

Numerical radiative transfer

- Real atoms have hundreds of different energy levels
 - Very computationally intensive
 - Many levels have little effect on the studied line
 - ⇒ Make simplified, smaller atomic models
- Compute one element at a time

Numerical Radiative Transfer

Lucien Wald



Numerical Radiative Transfer:

Numerical Methods in Multidimensional Radiative Transfer Guido Kanschat, Erik Meinköhn, Rolf Rannacher, Rainer Wehrse, 2008-12-24 Traditionally radiative transfer has been the domain of astrophysicists and climatologists In nuclear technology one has been dealing with the analogous equations of neutron transport In recent years applications of radiative transfer in combustion machine design and in medicine became more and more important In all these disciplines one uses the radiative transfer equation to model the formation of the radiation field and its propagation For slabs and spheres effective algorithms for the solution of the transfer equation have been available for quite some time In addition the analysis of the equation is quite well developed Unfortunately in many modern applications the approximation of a 1D geometry is no longer adequate and one has to consider the full 3D dependencies This makes the modeling immensely more intricate The main reasons for the difficulties result from the fact that not only the dimension of the geometric space has to be increased but one also has to employ two angle variables instead of one and very often one has to consider frequency coupling due to motion or redistribution in spectral lines In actual calculations this leads to extremely large matrices which in addition are usually badly conditioned and therefore require special care Analytical solutions are not available except for very special cases Although radiative transfer problems are interesting also from a mathematical point of view mathematicians have largely neglected the transfer equation for a long time

Numerical Radiative Transfer Wolfgang Kalkofen, 1988-01-07 First published in 1988 this book is a manual of methods for solving problems in radiative transfer Several of the methods on operator perturbation as well as on polarised radiative transfer appeared for the first time in this volume and the sections dealing with these topics each include introductory articles The methods described are principally directed at astrophysical plasmas but the methods are easily adaptable to applications involving other media where self absorption of the radiation is important The book is primarily intended for graduate students and research workers in the field of radiative transfer

Architected Materials for the Control of Radiative Heat Transfer Benoit Rousseau, Franck Enguehard, Sylvie Foucaud, 2026-03-23 This book is part of a four volume set designed to provide students engineers and researchers with advanced knowledge for the design and development of architected materials engineered to control radiative heat transfer in energy related applications The series is based on 14 written courses delivered during the CNRS thematic school MATTER Architected Materials for the Control of Radiative Heat Transfer From Material Elaboration Processes to Industrial Applications held from May 10-15 2022 and organized by the French research network TAMARYS This fourth volume focuses on the numerical design of architected materials with prescribed radiative and thermal properties It introduces tomographic techniques for the 3D characterization of materials including X-ray TEM and STEM tomography Methods for modeling the thermal emission of thin multilayer structures and reverse design strategies using metaheuristic algorithms are presented in detail The final part is dedicated to porous materials covering their digital generation ray tracing techniques identification of radiative

properties and conductive radiative coupling Applications include selective thermal emitters volumetric solar receivers and high temperature heat exchangers

Numerical Radiative Transfer with State-of-the-art Iterative Methods Made Easy, 2015

A Numerical Solution to the Equation of Radiative Transfer for Particles in the Mie Region Benjamin Morris Herman, 1964

The Numerical Solution of Radiative Transfer Problems David Ellison, 1973

Radiative Heat Transfer Michael F. Modest, 2003-03-07

The basic physics of radiative heat how surfaces emit reflect and absorb waves and how that heat is distributed

Numerical Analysis in Energy Dependent Radiative Transfer Kenneth Daniel Czuprynski, 2017

The radiative transfer equation RTE models the transport of radiation through a participating medium In particular it captures how radiation is scattered emitted and absorbed as it interacts with the medium This process arises in numerous application areas including neutron transport in nuclear reactors radiation therapy in cancer treatment planning and the investigation of forming galaxies in astrophysics As a result there is great interest in the solution of the RTE in many different fields We consider the energy dependent form of the RTE and allow media containing regions of negligible absorption This particular case is not often considered due to the additional dimension and stability issues which arise by allowing vanishing absorption In this thesis we establish the existence and uniqueness of the underlying boundary value problem We then proceed to develop a stable numerical algorithm for solving the RTE Alongside the construction of the method we derive corresponding error estimates To show the validity of the algorithm in practice we apply the algorithm to four different example problems We also use these examples to validate our theoretical results

Numerical radiative transfer in Be disks Deborah Anne Brown, 1983

Numerical Solution Methods for Radiative Transfer in Semitransparent Media Frank Zingsheim, 1999

Radiative Transfer Hélène Frisch, 2022-05-26

This book discusses analytic and asymptotic methods relevant to radiative transfer in dilute media such as stellar and planetary atmospheres Several methods providing exact expressions for the radiation field in a semi infinite atmosphere are described in detail and applied to unpolarized and polarized continuous spectra and spectral lines Among these methods the Wiener Hopf method introduced in 1931 for a stellar atmospheric problem is used today in fields such as solid mechanics diffraction theory or mathematical finance Asymptotic analyses are carried out on unpolarized and polarized radiative transfer equations and on a discrete time random walk Applicable when photons undergo a large number of scatterings they provide criteria to distinguish between large scale diffusive and non diffusive behaviors typical scales of variation of the radiation field such as the thermalization length and specific descriptions for regions close and far from boundaries Its well organized synthetic view of exact and asymptotic methods of radiative transfer makes this book a valuable resource for both graduate students and professional scientists in astrophysics and beyond

Terrestrial Radiative Transfer Harriet H. Natsuyama, Sueo Ueno, Alan P. Wang, 2012-12-06

In this book we share our work with those who are faced with the challenging problem of studying the earth s atmosphere and the interactions between the atmosphere and the earth s surface While there are some

excellent books on this topic written from the physical point of view those discussing the modeling and computational aspects are few and far between Our book is intended to bridge this gap so that students as well as investigators will be able to understand and apply practical ways of determining solutions Radiative transfer theory on which this book is based is elegant and great minds have contributed to its richness Instead of duplicating the classical references we have taken a different approach We have developed the invariant imbedding approach both analytically and computationally because of its attractiveness for producing numerical solutions Having witnessed the transition to the computer age we know that a new attitude to mathematical formulation is required The one that we endorse is a model stated in the form of a Cauchy problem a system of ordinary differential equations with a complete set of initial conditions We chose this approach because it is well suited to implementation on digital computers

Radiative Transfer in Stellar and Planetary Atmospheres Lucio Crivellari, Sergio Simón-Díaz, María Jesús Arévalo, 2020-01-09 An essential overview of the physical and mathematical background of radiative transfer and its applications to stellar and planetary atmospheres

Radiative Transfer in Moving Media K.K. Sen, S.J. Wilson, 1998-06 The advancement of observational techniques has led to the discovery of a large number of stars exhibiting complex spectral structures This necessitates the search for new methods to study the radiative transfer in such stars This book presents mathematical methodologies developed for solving radiation transfer problems in moving media and stellar atmospheres

Radiation Transfer L. A. Apresyan, Yu. A. Kravtsov, 2019-07-16 The authors expound on non traditional phenomena for transfer theory which are nevertheless of considerable interest in wave measurements and bring the advances of transfer theory as close as possible to the practical needs of those working in all areas of wave physics The book opens with a historical overview of the topic then moves on to examine the phenomenological theory of radiative transport blending traditional theory with original ideas The transport equation is derived from first principles and the ensuing discussion of the diffraction content of the transport equation and non classical radiometry is illustrated by practical examples from various fields of physics Popular techniques of solving the transport equation are discussed paying particular attention to wave physics and computing the coherence function The book also examines various problems which are no longer covered by the traditional radiative transfer theory such as enhanced backscattering and weak localization phenomena nonlinear transport problems and kinetic equations for waves This monograph bridges the gap between the simple power balance description in radiative transfer theory and modern coherence theory It will be of interest to researchers and professionals working across a wide range of fields from optics acoustics and radar theory to astrophysics radioastronomy and remote sensing as well as to students in these areas

Radiative Transfer Modeling Vladimir Budak, Alexander A. Kokhanovsky, 2014-02-01 The textbook is devoted to the description of the light field formation in turbid media such as atmosphere and ocean By the light field is understood the description of the electromagnetic field propagation transfer in the ray approximation The basis of presentation is the physical theory of radiation transfer which allows covering

the whole range of issues relating to the transfer of polarized radiation in a turbid medium with a physical level of rigor electrostatics basis of photometric and the vectorial radiative transfer equation VRTE analysis of absorption and scattering of light in a medium methods for solving VRTE for different geometries of a turbid medium and boundary conditions The presentation peculiarity is bringing all the proposed solutions to the practical algorithms with their illustrations by concrete codes in the Matlab All parts of codes are interconnected that allows showing the light fields calculation in real turbid media at the end of textbook

Radiative Transfer in the Atmosphere and Ocean Gary E. Thomas, Knut Stamnes, 2002-01-28 Provides a foundation of the theoretical and practical aspects of radiative transfer for the atmospheric oceanic and environmental sciences *Literature 1987, Part 2* U. Esser, H. Hefele, I. Heinrich, W. Hofmann, D. Krahn, V. R. Matas, L. D. Schmadel, G. Zech, 2013-11-11 Astronomy and Astrophysics Abstracts aims to present a comprehensive documentation of the literature concerning all aspects of astronomy astrophysics and their border fields It is devoted to the recording summarizing and indexing of the relevant publications throughout the world Astronomy and Astrophysics Abstracts is prepared by a special department of the Astronomisches Rechen Institut under the auspices of the International Astronomical Union Volume 44 records literature published in 1987 and received before February 15 1988 Some older documents which we received late and which are not surveyed in earlier volumes are included too We acknowledge with thanks contributions of our colleagues all over the world We also express our gratitude to all organizations observatories and publishers which provide us with complimentary copies of their publications Dr Siegfried B hme retired from his duties as co editor of Astronomy and Astrophysics Abstracts on December 31 1987 Since 1950 he participated in the bibliographic work of the institute He served as a reviewer for the Astronomischer Jahresbericht and became one of the editors of Astronomy and Astrophysics Abstracts in 1969 After his retirement in 1975 he took care of particularly the Russian literature on a voluntary basis for 12 years It is a pleasure to thank Siegfried B hme for his valuable contributions Starting with Volume 33 all the recording correction and data processing work was done by means of computers The recording was done by our technical staff members Ms Helga Ballmann Ms Christiane Jehn Ms Monika Kohl Ms

Fundamentals of Solar Radiation Lucien Wald, 2021-05-11 The sun radiates a tremendous amount of energy called solar energy or solar radiation which is the main natural source of energy on the Earth by far Because solar radiation is the almost unique supplier of energy to the Earth it has a primary influence on life and activities on the Earth The climate is a first example but there are many others such as plant growth or human health or even the design of buildings the production of energy notably electrical and thermal or even aging materials This book aims to provide simple answers to anyone who has questions about solar radiation Its ambition is to help by presenting the fundamental elements of the solar radiation received on the ground The book includes many examples and numerous illustrations as well as some simple but fairly precise equations to calculate the various elements covered and to reproduce the figures and graphs The first of the three parts of

this book is devoted to the relative geometry between the direction of the sun and an observer on the ground as well as to the solar radiation emitted by the sun and received at the top of the atmosphere The orbit of the Earth around the sun and the solar declination are described The concept of time is introduced which is closely linked to the solar cycle and the rotation of the Earth on itself Equations are given to calculate the solar radiation received on a horizontal or inclined surface located at the top of the atmosphere The spectral distribution of the extraterrestrial solar radiation is described The second part of this book addresses how the solar radiation incident at the top of the atmosphere is attenuated and modified in its downward path to the ground The reflection of the radiation by the ground is presented The solar radiation received on the ground by a horizontal or inclined collector plane such as a natural slope or a rooftop is discussed as well as its spectral distribution The variability of the radiation is addressed in relation to the properties of solar radiation estimated from the measurements The third part deals with direct or indirect measurements of the solar radiation received on the ground over a given integration time minute hour day or month whether for total radiation or radiation in a spectral range such as ultraviolet UV or daylight or photosynthetically active radiation PAR It also explains how to check the plausibility of the measurements Fundamentals of Solar Radiation will be a valuable resource to all professionals engineers researchers students and other practitioners that seek an understanding of solar radiation Computational Heat Transfer Yogesh Jaluria, 2002-11-21 This new edition updated the material by expanding coverage of certain topics adding new examples and problems removing outdated material and adding a computer disk which will be included with each book Professor Jaluria and Torrance have structured a text addressing both finite difference and finite element methods comparing a number of applicable methods

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