

The Reformation of Community

Social Welfare and Calvinist Charity
in Holland, 1572–1620

Charles H. Parker



Reformation Of Community Social Welfare And Calvinist Charity In Holland 1572 16

Dagmar Freist



Reformation Of Community Social Welfare And Calvinist Charity In Holland 1572 16:

The Reformation of Community Charles H. Parker, 1998-11-28 By the time of the Calvinist Reformation the cities of Holland had established a very long tradition of social provision for the poor in the civic community Calvinists however intended to care for their own church members who were by definition within the household of faith through the deaconate a confessional relief agency This book examines the relationship between municipal and ecclesiastical relief agencies in the six chief cities of Holland Dordrecht Haarlem Delft Leiden Amsterdam and Gouda from the public establishment of the Reformed Church in 1572 to the aftermath of the Synod of Dort The author argues that the conflict between charitable organizations reveal competing conceptions of Christian community that came to the fore as a result of the Dutch Reformation This is the first comparative study of poor relief in Holland which contributes to our understanding of the Reformation throughout Europe

The Tactics of Toleration Jesse Spohnholz, 2010-12-28 The Tactics of Toleration examines the preconditions and limits of toleration during an age in which Europe was sharply divided along religious lines During the Age of Religious Wars refugee communities in borderland towns like the Rhineland city of Wesel were remarkably religiously diverse and culturally heterogeneous places Examining religious life from the perspective of Calvinists Lutherans Mennonites and Catholics this book examines how residents dealt with pluralism during an age of deep religious conflict and intolerance Based on sources that range from theological treatises to financial records and from marriage registries to testimonies before secular and ecclesiastical courts this project offers new insights into the strategies that ordinary people developed for managing religious pluralism during the Age of Religious Wars Historians have tended to emphasize the ways in which people of different faiths created and reinforced religious differences in the generations after the Reformation's break up of Christianity usually in terms of long term historical narratives associated with modernization including state building confessionalization and the subsequent rise of religious toleration after a century of religious wars In contrast Jesse Spohnholz demonstrates that although this was a time when Christians were engaged in a series of brutal religious wars against one another many were also learning more immediate and short term strategies to live alongside one another This book considers these tactics for toleration from the vantage point of religious immigrants and their hosts who learned to coexist despite differences in language culture and religion It demands that scholars reconsider toleration not only as an intellectual construct that emerged out of the Enlightenment but also as a dynamic set of short term and often informal negotiations between ordinary people regulating the limits of acceptable and unacceptable behavior Published by University of Delaware Press Distributed worldwide by Rutgers University Press

Caritas Katie Barclay, 2021-01-28 Caritas a form of grace that turned our love for our neighbour into a spiritual practice was expected of all early modern Christians and corresponded with a set of ethical rules for living that displayed one's love in the everyday Caritas was not just a willingness to behave morally to keep the peace and to uphold social order however but was expected to be felt as a strong passion like that of a parent to a child

Caritas Neighbourly Love and the Early Modern Self explores the importance of caritas to early modern communities introducing the concept of the emotional ethic to explain how neighbourly love become not only a code for moral living but a part of felt experience As an emotional ethic caritas was an embodied norm where physical feeling and bodily practices guided right action and was practiced in the choices and actions of everyday life Using a case study of the Scottish lower orders this book highlights how caritas shaped relationships between men and women families and the broader community Focusing on marriage childhood and youth sinful sex privacy and secrecy and hospitality towards the itinerant poor Caritas provides a rich analysis of the emotional lives of the poor and the embodied moral framework that guided their behaviour Charting the period 1660 to 1830 it highlights how caritas evolved in response to the growing significance of romantic love as well as new ideas of social relation between men such as fraternity and benevolence

Liberty and Religion: Church and State in Leiden's Reformation, 1572-1620 Christine Kooi, 2021-10-25 Leiden was the second largest city of the early modern Dutch Republic This city became officially Protestant in 1572 but it took fifty years before the Reformed Church settled completely into the city's polity and society This was largely due to disagreements between the city's ruling elites and the Reformed leaders about how much independence the church should enjoy This book examines the establishment and early history of the Reformed community of Leiden The evolution of the controversy between church and state is examined from the 1570s during the Dutch Revolt to the early 1620s the beginning of the Dutch Republic's Golden Age It also examines the consequences of this controversy for Leiden's non Reformed confessions especially Catholics Lutherans and Mennonites and places the case of Leiden in a wider Dutch and European context

Poverty and Welfare Among the Portuguese Jews in Early Modern Amsterdam Tirtsah Levie Bernfeld, 2012-07-05 The reputed wealth and benevolence of the Portuguese Jews of early modern Amsterdam attracted many impoverished people to the city both ex Conversos from the Iberian peninsula and Jews from many other countries In describing the consequences of that migration in terms of demography admission policy charitable institutions public and private philanthropy and daily life and the dynamics of the relationship between the rich and the poor Tirtsah Levie Bernfeld adds a nuanced new dimension to the understanding of Jewish life in the early modern period

Beyond Calvin Graeme Murdock, 2017-03-14 An international community of Reformed churches emerged during the sixteenth century Although attempts were made by Calvinists to reach agreement over key beliefs and to establish uniformity in patterns of worship and church government there were continuing divisions over some ideas and differences between local practices of moral discipline and religious life However Reformed intellectuals developed common ideas about rights of resistance against tyrants communities prayed fasted and donated money to aid brethren in distress and many Calvinists across the Continent developed a strong sense of collective identity Beyond Calvin considers the Reformed churches of Europe in an international and comparative context from around 1540 to 1620 Graeme Murdock Discusses how Calvinism operated as an international movement by looking at links between Reformed churches communities and states

Explains what Reformed churches across the Continent stood for Focuses on how Calvinists sought to purify the practice of Christian religion and to renew European politics society and culture Examines both the strengths and limits of the international Reformed community **Living with Religious Diversity in Early-Modern Europe** Dagmar

Freist,2016-12-05 Current scholarship continues to emphasise both the importance and the sheer diversity of religious beliefs within early modern societies Furthermore it continues to show that despite the wishes of secular and religious leaders confessional uniformity was in many cases impossible to enforce As the essays in this collection make clear many people in Reformation Europe were forced to confront the reality of divided religious loyalties and this raised issues such as the means of accommodating religious minorities who refused to conform and the methods of living in communion with those of different faiths Drawing together a number of case studies from diverse parts of Europe *Living with Religious Diversity in Early Modern Europe* explores the processes involved when groups of differing confessions had to live in close proximity sometimes grudgingly but often with a benign pragmatism that stood in opposition to the will of their rulers By focussing on these themes the volume bridges the gap between our understanding of the confessional developments as they were conceived as normative visions and religious culture at the level of implementation The contributions thus measure the religious policies articulated by secular and ecclesiastical elites against the lived experience of people going about their daily business In doing this the collection shows how people perceived and experienced the religious upheavals of the confessional age and how they were able to assimilate these changes within the framework of their lives *Economics of Faith* Esther

Chung-Kim,2021-04-02 *Economics of Faith* addresses the multiple ways that leaders of the European Reformation sought to inspire new attitudes toward poverty and wealth to reform the institutions of poor relief and to create new organizations for aiding religious refugees Guided by biblical ideals and values religious reformers became some of the major contributors in the effort to address poverty one of the most vexing social problem in early modern Europe By examining the connections between religion politics and community it highlights the crucial role that religion had in the promotion of social responsibility and the development of social welfare systems **Dutch Society** John Leslie Price,2014-07-22 This

fascinating new interpretation of Dutch society in the Golden Age is a major contribution to early modern history Dutch society in this period was to a significant extent different from that of the rest of Europe A high proportion of the population lived in the numerous towns and market forces had penetrated the whole economy and transformed every level of society The heart of this book is a discussion of the processes by which this unique society was produced and an analysis of its character These social changes are set against the late sixteenth century background and in the context of international political and economic circumstances of the seventeenth century In the final chapters the effects of the strains of war and a stagnant and faltering economy on Dutch society are outlined *The Republican Alternative* André Holenstein,Thomas Maissen,Maarten Roy Prak,2008 *The Republican Alternative* seeks to move beyond the mere notion of scholarly inquiry into the republic the

subject of recent rediscovery by political historians interested in Europe's intellectual heritage by investigating the practical similarities and differences between two early modern republics as well as their self images and interactions during the turbulent seventeenth and eighteenth centuries Among the world's most economically successful societies Switzerland and the Netherlands laid much of the foundation for their prosperity during the early modern period discussed here This volume attempts to clarify the special character of these two countries as they developed including issues of religious plurality the republican form of government and an increasingly commercially driven agrarian society

[The Battle for the Sabbath in the Dutch Reformation](#) Kyle J. Dieleman, 2019-01-21 Kyle J Dieleman focuses on the doctrinal and practical importance of Sunday observance in the early modern Reformed communities in the Low Countries My project investigates the theological import of the Sabbath and its practical applications The first step is to focus on how Dutch Reformed theologians conceived of the Sabbath The theology of the Sabbath I argue moves over time from an emphasis on spiritual rest to participating in the ministries of the church to a strict rest from all work and recreation The next step is to explore congregants actual Sunday practices By attending to church governance records at the national regional and local levels the importance of proper Sabbath observance quickly becomes clear The provincial synod records classes records and consistory records indicate that church authorities were adamant that church members faithfully attend sermon and catechism services refrain from sinful practices and abstain from recreational activities Equally as telling as the observance demanded of church members is how church authorities responded The church records portray these authorities as fretting over the disordered and unregulated nature of improper Sabbath observance Having established the importance of the Sabbath in Dutch Reformed theology and lived piety I argue the emphasis on Sunday observance is best understood as resulting from two main factors First the emphasis on proper Sunday observance is a result of the Reformed church authorities attempting to maintain the pious reputation of the Reformed faith and establish the identity of the Reformed Church amid multiple other confessional identities Second proper observance of the Sabbath was important because it ensured order within the church and society more broadly

[Navigating Reformed Identity in the Rural Dutch Republic](#) Kyle Dieleman, 2025-10-01 Through an examination of Dutch Reformed church records and theological texts Kyle Dieleman explores the local dynamics of religious life in the early modern Dutch Republic The book argues that within the religiously plural setting of the Dutch Republic church officials used a variety of means to establish a Reformed identity in their communities As such the book explores the topics of church orders elders and deacons intra confessional and inter confessional conflicts and Sabbath observance as local means by which small rural communities negotiated and experienced their religious lives In exploring rural Dutch Reformed congregations the book examines the complicated relationships between theology and practice and lay and elite religion and highlights challenges rural churches faced As they faced these issues Dieleman demonstrates that local congregations exercised agency within their lived religious experiences as they sought unique ways to navigate their own

Reformed identity within their small rural communities

Guilds, Labour and the Urban Body Politic Bert De Munck, 2017-12-01 This book presents a new view on the relation between labour and community through a focus on craft guilds In the Southern Netherlands occupational guilds were both powerful and governed by manufacturing masters enabling the latter to imprint their mark upon urban society in an economic socio cultural and political way While the urban community was deeply indebted to a corporative spirit and guild ethic originating in medieval Germanic and Christian traditions guild based artisans succeeded in being accepted as genuine political and hence rational actors their political identity and agency being based upon their skills and trustworthiness In the long run this corporative spirit and power inexorably waned Yet this book shows that an adequate understanding of the development of European modernity i e proletarianisation and the emergence of a modern economy and modern economic and political thinking requires taking seriously the ruins upon which it is build These histories can actually be recounted as purifications of sorts in which the economic was separated from the political the individual from the social and the transcendent from the material While the religiously inspired corporative nature of the urban body politic waned the urban artisans lost their credibility as political and rational actors

Calvin's Company of Pastors Scott M. Manetsch, 2015 In Calvin s Company of Pastors Scott Manetsch examines the pastoral theology and practical ministry activities of Geneva s reformed ministers from the time of Calvin s arrival in Geneva until the beginning of the seventeenth century During these seven decades more than 130 men were enrolled in Geneva s Venerable Company of Pastors as it was called including notable reformed leaders such as Pierre Viret Theodore Beza Simon Goulart Lambert Daneau and Jean Diodati Aside from these better known epigones Geneva s pastors from this period remain hidden from view cloaked in Calvin s long shadow even though they played a strategic role in preserving and reshaping Calvin s pastoral legacy Making extensive use of archival materials published sermons catechisms prayer books personal correspondence and theological writings Manetsch offers an engaging and vivid portrait of pastoral life in sixteenth and early seventeenth century Geneva exploring the manner in which Geneva s ministers conceived of their pastoral office and performed their daily responsibilities of preaching public worship moral discipline catechesis administering the sacraments and pastoral care Manetsch demonstrates that Calvin and his colleagues were much more than ivory tower theologians or quasi agents of the state concerned primarily with dispensing theological information to their congregations or enforcing magisterial authority Rather they saw themselves as spiritual shepherds of Christ s Church and this self understanding shaped to a significant degree their daily work as pastors and preachers

Civic Duty Manon van der Heijden, 2011-11-15 This study offers a new view on public services in the early modern Low Countries and answers the following questions who provided public facilities in urban communities and in which ways did public amenities change in the period between 1500 and 1800 It throws light on the ways in which responsibilities were shared between city dwellers and the factors which influenced the allocation and reallocation of public services between the sixteenth and nineteenth centuries

The present study looks at those who provided various services to their communities the ways in which they were rewarded and monitored and the gain they may have sought It focuses on the situation in the Low Countries but in many respects it also describes the development of the provision of public services in most towns in early modern Western Europe The complex mixture of central and local private and public ecclesiastical and secular individual and corporate initiatives characterized to a greater or lesser extent urban communities everywhere in Western Europe Above all early modern towns were civil societies in which community services such as health care poor relief and public security were largely shaped and formed by conceptions of citizenship and collective interest

Reformation in the Low Countries, 1500-1620 Christine Kooi,2022-06-09 This accessible general history places the Reformation in the Low Countries within its broader political and religious context

Social Control in Europe: 1500-1800 Herman Roodenburg,2004 This first volume of a two volume collection of essays provides a comprehensive examination of the idea of social control in the history of Europe The uniqueness of these volumes lies in two main areas First the contributors compare methods of social control on many levels from police to shaming church to guilds Second they look at these formal and informal institutions as two way processes Unlike many studies of social control in the past the scholars here examine how individuals and groups that are being controlled necessarily participate in and shape the manner in which they are regulated Hardly passive victims of discipline and control these folks instead claimed agency in that process accepting and resisting and thus molding the controls under which they functioned The essays in this volume focus on the interplay of ecclesiastical institutions and the emerging states examining discipline from a bottom up perspective Book jacket

The Oxford Handbook of the Protestant Reformations Ulinka Rublack,2016-12-15 This is the first Handbook of the Reformations to include global Protestantism and the most comprehensive Handbook on the development of Protestant practices which has been published so far The volume brings together international scholars in the fields of theology intellectual thought and social and cultural history Contributions focus on key themes such as Martin Luther or the Swiss reformations offering an up to date perspective on current scholarly debates but they also address many new themes at the cutting edge of scholarship with particularly emphasis on the history of emotions the history of knowledge and global history This new approach opens up fresh perspectives onto important questions how did Protestant ways of conceiving the divine shape everyday life ideas of the feminine or masculine commercial practices politics notions of temporality or violence The aim of this Handbook is to bring to life the vitality of Reformation ideas In these ways the Handbook stresses that the Protestant Reformations in all their variety and with their important radical wings must be understood as one of the lasting long term historical transformations which changed Europe and subsequently significant parts of the world

"The Netherlandish Image after Iconoclasm, 1566?672 " MiaM. Mochizuki,2017-07-05 Debunking the myth of the stark white Protestant church interior this study explores the very objects and architectural additions that were in fact added to Netherlandish church interiors in the first

century after iconoclasm In charting these additions Mia Mochizuki helps explain the impact of iconoclasm on the cultural topography of the Dutch Golden Age and by extension permits careful scrutiny of a decisive moment in the history of the image Focusing on the Great or St Bavo Church in Haarlem this interdisciplinary book draws on art history history and theology to look at the impact of iconoclasm and reformation on the process of image making in the early modern Netherlands The new objects that began to appear in the early Dutch Reformed Church signaled a dramatic change in the form function and patronage of church art and testified to new roles for church government guild and resident Each chapter in the book introduces a major theme of the nascent Protestant church interior the Word made material the Word made memorial and the Word made manifest which is then explored through the painting sculpture and architecture of the early Dutch Reformed Church The text is heavily illustrated with images of the objects under discussion many of them never before published A large number of these images are from the camera of prize winning photographer Tjeerd Frederikse with additional photography courtesy of E A van Voorden This book unveils defines and reproduces a host of images previously unaddressed by scholarship and links them to more familiar and long studied Dutch paintings It provides a religious art companion to general studies of Dutch Golden Age art and lends greater depth to our understanding of iconoclasm as well as the way in which cultural artifacts and religious material culture reflect and help to shape the values of a community Taking up the challenge of an unusual category of objects for visual analysis this

Penitence in the Age of Reformations

Katharine Jackson Lualdi, Anne T. Thayer, 2017-07-28 This volume is comprised of thirteen essays that explore penitential teachings and practices from the late fifteenth to the early seventeenth centuries in Western Europe and its colonies Together the essays reveal that in this period penitence was an increasingly important force shaping the individual and society Consequently the authors argue penitence is central to our understanding of early modern Christianity as it was taught and experienced in everyday life From Germany to France and to the Americas Catholics turned to traditional forms of penitence not only to save individual souls but also to assert their confessional identity For their part Protestants established distinctive penitential approaches and institutions in accordance with their own understandings of sin and salvation In thus examining the treatment of post baptismal sin across chronological and confessional boundaries the volume breaks new ground in the history of penance The volume concludes with a postscript assessing the ways in which the essays enrich the current state of scholarship on penitence and encourage further research Katharine Jackson Lualdi is an independent scholar Anne T Thayer is Assistant Professor of Church History at Lancaster Theological Seminary Lancaster Pennsylvania

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