšetření**, t. j. nejpozději do 24 hodin. Při delším odkladu zřetelně klesá diagnostická přesnost. Jedinou podmínkou je, aby byl zvládnut (stabilizován) hemoragický šok.
- 8. **Skruté krvácení** – pozitivní vyšetření stolice na okultní krvácení. Případně i nevysvětlená anemizace.
- 9. Pétrání po infekci *Helicobacter pylori*, případně kontrola úspěšnosti eradikace po eradikační léčbě.
- 10. **Kontrola hojení vředu**. U žaludečního vředu je tato kontrola absolutně nezbytná, neboť jediné tak lze vyloučit přehlédnutí maligního vředu.
- 11. **Sledování změn v horní části trávicí trubice při onemocnění jiných orgánů nebo systémů**. Např. projevy portální hypertenze při jaterní cirhóze (varixy jícnu a žaludečního fundu, portální gastropatie), změny jícnu při sklerodermii, postižení žaludku a duodena při Crohnově terminální ileitidě apod.
- 12. **Vyšetřování v rámci dispenzarizace**: sledování vývoje dysplastických změn u diagnostikovaného Barrettova jícnu, kontroly po polypektomii adenomů, vyšetření horní části trávicí trubice u familiární adenomatózní polypózy (adenomy papily Vaterovy a adenomy duodena).
- 13. Nevysvětlené hubnutí.
- 14. **Postprandiální bolesti u chronické pankreatitidy při podezření na zánětlivou stenózu duodena** (komplikace chronické pankreatitidy).
- 15. **Chromodiagnostika** – rychlé orientační vyšetření přítomnosti volné HCl aplikací kongo červené (zčernání barviva při pH 3,5 a nižším je známkou přítomnosti volné HCl). Achlorhydrie u atrofické gastritidy při perniciózní anemii.

# Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii

**M Woodhall**



## **Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii:**

## Embracing the Tune of Expression: An Emotional Symphony within **Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii**

In some sort of taken by displays and the ceaseless chatter of fast conversation, the melodic splendor and emotional symphony created by the published term frequently disappear in to the background, eclipsed by the constant sound and interruptions that permeate our lives. However, located within the pages of **Refleksoterapiia V Gastroenterologii** a wonderful fictional value filled with fresh feelings, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by an elegant musician of language, that fascinating masterpiece conducts readers on a psychological journey, skillfully unraveling the hidden songs and profound affect resonating within each cautiously constructed phrase. Within the depths of this touching review, we can examine the book is central harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing model, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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web standard 1 2 3 of the code states that if any of the substances are contained in food listed in box 1 below no matter how small the amount which may be present as an ingredient or an ingredient of a compound ingredient or the substance is used as a food additive or an ingredient or component of such a substance or a substance or food us

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web dec 31 2020 the list above contains the correct naming of all 14 allergens as well as the allergen s letter code as recommended by the codex commission it is possible to mark dishes e g on a restaurant menu with a codex letter code or a food allergen icon it is however necessary to provide an adjacent information sheet

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reactions vary in severity from mild symptoms involving hives and lip swelling to severe

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web the following known food allergens must be declared on food labels for more information on our labelling requirements read our labelling guidelines for food importers and manufacturers in addition sfa adopts a science based risk assessment and management approach that is consistent with international standards

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web food allergens that need to be declared on your label if your food or drink contains a common allergen or ingredient sourced from it you must state this clearly on your label the allergens that must be declared are peanuts almonds brazil nuts cashews hazelnuts macadamias pecans pine nuts pistachios walnuts crustacea molluscs

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web with the increasing health burden posed by food allergens comes the expectation that fbos take steps to accurately declare the presence of allergenic ingredients minimize the risk from and where possible prevent unintended allergen presence and that competent authorities provide guidance and oversight where necessary to fbos on food aller

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antiseize referenced document regulation eu no 1169 2011 on the provision of food information to consumers declaration to the best of our knowledge loctite lb 8014 known as food grade antiseize does not contain any

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