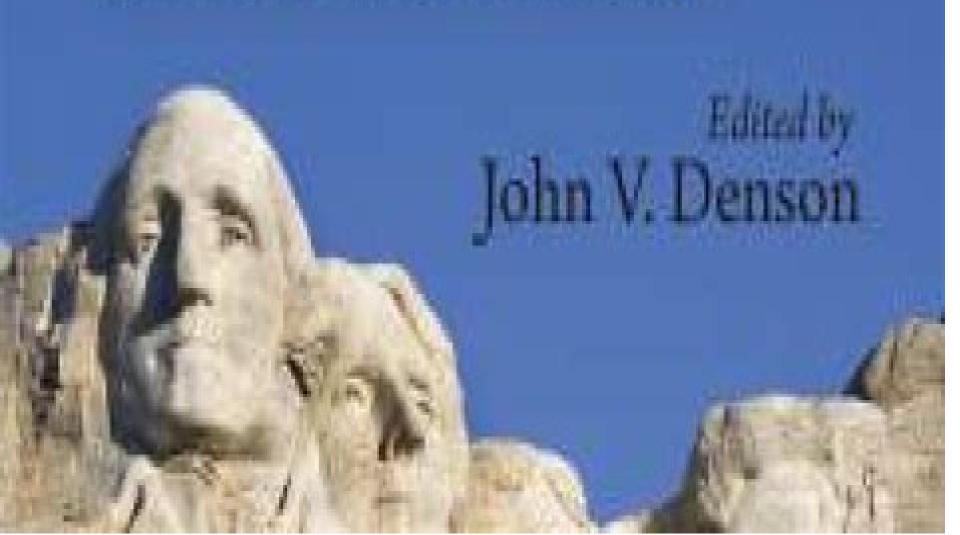
The Rise of the Executive State and the Decline of Freedom



Robert Higgs

Reassessing the Presidency David Gordon, Thomas J. DiLorenzo, Thomas E. Woods, Jr, Yuri N. Maltsev, Ralph Raico, Paul Gottfried, Hans-Hermann Hoppe, 2013-09-19 American Despots Amazing low sale price in defense of authentic freedom as versus the presidency that betrayed it Everyone seems to agree that brutal dictators and despotic rulers deserve scorn and worse But why have historians been so willing to overlook the despotic actions of the United States own presidents You can scour libraries from one end to the other and encounter precious few criticisms of America's worst despots The founders imagined that the president would be a collegial leader with precious little power who constantly faced the threat of impeachment Today however the president orders thousands of young men and women to danger and death in foreign lands rubber stamps regulations that throw enterprises into upheaval controls the composition of the powerful Federal Reserve and manages the priorities millions of swarms of bureaucrats that vex the citizenry in every way It is not too much of a stretch to say that the president embodies the Leviathan state as we know it Or more precisely it is not an individual president so much as the very institution of the presidency that has been the major impediment of liberty. The presidency as the founders imagined it has been displaced by democratically ratified serial despotism And for that reason it must be stopped Every American president seems to strive to make the historians A list by doing big and dramatic things wars occupations massive programs tyrannies large and small in hopes of being considered among the greats such as Lincoln Wilson and FDR They always imagine themselves as honored by future generations the worse their crimes the more the accolades Well the free ride ends with Reassessing the Presidency The Rise of the Executive State and the Decline of Freedom edited by John Denson This remarkable volume 825 pages including index and bibliography is the first full scale revision of the official history of the U S executive state It traces the progression of power exercised by American presidents from the early American Republic up to the eventual reality of the power hungry Caesars which later appear as president in American history Contributors examine the usual judgments of the historical profession to show the ugly side of supposed presidential greatness The mission inherent in this undertaking is to determine how the presidency degenerated into the office of American Caesar Did the character of the man who held the office corrupt it or did the power of the office as it evolved corrupt the man Or was it a combination of the two Was there too much latent power in the original creation of the office as the Anti Federalists claimed Or was the power externally created and added to the position by corrupt or misguided men There s never been a better guide to everything awful about American presidents No you won t get the civics text approach of see no evil Essay after essay details depredations that will shock you and wonder how American liberty could have ever survived in light of the rule of these people Contributors include George Bittlingmayer John V Denson Marshall L DeRosa Thomas J DiLorenzo Lowell Gallaway Richard M Gamble David Gordon Paul Gottfried Randall G Holcombe Hans Hermann Hoppe Jeffrey Rogers Hummel Michael Levin Yuri N Maltsev William Marina Ralph Raico Joseph Salerno Barry

Simpson Joseph Stromberg H Arthur Scott Trask Richard Vedder and Clyde Wilson The Struggle for Liberty Ralph Raico, 2025-03-17 Ralph Raico a student of Ludwig von Mises was a historical revisionist in the best sense of the word He cared not for ideological pedigrees or bias he sought the grace of truth wherever it took him In The Struggle for Liberty readers will find a wide ranging look at the history of the West which draws upon ideological trends that began in late antiquity and developed in the Middle Ages Raico highlights important characteristics of Western history such as the tension between secular power and church power and how this fostered political decentralization and economic development in the West Raico outlines how the laissez faire liberals led the fight against absolutism in the seventeenth century and how they revolutionized European and American politics in the eighteenth century He goes on to cover in detail the works and insights of the radical liberals in the nineteenth century who won important battles against protectionism socialism imperialism and militarism Modern readers looking to broaden their knowledge of political history beyond the usual often repeated narratives will likely find many refreshing new details here Beginners may also find this book to be a fruitful starting point for studying the history of Western political thought Adapted from ten lectures delivered in 2004 this newly edited text includes hundreds of footnotes allowing historians and other scholars to examine the lectures source material in a way that has not been possible before Ralph Raico Ralph Raico 1936 2016 was professor emeritus in European history at Buffalo State College and a senior fellow of the Mises Institute He was a specialist on the history of liberty the liberal tradition in Europe and the relationship between war and the rise of the state He is the author of The Place of Religion in the Liberal Philosophy of Conservative Thought and American Constitutionalism Since the New Deal Constant Tocqueville and Lord Acton Johnathan O'Neill, 2022-11-29 In this work of intellectual history the author identifies four transformations in federal government that followed the New Deal the rise of the administrative state the erosion of federalism the ascendance of the modern presidency and the development of modern judicial review He then considers how schools of conservative thought traditionalists neoconservatives libertarians Straussians responded to each transformation The Cult of the Presidency Gene Healy, 2024-09-10 The modern presidency has become the central fault line of polarization in America because the president increasingly has the power to reshape vast swaths of American life In The Cult of the Presidency Gene Healy argues that We the People are to blame Americans on each side of the red blue divide demand a president who can create jobs teach our children well tend to the national soul and vanquish their culture war enemies Our political culture has invested the office with preposterously vast responsibilities and as a result the officeholder wields powers that no human being ought to have In a new preface to the 2024 edition Healy argues that the rise of partisan hatred lends new urgency to the cause of re limiting executive power In the years since Cult was first published politics has gone feral with polls showing that substantial majorities of Democrats and Republicans view members of the other party as a serious threat to the United States and its people At the same time the most powerful office in the world has grown even more so That's raised the stakes

of our political differences dramatically the issues that divide us most are now increasingly settled by whichever party manages to seize the office In our partisan myopia we ve laid down the infrastructure for autocratic rule and sectarian warfare making the presidency powerful enough to tear the country apart Interweaving historical scholarship legal analysis and trenchant cultural commentary The Cult of the Presidency traces America's decades long drift from the Framers vision for the presidency a constitutionally constrained chief magistrate charged with faithful execution of the laws Restoring that vision will require a Congress and a Court willing to check executive power but Healy emphasizes that there is no simple legislative or judicial fix Unless Americans change what we ask of the office no longer demanding what we should not want and cannot have well get what in a sense we deserve Century of War, A John V. Denson, 2006 The horrors of the twentieth century could hardly have been predicted in the nineteenth century which saw the eighteenth century end with the American Revolution bringing about the creation of the first classical liberal government in history The twentieth century was the bloodiest in all history More than 170 million people were killed by government with 10 million having been killed in World War I and 50 million killed in World War II Of the 50 million killed in World War II nearly 70 percent were innocent civilians Opposing the Crusader State Robert Higgs, Carl P. Close, 2007-09-01 Opposing the Crusader State Alternatives to Global Interventionism edited by Robert Higgs and Carl Close examines the history of American noninterventionism and its relevance in today s world For more than a century U S foreign policy whether conducted by Democrats or Republicans liberals or conservatives has been based on the assumption that Americans interests are served best by intervening abroad to secure open markets for U S exports fight potential enemies far from American shores or engage in democratic nation building Before the twentieth century however a foreign policy of nonintervention was widely considered more desirable and Washington's and Jefferson's advice that the republic avoid foreign entanglements was largely heeded Arguing that interventionism is not an appropriate default setting for U S foreign policy the book s contributors clarify widespread misunderstandings about noninterventionism question the wisdom of nation building debate the validity of democratic peace theory and make the case for pursuing a peace strategy based on private property rights and free trade Readers will come away from this book with a richer understanding of the noninterventionist movements in U S history write Higgs and Close in the book s introduction Most important perhaps they will have a firmer understanding of why many classical liberals embrace the strengthening of commercial ties between all countries as a means of avoiding war Speaking of Liberty ,2003

Rethinking Canadian Economic Growth and Development since 1900 Vincent Geloso, 2017-03-20 This book upturns many established ideas regarding the economic and social history of Quebec the Canadian province that is home to the majority of its French population It places the case of Quebec into the wider question of convergence in economic history and whether proactive governments delay or halt convergence The period from 1945 to 1960 infamously labelled the Great Gloom Grande Noirceur was in fact a breaking point where the previous decades of relative decline were overturned Geloso

argues that this era should be considered the Great Convergence Grand Rattrapage In opposition the Quiet Revolution that followed after 1960 did not accelerate these trends In fact there are signs of slowing down and relative decline that appear after the 1970s The author posits that the Quiet Revolution sowed the seeds for a growth slowdown by crowding out social capital and inciting rent seeking behaviour on the part of interest groups **Liberty Defined** Ron Paul, 2011-04-19 In Liberty Defined congressman and 1 New York Times bestselling author Ron Paul returns with his most provocative comprehensive and compelling arguments for personal freedom to date The term Liberty is so commonly used in our country that it has become a mere cliche But do we know what it means What it promises How it factors into our daily lives And most importantly can we recognize tyranny when it is sold to us disguised as a form of liberty Dr Paul writes that to believe in liberty is not to believe in any particular social and economic outcome It is to trust in the spontaneous order that emerges when the state does not intervene in human volition and human cooperation It permits people to work out their problems for themselves build lives for themselves take risks and accept responsibility for the results and make their own decisions It is the seed of America This is a comprehensive guide to Dr Paul s position on fifty of the most important issues of our times from Abortion to Zionism Accessible easy to digest and fearless in its discussion of controversial topics Liberty Defined sheds new light on a word that is losing its shape Philosophers of Capitalism Edward W. Younkins, 2005-11-10 Philosophers of Capitalism provides an interdisciplinary approach attempting to discover the feasibility of an integration of Austrian Economics and Ayn Rand's philosophy of Objectivism In the first section of the book Edward W Younkins supplies essays presenting the essential ideas of Carl Menger Ludwig von Mises and Ayn Rand Building upon these essential ideas the second portion of the book brings together scholarly perspectives from top academics analyzing Menger von Mises and Rand The third and final section of the book looks toward the future and the possibility of combining and extending the insights of these champions of a free society emphasizing how the errors omissions and oversights made by one theorist can effectively be negated or compensated for by integrating insights from one or more of the others Featuring a list of recommended reading for the major ideas and theorists discussed Philosophers of Capitalism is an essential book for both philosophers and Against Leviathan Robert Higgs, 2025-10-07 What is fundamentally wrong with government today In Against economists Leviathan economist and historian Robert Higgs offers an unflinching critical analysis of government power Against Leviathan combines an economist's analytical scrutiny an historian's respect for the facts and a refusal to accept the standard excuses and cruelties of government officialdom Topics include Social Security the paternalism of the FDA the War on Drugs the nature of political leadership civil liberties the conduct of the national surveillance state and governmental responses to a continuing stream of crises including domestic economic busts and foreign wars both hot and cold Against Leviathan is a thorough and penetrating critique and a significant contribution in this current time of crisis and unchecked expansion of government power The Progressive Era Murray N. Rothbard, 2017-10-06 Rothbard s posthumous

masterpiece is the definitive book on the Progressives It will soon be the must read study of this dreadful time in our past From the Foreword by Judge Andrew P Napolitano The current relationship between the modern state and the economy has its roots in the Progressive Era From the Introduction by Patrick Newman Progressivism brought the triumph of institutionalized racism the disfranchising of blacks in the South the cutting off of immigration the building up of trade unions by the federal government into a tripartite big government big business big unions alliance the glorifying of military virtues and conscription and a drive for American expansion abroad In short the Progressive Era ushered the modern American politico economic system into being From the Preface by Murray N Rothbard God in the Corridors of Power Michael Ryan, Les Switzer, 2009-08-25 God in the Corridors of Power Christian Conservatives the Media and Politics in America is a comprehensive study of Christian conservative power in America's political culture how it was achieved how it is maintained and where it is going It came about in part because of an enduring influence in the school room the seminary and in the pulpit and in part because conservatives are so skilled at using commercial and non commercial media including religious media to disseminate their views to broader audiences Though their power has waxed and waned they continue to be a potent force in public policy today The authors argue that the astonishing electoral successes of Christian conservatives at all levels of national state and local government was made possible by linking political social media and religious interests with an emerging consensus about what constitutes a conservative mindset in American politics Christian conservatives unquestionably have been the most significant component in a coalition of religious conservatives traditionalist conservatives and neoconservatives that has driven the Republican Party now for almost two generations This multifaceted understanding of Christian conservative activists in religion and politics traces the impact Christian conservatives have had on American Christianity as a whole while also examining the limitations imposed on the Christian conservative agenda by American civil religion the Constitution and case law The authors explore women s reproductive rights in the debate over contraception and abortion and gay civil rights in the debate over gay marriage and family rights The debate over intelligent design and evolution is examined in the context of the campaign to transform public school education The run up to the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq is scrutinized against the background of the declared war on terrorism While the conservative religious and secular coalition within the Republican Party began to fragment even before the end of George W Bush s first term in office it remained a powerful force in the 2004 and 2008 elections The book concludes with some thoughts about the impact of Christian conservatives in politics media and religion in the future William McKinley versus William Jennings Bryan John M. Pafford, 2020-08-19 The clashes between William McKinley and William Jennings Bryan during the 1896 and 1900 presidential elections changed the course of American politics Prior to Bryan's candidacy the Democratic Party was slightly more conservative than the Republican Party At the 1896 Democratic National Convention Bryan's dramatic Cross of Gold speech stampeded the delegates left of center a position the party has traditionally held since Most Americans though

rejected this new wave remained conservative and twice elected McKinley These were dramatic years for the country as it continued its rise to become a major world economic and military power Significantly freedom increased for those now within the American orbit **Crime Policy in America** Shahid M. Shahidullah, 2015-11-21 The second edition of Crime Policy in America describes the process of policy making and the substantive nature of policy directions in crime and justice in America particularly from the beginning of the 1970s This book examines the nature of presidential policy making in crime and justice from Nixon to Obama congressional policy making since the birth of the Bill of Rights and judicial policy making since the promulgation of the Judicial Act of 1789 The perspective of this book is deeply historical sociological and legalistic Historically the book has explored the evolution of different policy strategies at different periods of American history sociologically it scrutinized the impact of the get tough policy paradigm on crime and justice and from a legal perspective it has examined the conflict and the consensus of Congress and the federal judiciary on different issues of crime and justice from drug crimes to sex crimes to counterterrorism The second edition of the book has particularly illuminated the changing directions of US crime policy from the dominance of the get tough approach in the 1980s and 1990s to a more balanced approach to crime control and prevention in the beginning of the 21sr century The Public Company Transformed Brian Cheffins, 2018-09-28 For decades the public company has played a dominant role in the American economy Since the middle of the 20th century the nature of the public company has changed considerably The transformation has been a fascinating one marked by scandals political controversy wide swings in investor and public sentiment mismanagement entrepreneurial verve noisy corporate raiders and various other larger than life personalities Nevertheless amidst a voluminous literature on corporations a systematic historical analysis of the changes that have occurred is lacking The Public Company Transformed correspondingly analyzes how the public company has been recast from the mid 20th century through to the present day with particular emphasis on senior corporate executives and the constraints affecting the choices available to them The chronological point of departure is the managerial capitalism era which prevailed in large American corporations following World War II The book explores managerial capitalism s rise its 1950s and 1960s heyday and its fall in the 1970s and 1980s It describes the American public companies and executives that enjoyed prosperity during the 1990s and the reversal of fortunes in the 2000s precipitated by corporate scandals and the financial crisis of 2008 The book also considers the regulation of public companies in detail and discusses developments in shareholder activism company boards chief executives and concerns about oligopoly The volume concludes by offering conjectures on the future of the public corporation and suggests that predictions of the demise of the public company have been exaggerated Libertarianism Today Jacob H. Huebert, 2010-07-01 This engagingly written introduction examines modern libertarianism and its answers to today s most pressing issues the economy war health care and more As government grows by leaps and bounds libertarianism is receiving more attention than ever Written from a contemporary perspective by an attorney and law

professor who is also an award winning journalist Libertarianism Today provides an engaging introduction to the movement s ideas and people serving as a jumping off point for readers who want to know more Beginning with the general libertarian principle that one person cannot initiate force against another even if that person is part of the government the book examines the implications of this principle for a wide range of contemporary issues war health care personal liberties economic policy monetary policy and intellectual property rights It introduces the people behind the libertarian movement and explores the strategies including education activism and litigation libertarians are pursuing to advance their ideas By laying out the current state of the movement author J H Huebert shows how even as it gets more mainstream media exposure than ever today s libertarian movement has only become more radically opposed to the Washington DC status quo

Recarving Rushmore Ivan Eland, 2014-10-01 Who were the best and worst U S presidents In the past when historians and scholars have rated the presidents their evaluations often have been based on individual charisma activism and service during periods of crisis Taking a distinctly new approach in Recarving Rushmore Ivan Eland profiles each U S president from Washington to Obama on the merits of his policies and whether those strategies contributed to peace prosperity and liberty This ranking system is based on how effective each president was in fulfilling his oath to uphold the Constitution Contrary to the preferences of modern conservatives and liberals this oath was intended to limit the role of the federal government Readers will be intrigued to discover why of the four men given exalted representations on Mount Rushmore only Washington deserves the honor They will learn why Teddy Roosevelt has been overrated why Jefferson hypocritically violated his lofty rhetoric of liberty and why Lincoln provoked a civil war that achieved far less than believed Readers will uncover why some presidents are rated much higher than the conventional wisdom for example Warren Harding and some rank much lower for example Harry Truman As for more modern U S chief executives Republicans will be astounded to learn that Nixon was the last liberal president and that Reagan wasn t all that conservative Democrats will be amazed to learn that Clinton was in some respects more conservative than George W Bush and why both Obama and Bush are ranked as bad Readers will learn why the author goes against the grain and anoints Eisenhower and Carter as the two best modern presidents This **Bloodless Liberty** David M. Zuniga, 2010-05 Government is totally out of control Is there hope for America's future Darkness falls over America As ancient Rome our Republic rots from within Government corruption leads to citizen despair It s our right even our citizen duty to enforce the Constitution but how Secession petitions demonstrations nullification and anarchy are proven failures At this point voting is futile also the rare statesman has no chance against the corrupt supermajority in Congress What can we do This Bloodless Liberty presents an eye opening glimpse at America's predator and parasite class including careers you never imagined are feeding the corruption Debunking 10 lies that government uses to transform its sovereigns into serfs America Again founder David Zuniga shows how you can leave politics and join history s first neural network for self government We have lawful power to enforce our Constitution if we will only have the wisdom to do so The

Internet offers liberty today as the printing press did 575 years ago Two million children no longer attend schools yet are more familiar with civics and history than are most adults Millions have lawfully stopped filing tax returns thus are no longer financing a crime cartel The Tea Party movement has caused millions to see that both political parties are corrupt If the Tea Party movement is today s Paul Revere AmericaAgain is Madison on a motorcycle We The People can seize this historic opportunity to stop today s syndicate of politicians financiers bureaucrats military corporate moguls and the massive parasite sector Indeed there is hope If we exercise courage and repentance our best days may be ahead If we fear God and not man we can be AmericaAgain www MyAmericaAgain org

United States Academic Decathlon Curriculum,

Reassessing The Presidency The Rise Of The Executive State And The Decline Of Freedom Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In a global driven by information and connectivity, the ability of words has are more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **Reassessing The Presidency The Rise Of The Executive State And The Decline Of Freedom**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep into the significance of words and their affect our lives. Written by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we will explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall impact on readers.

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