

## **REGIONAL INTEGRATION THEORY**

Frank Schimmelfennig, ETH Zurich

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### **Summary**

Regional integration theory seeks to explain the establishment and development of regional international organizations. Key questions are why and under which conditions states decide to transfer political authority to regional organizations, how regional organizations expand their tasks, competencies, and members, and what impact they have on states and societies in their regions. Whereas regional integration theory started with a broad comparative regional and organizational scope in the 1950s and 1960s, it has since focused on European integration and the European Union.

The main (families of) theories explaining the development of European integration – rather than decision-making and policy-making in the EU – are intergovernmentalism, neofunctionalism and postfunctionalism. The key debates in regional integration theory have taken place between variants of intergovernmentalist and neofunctionalist integration theory. Intergovernmentalism assumes national governments to be the key actors in regional integration. Governments use regional integration to maximize their national security and economic interests in the context of regional interdependence. Integration outcomes result from intergovernmental bargaining and reflect the regional preference and power

# Regional Integration Theory And Research

**Frank Columbus**



## **Regional Integration Theory And Research:**

**Regional Integration** Leon N. Lindberg, Stuart A. Scheingold, 1970      Regional Integration, 1970      **Comparative Regional Integration** Finn Laursen, 2016-12-05 This volume features up to date studies of regional integration efforts in all major parts of the world especially North America South America and East Asia Comparisons are drawn between these efforts and those made in the EU where integration has progressed much further The book asks what explains the variation in achievements What kind of agreements and institutions are needed to produce regional integration Is pooling and delegation of sovereignty necessary to overcome collective action problems How important is regional leadership This work is a major new contribution to the literature on regional integration and will appeal to theorists policymakers students and other readers concerned about world developments It will also be of value to courses covering international political economy international relations and regional integration at both undergraduate and graduate level      The Obsolescence of Regional Integration Theory Ernst B. Haas, 1975      **The Ashgate Research Companion to Regionalisms** J. Andrew Grant, 2016-03-23 EU studies increasingly recognize the salience of new regional insights Hence this collection of original essays provides a broad overview of regionalism together with detailed analyses on the construction activities and implications of both established and emerging examples of formal political and economic organizations as well as informal regional entities and networks Aimed at scholars and students interested in the continuing growth of regionalism The Ashgate Research Companion to Regionalisms is a key resource to understanding the major debates in the field Organized into three main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research areas Section one covers theoretical and methodological approaches to the study of established and formal regionalism emerging and informal regionalism inter regionalism and levels of regionalism Section two provides detailed case studies of established and formal regionalisms EU NAFTA ASEAN SAARC OAS MERCOSUR AU ECOWAS and SADC Section three offers case studies that investigate emerging and informal regionalisms in Oceania the Arab League BRICSAM and the Commonwealth s as well as thought provoking chapters on micro regional processes evident in spatial development initiatives transnational gangs transfrontier conservation areas and the migration conflict nexus in natural resource sectors With the study of regionalism becoming an increasingly important part of politics international relations development and global studies courses this comprehensive volume is a valuable addition for classroom use      *Study On International Politics In Contemporary China* Yuyan Zhang, 2020-07-14 China s guiding principle for foreign relations and its focus on states and regions has shifted a lot from the first 30 years of the founding of the People s Republic of China PRC in 1949 to 1978 and beyond after reform and opening up However PRC s diplomatic practice has been continuous whether it was participation in the Korean War breaking up with the former Soviet Union after a honeymoon period China s self defense war over Sino Indian border participation in the Vietnam War breakthrough in the Sino US relation or PRC s self defense war over the Sino

Vietnamese border These historical events brought the need for theoretical study in International Politics IP The development of China's IP research was slow and filled with complications but it signified a breakthrough from scratch This book has filled gap by depicting a complete scroll of China's IP research in over 60 years since 1949 This book has followed two principles one is according to the classification of the IP discipline and the other is to recommend adaptations according to China's actual conditions

Theory and Structure in International Political Economy Charles Lipson, Benjamin J. Cohen, 1999 The first of two anthologies on international political economy drawn from articles published in the journal *International Organization*

**Regional Integration in East Asia** Amaleia E. Kolovos, 2010 Regional integration is not a new phenomenon but has become an increasingly important topic of political research with the continued expansion of the European Union as well as an increased number of regional organizations around the globe This paper will seek to use both Europe and East Asia as illustrations in order to better comprehend the driving forces behind integration as well as why some regions are further integrated than others The purpose of this research is to achieve a better understanding of what causes regional integration in hopes of developing a more inclusive theory More specifically it aims to see how integrated the region of East Asia is in particular when compared to Europe Through comparing the two regions and analyzing factors in both Europe and East Asia as determined by current integration theory this research aims to achieve a better understanding of the driving forces behind regional integration as an international phenomenon My research is an attempt to tie together the multiple existing theories of regional integration with the goal of creating a more cohesive and measurable theory With an increased understanding of regional integration we will be better able to both explain and predict integration in both Europe and East Asia as well as other less integrated regions around the world

*A Theory of International Organization* Liesbet Hooghe, Tobias Lenz, Gary Marks, 2019-08-29 Why do international organizations IOs look so different yet so similar The possibilities are diverse Some international organizations have just a few member states while others span the globe Some are targeted at a specific problem while others have policy portfolios as broad as national states Some are run almost entirely by their member states while others have independent courts secretariats and parliaments Variation among international organizations appears as wide as that among states This book explains the design and development of international organization in the postwar period It theorizes that the basic set up of an IO responds to two forces the functional impetus to tackle problems that spill beyond national borders and a desire for self rule that can dampen cooperation where transnational community is thin The book reveals both the causal power of functionalist pressures and the extent to which nationalism constrains the willingness of member states to engage in incomplete contracting The implications of postfunctionalist theory for an IO's membership policy portfolio contractual specificity and authoritative competences are tested using annual data for 76 IOs for 1950-2010

*Transformations in Governance* is a major academic book series from Oxford University Press It is designed to accommodate the impressive growth of research in comparative politics

international relations public policy federalism environmental and urban studies concerned with the dispersion of authority from central states up to supranational institutions down to subnational governments and side ways to public private networks It brings together work that significantly advances our understanding of the organization causes and consequences of multilevel and complex governance The series is selective containing annually a small number of books of exceptionally high quality by leading and emerging scholars The series targets mainly single authored or co authored work but it is pluralistic in terms of disciplinary specialization research design method and geographical scope Case studies as well as comparative studies historical as well as contemporary studies and studies with a national regional or international focus are all central to its aims Authors use qualitative quantitative formal modeling or mixed methods A trade mark of the books is that they combine scholarly rigour with readable prose and an attractive production style The series is edited by Liesbet Hooghe and Gary Marks of the University of North Carolina Chapel Hill and the VU Amsterdam and Walter Mattli of the University of Oxford

*The Diversity of Democracy* Colin Crouch, Wolfgang Streeck, 2006-01-01 This is an important volume by authoritative authors that raises important questions about democracy It demands extended attention and will stimulate debate Wyn Grant Political Studies Review This timely book fills a void in the literature on interest group representation in democracies Contributors address various topics in democratic development and interest group representation in a manner that is both broadly comparative and attentive to in depth case studies Overall this is a great addition to the literature on democratic consolidation with a neo corporatistic focus Highly recommended B A Yesilada Choice At a time when democratization and the state of democracy are at the forefront of attention in many parts of the world this book examines the state of the art on this vital political issue Revisiting the now classical literature on neo corporatism in light of current research and theory the contributors illustrate the enormous influence of the neo corporatist debate on modern political science political sociology and political economy Reflecting on a major part of the recent history of social science they shed light on some of its current core concepts such as governance policy networks and varieties of capitalism The book traces the evolution of political conflicts concerning social order from the class conflicts in Europe in the of 1970s Europe to the subsequent Latin American and Eastern European battles over democratization and democratic transition to the debate on the democratic deficit of the European Union Paying tribute to the work of Philippe Schmitter which bridges the themes discussed in the book and which has provided inspiration to an entire generation of social scientists *The Diversity of Democracy* will be invaluable to academics students and researchers with an interest in political science democratic theory European integration and the study of democratic transitions as well as Latin American and Eastern European studies

**Regional Governance and Policy-Making in South America** Anne Marie Hoffmann, 2018-10-09 This book analyzes Latin American regional integration with a novel conceptual approach grounded in extensive field research Using the UNASUR Uni n de Naciones Suramericanas as a case study the author investigates the process of policy making in regional

public policy fields in South America The project focuses on intergovernmental structures of regional organizations as an institutional framework for a variety of independent processes in regions It also challenges the perspective of democratic states as unitary actors and seeks to analyze the factors which favor or obstruct regional processes in different policy fields This work will appeal to researchers graduate students and anyone interested in Latin American politics and policy making

*Research Methods in European Union Studies* K. Lynggaard, I. Manners, K. Löfgren, 2016-01-08 This collection sets a new agenda for conducting research on the EU and learns from past mistakes In doing so it provides a state of the art examination of social science research designs in EU studies while providing innovative guidelines for the advancement of more inclusive and empirically sensitive research designs in EU studies

*The Theory of Multi-level Governance* Simona Piattoni, 2010-02-25 This book explores the theoretical issues empirical evidence and normative debates elicited by the concept of multi level governance MLG The concept is a useful descriptor of decision making processes that involve the simultaneous mobilization of public authorities at different jurisdictional levels as well as that of non governmental organizations and social movements It has become increasingly relevant with the weakening of territorial state power and effectiveness and the increase in international interdependencies which serve to undermine conventional governmental processes This book moves towards the construction of a theory of multi level governance by defining the analytical contours of this concept identifying the processes that can uniquely be denoted by it and discussing the normative issues that are raised by its diffusion particularly in the European Union It is divided into three parts each meeting a specific challenge theoretical empirical normative It focuses on three analytical dimensions multi level governance as political mobilization politics as authoritative decision making policy and as state restructuring polity Three policy areas are investigated in vindicating the usefulness of MLG as a theoretical and empirical concept cohesion environment higher education with particular reference to two member states the UK and Germany Finally both the input and output legitimacy of multi level governance decisions and arrangements and its contribution to EU democracy are discussed As a loosely coupled policy making arrangement MLG is sufficiently structured to secure coordination among public and private actors at different jurisdictional levels yet sufficiently flexible to avoid joint decision traps This balance is obtained at the cost of increasingly blurred boundaries between public and private actors and a change in the established hierarchies between territorial jurisdictions

*Regionalisation and Global Governance* Andrew F. Cooper, Christopher W. Hughes, Philippe De Lombaerde, 2007-12-21 This book explores the relationship between regionalization and global governance surveying the theoretical debates economic dimensions security considerations and governing structures

*Multinational Cooperation for Development in West Africa* John P. Renninger, 2013-09-03 Multinational Cooperation for Development in West Africa discusses the obstacles and prospects of organizations that were formed to facilitate considerable cooperation in the developing countries of West Africa The book describes and analyzes the cooperation movement and the United Nations

system and role in fostering the process of cooperation in West Africa A brief overview of West African characteristics trends and analysis of development history of the cooperation movement issues regarding cooperation in West Africa potentialities of the Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS and the impact of the United Nations on the growth of cooperation in the subregion are elucidated in the text Students of international studies researchers economists sociologists political leaders of the West African region and the staff of United Nations agencies will find this book invaluable Politics of Last Resort Jonathan White, 2020 The book examines how a certain way of governing invoking exceptional measures for exceptional times has become central to the workings of the European Union **International Relations in**

**Contemporary Africa** Michael O. Anda, 2000 Although developing countries far outnumber fully industrialized states they are often neglected in the study of international relations especially with respect to the development of foreign policy theory International Relations in Contemporary Africa attempts to fill this void in the literature on comparative international relations while at the same time providing a detailed analysis of the economic development and integration of West African countries Michael Anda specifically focuses on the members of the Economic Community of West African States ECOWAS and their policies which encourage coordination on issues ranging from science and technology to diplomacy and mutual defense Tracing the diplomatic history of West Africa from independence to the present he assesses the various dimensions of cooperation among the smaller and less developed states of West Africa while revealing the precarious nature of the economy and security in the region Both detailed and comprehensive International Relations in Contemporary Africa represents a significant contribution to African studies that appeal to those with an interest in the foreign policy of smaller states **New Regionalism and the European Union** Alex Warleigh-Lack, Nick Robinson, Ben Rosamond, 2011-06 The debates on regionalism have been polarized between European Union EU scholars and non EU scholars with the assumption being that regionalism within the EU and other regions of the world are quite distinct with little to be learnt from dialogue with each other This book challenges such assumptions and calls for a genuine debate between scholars of regionalism This book demonstrates that more can and needs to be learned about regional integration all over the world through comparison and reflection on specific regional trends Beginning with a theoretically driven introduction leading experts in the field are brought together to offer a series of case studies on regional integration within Latin America Africa Asia North America and Europe In Part III the authors investigate the links between the EU and selected other regional organisations and processes exploring the dynamics through which these interregional relations are developing and the implications they have for the study of contemporary regionalism regionalisation both inside and beyond the continent of Europe The conclusions set out a challenging research agenda for comparative studies in the field Addressing one of the under explored aspects of EU studies the EU's coexistence with other pan continental regional organisations in the European continent this book will be of interest to students and scholars of regionalism IPE European Studies and international politics Scientists and World Order Ernst

B. Haas, Mary Pat Williams, Don Babai, 2023-11-10 This title is part of UC Press's Voices Revived program which commemorates University of California Press's mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 Voices Revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology This title was originally published in 1977 European Economic and Political Issues Frank Columbus, 2003 Vexing issues concerning internal and external change challenge Europe as it tries hard to regroup reform and refocus This series is intended to present an ongoing forum to stimulate discussion of these issues Political Bailout in Germany Integrating European Financial Services Developing Substantive Theory The External and Internal Balance of the Convergence Process of Transformation Economies to the EU Economic Effects of Nuclear Phase Out in Germany The Asymmetric Adjustment of Prices Theory and Evidence from UK Manufacturing European Union Deeper Integration or Wider Membership A Multivariate Statistical Analysis Introduction Research Design The European Community on an Uncertain Path Active Citizenship in the Changing Society Evidence from Six European Countries European Union Media Policy Finding a Path Between Commercial and Public Broadcasting in a Dual System Index

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