

TAMASAK WICHARAYA

Simple Theory,

HARD REALITY

**The Impact
of Sentencing
Reforms on
Courts, Prisons,
and Crime**

Simple Theory Hard Reality The Impact Of Sentencing Reform

James Ciment



Simple Theory Hard Reality The Impact Of Sentencing Reform:

Simple Theory, Hard Reality Tamasak Wicharaya, 1995-08-10 This book analyzes the origins contemporary trends and consequences of sentencing reforms in the United States It explores and clarifies the principles current practices and implementation problems of get tough on crime legislation that has been America s most predominant response to crime during the past two decades In evaluating the impact of these reforms on courts prisons and crime a theory of criminal sentencing reform is built and applied to the data across 47 states over almost 30 years It relies on original analyses that yield interesting research findings and insightful interpretations The author argues that policymakers tend to reduce complex reality to a simplistic form that predicts policy consequence and they tend to adhere to criminology theories that have policy implications that are consistent with their policy choices The theory of criminal sentencing reform explains various casual links that link the following important factors sentencing reform policies sentencing behavior the size of the prison population and crime This book is an important contribution to the debate over sentencing reform policy It is essential reading for anyone wishing to understand why sentencing reforms failed to achieve their intended goals

Social Issues in America James Ciment, 2015-03-04 Truly comprehensive in scope and arranged in A Z format for quick access this eight volume set is a one source reference for anyone researching the historical and contemporary details of more than 170 major issues confronting American society Entries cover the full range of hotly contested social issues including economic scientific environmental criminal legal security health and media topics Each entry discusses the historical origins of the problem or debate past means used to deal with the issue the current controversy surrounding the issue from all perspectives and the near term and future implications for society In addition each entry includes a chronology a bibliography and a directory of Internet resources for further research as well as primary documents and statistical tables highlighting the debates

Judicial Process and Judicial Policymaking G. Alan Tarr, 2019-06-04 An excellent introduction to judicial politics as a method of analysis the seventh edition of *Judicial Process and Judicial Policymaking* focuses on policy in the judicial process Rather than limiting the text to coverage of the U S Supreme Court G Alan Tarr examines the judiciary as the third branch of government and weaves four major premises throughout the text 1 Courts in the United States have always played an important role in governing and their role has increased in recent decades 2 Judicial policymaking is a distinctive activity 3 Courts make policy in a variety of ways and 4 Courts may be the objects of public policy as well as creators New to the Seventh Edition New cases through the end of the Supreme Court s 2018 term New case studies on the Garland Gorsuch controversy plea negotiation of special relevance to the Trump administration and the litigation over Obamacare as well as brief coverage of the Kavanaugh confirmation Expanded coverage of the crisis in the legal profession sentencing with attention to the rise of mass incarceration and the issue of race constitutional interpretation and the rise of originalism and same sex marriage Updated tables and figures throughout A new online e Resource including edited cases a glossary of

terms and resources for further learning This text is appropriate for all students of judicial process and policy *Until We Reckon* Danielle Sered, 2019-03-05 The award winning radically original The Atlantic restorative justice leader whose work the Washington Post has called totally sensible and totally revolutionary grapples with the problem of violent crime in the movement for prison abolition A National Book Foundation Literature for Justice honoree A Kirkus Best Book of 2019 to Fight Racism and Xenophobia Winner of the National Association of Community and Restorative Justice Journalism Award Finalist for the Goddard Riverside Stephan Russo Book Prize for Social Justice In a book *Democracy Now* calls a complete overhaul of the way we've been taught to think about crime punishment and justice Danielle Sered the executive director of Common Justice and renowned expert on violence offers pragmatic solutions that take the place of prison meeting the needs of survivors and creating pathways for people who have committed violence to repair harm Critically Sered argues that reckoning is owed not only on the part of individuals who have caused violence but also by our nation for its overreliance on incarceration to produce safety at a great cost to communities survivors racial equity and the very fabric of our democracy Although over half the people incarcerated in America today have committed violent offenses the focus of reformers has been almost entirely on nonviolent and drug offenses Called innovative and truly remarkable by The Atlantic and a top notch entry into the burgeoning incarceration debate by Kirkus Reviews Sered's *Until We Reckon* argues with searing force and clarity that our communities are safer the less we rely on prisons and jails as a solution for wrongdoing Sered asks us to reconsider the purposes of incarceration and argues persuasively that the needs of survivors of violent crime are better met by asking people who commit violence to accept responsibility for their actions and make amends in ways that are meaningful to those they have hurt none of which happens in the context of a criminal trial or a prison sentence **Criminal Justice** John R. Fuller, 2013 *Criminal Justice Mainstream and Crosscurrents* uses a distinctive crosscurrents theme to teach students about the complexities of the criminal justice system and help them think critically about critical issues Character Deborah L. Rhode, 2019-08-02 As Deborah L Rhode explains in this wide ranging work the American public has long insisted on the central importance of character but has failed to adequately nurture and sustain it in families schools law and politics All too often our understandings of character are out of step with psychological research and fundamental values *Sentencing and Society* Cyrus Tata, Neil Hutton, 2017-03-02 Combining the latest work of leading sentencing and punishment scholars from twelve different countries this major new international volume answers key questions in the study of sentencing and society It presents not only a rigorous examination of the latest legal and empirical research from around the world but also reveals the workings of sentencing within society and as a social practice Traditionally work in the field of sentencing has been dominated by legal and philosophical approaches Distinctively this volume provides a more sociological approach to sentencing so allowing previously unanswered questions to be addressed and new questions to be opened This extensive collection is drawn from around one third of the papers presented at the First International Conference on Sentencing and

Society Almost without exception the chapters have been revised cross referenced and updated The overall themes and findings of the international volume are set out by the opening Introduction and the closing Reflections chapters Research findings on particular penal policy questions are balanced with an analysis of fundamental conceptual issues making this international volume essential reading for sentencing and punishment scholars criminal justice policy makers and graduate students

Deterrence and Crime Prevention David M. Kennedy, 2012-08-06 Deterrence is at the heart of the preventive aspiration of criminal justice Deterrence whether through preventive patrol by police officers or stiff prison sentences for violent offenders is the principal mechanism through which the central feature of criminal justice the exercise of state authority works it is hoped to diminish offending and enhance public safety And however well we think deterrence works it clearly often does not work nearly as well as we would like and often at very great cost Drawing on a wide range of scholarly literatures and real world experience Kennedy argues that we should reframe the ways in which we think about and produce deterrence He argues that many of the ways in which we seek to deter crime in fact facilitate offending that simple steps such as providing clear information to offenders could transform deterrence that communities may be far more effective than legal authorities in deterring crime that apparently minor sanctions can deter more effectively than draconian ones that groups rather than individual offenders should often be the focus of deterrence that existing legal tools can be used in unusual but greatly more effective ways that even serious offenders can be reached through deliberate moral engagement and that authorities communities and offenders no matter how divided share and can occupy hidden common ground The result is a sophisticated but ultimately common sense and profoundly hopeful case that we can and should use new deterrence strategies to address some of our most important crime problems Drawing on and expanding on the lessons of groundbreaking real world work like Boston's Operation Ceasefire credited with the Boston Miracle of the 1990s Deterrence and Crime Prevention is required reading for scholars law enforcement practitioners and all with an interest in public safety and the health of communities

Understanding Justice 2/e Barbara Hudson, 2003-03-16 Why should offenders be punished what should punishments be designed to achieve Why has imprisonment become the normal punishment for crime in modern industrial societies What is the relationship between theories of punishment and the actual penalties inflicted on offenders This revised and updated edition of a highly successful text provides a comprehensive account of the ideas and controversies that have arisen within law philosophy sociology and criminology about the punishment of criminals Written in a clear accessible style it summarises major philosophical ideas retribution rehabilitation incapacitation and discusses their strengths and weaknesses This new edition has been updated throughout including for example a new section on recent cultural studies of punishment and on the phenomenon of mass imprisonment that has emerged in the United States This second edition includes a new chapter on restorative justice which has developed considerably in theory and in practice since the publication of the first edition The sociological perspectives of Durkheim the Marxists Foucault and their contemporary

followers are analysed and assessed A section on the criminological perspective on punishment looks at the influence of theory on penal policy and at the impact of penal ideologies on those on whom punishment is inflicted The contributions of feminist theorists and the challenges they pose to masculinist accounts of punishment are included The concluding chapter presents critiques of the very idea of punishment and looks at contemporary proposals which could make society's response to crime less dependent on punishment than at present Understanding Justice has been designed for students from a range of disciplines and is suitable for a variety of crime related courses in sociology social policy law and social work It will also be useful to professionals in criminal justice agencies and to all those interested in understanding the issues behind public and political debates on punishment **Crime and Justice at the Millennium** Robert A. Silverman, Terence P.

Thornberry, Bernard Cohen, Barry Krisberg, 2013-03-09 Ira Lipman Marvin Wolfgang was the greatest criminologist in the United States of America in the last half of the 20th century if not the entire century We first met on March 3 1977 in Philadelphia I sought him out after his work with Edwin Newman's NBC Reports Violence in America He was a tender loving caring individual who loved excellence whether it be an intellectual challenge the arts or any other pursuit It is a great privilege to take part in honoring Marvin Wolfgang a great American Our approaches to the subject of crime came from different perspectives one as a researcher and the other as the founder of one of the world's largest security services companies We both wanted to understand the causes of crime and our discussions began a more than 21 year friendship based on mutual respect and shared values Dr Wolfgang's scholarship aimed for the goal of promoting a safer more prosperous society one in which economic opportunity replaced criminal enterprise He never saw crime in isolation but as part of a complex web of social relations Only by understanding the causes and patterns of crime can society find ways to prevent it Only through scholarship can the criminal justice community influence policy makers To encourage the innovative scholarship that marked Marvin's career Guardsmark established the Lipman Criminology Library at the University of Pennsylvania at his request and created a national criminology award in his name the Wolfgang Award for Distinguished Achievement in Criminology

Decoding **Simple Theory Hard Reality The Impact Of Sentencing Reform**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

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