

# Paul and His Opponents

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Edited by Stanley E. Porter

# Paul And His Opponents Pauline Studies Pauline Studies

**Doosuk Kim**



## **Paul And His Opponents Pauline Studies Pauline Studies:**

**Paul and his Opponents** Stanley E. Porter, 2005-11-01 Who were Paul's opponents? Were they one or were they many depending upon the church concerned? These questions continue to be of interest to Pauline and other New Testament scholars and are addressed in this volume of collected essays. Some of the essays are on specific books such as Galatians, the Corinthian letters, and Romans, while others treat broader issues in Paul's world. *Paul and His Theology* Stanley E. Porter, 2006 In this collection of articles, legal scholars consider how Nietzsche's philosophical and rhetorical interventions illuminate the failures of contemporary legal theory. **A Theology of Paul and His Letters** Douglas J. Moo, 2021-10-26 A landmark study of the apostle's writings by one of the world's leading Pauline scholars. Winner of the 2022 ECPA Christian Book Award for Bible Reference Works. This highly anticipated volume gives pastors, scholars, and all serious students of the New Testament exactly what they need for in-depth study and engagement with one of Christian history's most formative thinkers and writers. *A Theology of Paul and His Letters* is a landmark study of the apostle's writings by one of the world's leading Pauline scholars, Douglas J. Moo. Fifteen years in the making, this groundbreaking work is organized into three major sections. Part 1 provides an overview of the issues involved in doing biblical theology in general and a Pauline theology in particular. Here Moo also sets out the methodological issues, formative influences, and conceptual categories of Paul's thought. Part 2 moves on to Paul's New Testament writings, where Moo describes each Pauline letter with particular relevance to its theology. Part 3 offers a masterful synthesis of Paul's theology under the overarching theme of the gift of the new realm in Christ. Engaging, insightful, and wise, this substantive evangelical treatment of Paul's theology offers extensive engagement with the latest Pauline scholarship without sacrificing its readability. This volume brings insights from over thirty years of experience studying, teaching, and writing about Paul into one comprehensive guide that will serve readers as a go-to resource for decades to come. **ABOUT THE SERIES** The Biblical Theology of the New Testament (BTNT) series provides upper college and seminary level textbooks for students of New Testament theology, interpretation, and exegesis. Pastors and discerning theology readers alike will also benefit from this series. Written at the highest level of academic excellence by recognized experts in the field, the BTNT series not only offers a comprehensive exploration of the theology of every book of the New Testament, including introductory issues and major themes, but also shows how each book relates to the broad picture of New Testament Theology. **The Intertextuality of Paul's Apocalyptic Discourse** Doosuk Kim, 2023-05-08 This book attempts to investigate two strands in a single work: apocalyptic Paul and intertextuality. First, what does apocalyptic Paul mean? Is it synonymous to eschatology as a theological notion or the end-time mystery? Many seminal works have delved into the intriguing yet unorganized notion of the apocalyptic. Instead of attempting to provide a universal definition of the apocalyptic, the author presents his understanding of the phenomenon particularly in the cultural realm. The author contends that apocalyptic is neither all about the end-time event nor merely a literary genre, but an interpretive lens to understand the

world and social phenomena one that is shaped and developed through culture and society Accordingly the term apocalyptic Paul implies how Paul views and understands the world history and supernatural phenomena through interaction with his cultural texts and context Second the author also suggests that intertextuality is not only about comparative literature study Rather intertextuality refers to cultural semiotics a sign system to deliver the meaning of text Based on this notion of intertextuality the author interprets how Paul envisages multiple phenomena heavenly ascent resurrection afterlife the origins of sin and two ages within his cultural context *Paul's Message and Ministry in Covenant Perspective* Scott J Hafemann, 2015-08-27 Erudite and authoritative Paul's Message and Ministry in Covenant Perspective is the fruit of twenty five years of scholarship about the theology and life of the apostle Paul now made available for the first time to a wider audience Confronting the questions raised by the history of Pauline thought since F C Baur Scott J Hafemann's essays focus on how Paul's self understanding shaped everything from his message to the driving force behind his ministry and his consequent call to suffer for the sake of his churches Hafemann's work reveals that Paul's views of redemption of his own redemptive mission and of the life of the redeemed all derived from a central point his eschatological conviction that the purpose of the new covenant established by Jesus was to prepare the way for when Christ returns on Judgement Day **The First Urban Churches 4** James R. Harrison, L. L. Welborn, 2018-11-16 Investigate the challenges and opportunities experienced by the early church This fourth installment of The First Urban Churches edited by James R Harrison and L L Welborn focuses on the urban context of Christian churches in first century Roman Philippi The international team of New Testament and classical scholars contributing to the volume present essays that use inscriptions papyri archaeological remains coins and iconography to examine the rivalries imperial context and ecclesial setting of the Philippian church Features Analysis of the material and epigraphic evidence relating to first and second century CE Roman Philippi Examination of important passages from Philippians within their ancient urban context Investigation of the social composition and membership of the Philippian church from the archaeological and documentary evidence *Diagnosing Deviance* Andrew M. Langford, 2023-09-14 In this study Andrew M Langford demonstrates that the single post Pauline author of the Pastoral Epistles the Pastor crafts a stigmatizing depiction of his theological opponents by spatializing demonizing and pathologizing their alleged deviance Through close comparative readings of ancient medical and philosophical literature the author argues for the necessity of interpreting the Pastor's pathologizing of deviance in light of ancient disease etiologies and models of corporeality With this book the author contributes to recent interpretive insights about the function of authorial fiction in antiquity and demonstrates that the Pastor is self consciously appropriating the Pauline epistolary to craft his approach to his theological opponents A Canonical Exegesis of the Eighth Psalm Hubert James Keener, 2013-11-07 Since Brevard Childs first introduced it as a fresh approach in the late 1960s canonical exegesis has grown into a widely discussed and developed program virtually a school of biblical interpretation with many scholars carrying forward an approach to

theological exegesis that emphasizes the role of canon as the central context for interpretation of the Christian Scriptures In this study Keener takes a twofold approach 1 he demonstrates that a canonical exegesis is tenable if the task is approached with clarity regarding its core theological foundation and 2 he applies the approach to the interpretation of the often thorny questions surrounding the understanding of Psalm 8 This is useful in that Psalm 8 touches upon several questions germane to the successful implementation of canonical exegesis due to the many intertextual connections it shares with the rest of the Bible Keener concludes that Psalm 8 in the Old Testament represents the intersection of two trajectories 1 the reversal motif in which YHWH maintains the created order through the exaltation of the weak and the humble and 2 the motif of the conflicted and conflicting human in which humans are shown as beset by trials often failing and even occupying the role of the enemies of YHWH A third trajectory becomes visible in the context of the New Testament that of the redeeming Christ this third trajectory intersects with the two Old Testament trajectories and makes possible the redemption of conflicted humanity giving the ultimate answer to the psalmist's question What is the human

**'The Sufferings of Christ Are Abundant In Us'** Kar Yong Lim, 2009-06-11 This study investigates why Paul makes the theme of suffering so central to his argument in 2 Corinthians It is pursued through an exegetical analysis of passages where Paul's suffering is described namely 1 3 11 2 14 11 6 4 7 12 6 1 10 and 11 23 12 10 By employing a narrative approach this study argues that Paul's apostolic suffering is grounded in the story of Jesus There are several implications arising from this approach First Paul understands his suffering as necessary and integral to his apostolic mission Second Paul claims that his suffering has positive missiological benefits resulting in giving birth to the Christ believing community in Corinth Third for Paul the story of Jesus does not end at the event of the cross and so he extends the invitation to the Corinthians to participate in the story of Jesus Fourth Paul's understanding of his suffering also finds its roots in the Hebrew Scriptures as seen in the allusion to and citations of Isaiah and Jeremiah 1 Kingdoms Finally Paul expresses his deep concern for the Corinthians in this letter In essence Paul sees his own suffering as a reflection of his embodying the ongoing story of Jesus a story of suffering and death leading to life and calls the Corinthians also to this cruciform pattern of living Taking all the above implications together it is suggested that 2 Corinthians should be read as primarily parenetic in nature and that Paul's apology for his apostleship only plays a secondary role

**Reading Corinthians and Philippians within Judaism** Mark D. Nanos, 2017-08-18 The commentary tradition regarding 1 Corinthians unanimously identifies the weak as Christ followers whose faith was not yet sufficient to indulge in the eating of idol food with indifference as if ideally Paul wanted them to become strong enough to do so Commentaries also do not hesitate to explain that Paul advised the Corinthians that he behaved like non-Jews e.g. ate idol food in order to win non-Jews to Christ convinced that he was free from any obligation to observe Jewish covenantal behavior except when he expediently chose to mimic Jewish behavior in order to win Jews to Christ Similarly commentators continue to conclude that in Philippians Paul called Jews dogs for upholding the value of undertaking circumcision and that he

renounced such identification as mutilation None of these interpretations likely represent what Paul meant originally according to Nanos Each essay explains why and provides new alternatives for re reading Paul s language within Judaism In this process Nanos combines investigations of relevant elements from Jewish sources and from various Cynic and other Greco Roman contemporaries as well as the New Testament

**Dictionary of Paul and his letters** GERALD F HAWTHORNE,RALPH P MARTIN,DANIEL G REID,2020-05-21 The Dictionary of Paul and his letters is a one of a kind reference work Following the format of its highly successful companion volume the Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels this Dictionary is designed to bring students teachers ministers and laypeople abreast of the established conclusions and significant recent developments in Pauline scholarship No other single reference work presents as much information focused exclusively on Pauline theology literature background and scholarship In a field that recently has undergone significant shifts in perspective the Dictionary of Paul and His Letters offers a summa of Paul and Pauline studies In depth articles focus on individual theological themes such as law resurrection and Son of God broad theological topics such as Christology eschatology and the death of Christ methods of interpretation such as rhetorical criticism and social scientific approaches background topics such as apocalypticism Hellenism and Qumran and various other subjects specifically related to the scholarly study of Pauline theology and literature such as early catholicism the centre of Paul s theology and Paul and his interpreters since F C Baur Separate articles are also devoted to each of the Pauline letters to hermeneutics and to preaching Paul today The Dictionary of Paul and His Letters takes its place alongside the Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels in presenting the fruit of evangelical New Testament scholarship at the end of the twentieth century committed to the authority of Scripture utilising the best of critical methods and maintaining dialogue with contemporary scholarship and challenges facing the church

*As it Was in the Beginning* Mark D Owens,2016-05-26 The meaning of Paul s comments about the new creation in 2 Corinthians 5 17 and Galatians 6 15 has long been obscured Debate has raged for years with some arguing that the phrase new creation solely refers to the inward transformation believers have experienced through faith in Jesus Christ and others that this phrase should be understood cosmologically and linked with Isaiah s new heavens and new earth Still more advocate an ecclesiological interpretation of this phrase that centres Paul in the new community formed around Jesus Christ In *As It Was in the Beginning* Mark Owens argues that the concept of new creation should be understood within the realm of Paul s anthropology cosmology and ecclesiology Paul s understanding of new creation belongs within an Urzeit Endzeit typological framework especially within 2 Corinthians 5 6 and Ephesians 1 2 Owens s reading of new creation gives due weight to the use of Isaianic traditions in Paul s letters and to demonstrate that the vision of new creation in 2 Corinthians and Galatians is in striking harmony with that of Ephesians

*Reconstructing the Historical Background of Paul's Rhetoric in the Letter to the Colossians* Adam Copenhaver,2018-01-25 In approaching the debate surrounding the opponents in Colossians from a methodological standpoint Copenhaver contends that Paul was not actually confronting active

opponents when he wrote the letter Rather Copenhaver takes the view that Paul's letter was written to the churches in the Lycus Valley in a desire to develop their identity as a new people in Christ and to appeal to them to live a new kind of life His warnings in Colossians 2 function as oppositional rhetoric contrasting the religious practices of the Lycus Valley with this new belief Paul's warnings are therefore broadly representative of the ancient world while at the same time focused especially on two threads of historical referents Judaism and pagan religions Development of the above argument demonstrates that the challenge of reconstructing a singular opponent arises not only from the limitations of textual and historical evidence but also from the assumptions and methodologies inherent in historical approaches to the text By modifying these assumptions and adjusting the methodology Copenhaver can show how Paul's letter takes on a new relationship to its historical context

**Paul** Stanley E. Porter, 2008 What does it mean to study Paul the Apostle as Jew Greek and Roman The framing of the question exposes the fact that the distinctions themselves involve a complex of ethnic social and cultural designations Paul is both a complicated individual of the ancient world because he combines in his one personage features of life in each of these cultural ethnic and even religious areas of the ancient world and one of many people of that world who evidenced such complexity This volume Paul Jew Greek and Roman explores a number of the important and diverse cultural ethnic and religious dimensions of the multi faceted background of Paul the Apostle Some of the treatments are focused and specific while others range over the broad issues that go to making up the world of the Apostle

The Apostle Paul and His Letters James B. Prothro, 2022-01-07 The letters of the Apostle Paul are central witnesses to the Christian faith and to the earliest history of Christianity And yet when students preachers and others turn to Paul they find many things hard to understand 2 Peter 3:16 in these ancient writings James Prothro's new book aims to help readers see the Apostle's faith and hope at work as he evangelized the nations Steeped in up to date scholarship and a passion for the gospel Paul preached Prothro draws readers into Paul's life and letters in order to help them hear the Apostle's voice The book's chapters offer introductions to Paul's background life and legacy an introduction to ancient letter writing a guide to understanding Paul's theology across the letters a survey of the portrait of Paul in the Book of Acts separate treatments of each letter's background and purpose treatments of key theological topics in each letter and a thorough outline of each letter showing its arguments and how they make sense Prothro introduces complex matters with clarity balance and an inviting style He not only offers answers but models how to ask questions helping us reason through Paul's letters as ancient documents and as Christian Scripture This book will prove a valuable introduction for those who study teach and preach these biblical books

**The Letter to the Colossians** Scot McKnight, 2018-02-26 The Letter to the Colossians offers a compelling vision of the Christian life its claims transcend religion and bring politics culture spirituality power ethnicity and more into play Delving deeply into the message of Colossians this exegetical and theological commentary by Scot McKnight will be welcomed by preachers teachers and students everywhere

Charts on the Life, Letters, and Theology of

Paul Lars Kierspel, 2012 This useful contribution by Lars Kierspel provides us with a treasure trove of information on Paul's world, life and ministry, churches, letters and thought. All of this is condensed into a format of some 111 charts, each covering a different topic related to Paul and his epistles. The charts are arranged into four categories covering Paul's background and context, his life and ministry, his letters, and finally his theological concepts. Though not completely exhaustive in scope, Kierspel covers the main issues in each category, such as the religious and political context of Paul's world and the setting of each Pauline letter, with brief introductions, snapshots of its contents, current scholarly debates about such things as authorship and interpretation of problem passages, are treated thoroughly and in a balanced presentation with ample bibliographical notes for further investigation. Especially valuable are his treatments of topics of particular current interest and scholarly debate, such as the role of women in Paul's churches, the meaning of his phrase 'faith of Christ' and the new perspective on Paul, to mention but a few. John Polhill, Southwestern Baptist Theological Seminary

Signs of Continuity Greg Rhodea, 2019-06-11 For more than a century, scholars have debated whether Paul the apostle was a faithful follower of Jesus or a corruptor of Jesus's message and the true founder of Christianity. Signs of Continuity intervenes in this debate by exploring a largely overlooked element of similarity between the two men: the place of miracles in their ministries. In his close analysis of the miracles performed by Jesus and Paul, Greg Rhodea points to signs of continuity between these two historical figures of Christianity. He argues that both Jesus and Paul understood their miracles as accompanying and actualizing a message of gracious inclusion of the marginalized, resisted, proving their ability to work miracles to those who asked for a sign, despite the importance of miracle-working to their personal authentication and interpreted miracles as proof of the presence of the eschatological kingdom. Based on these similarities, Rhodea concludes that Paul the apostle knew of Jesus's miracles and that he imitated Jesus in his own ministry of miracle-working. In highlighting this previously unexplored area of continuity, Rhodea makes a significant contribution to the debate over the relationship between Jesus and Paul. Biblical scholars and students interested in this debate will find Signs of Continuity enlightening and informative.

Reading Paul within Judaism Mark D. Nanos, 2017-10-17 The dominant portrayals of the apostle Paul are of a figure who no longer valued Jewish identity and behavior, opposing them for both Jew and non-Jew in his assemblies. This prevailing version of Paul depends heavily upon certain interpretations of key flashpoint passages. In this book and the subsequent volumes in this series, Mark Nanos undertakes to test a Paul within Judaism: re-reading of the apostle, especially of these flashpoint texts. Nanos demonstrates how traditional conclusions about Paul and the meaning of his letters are dramatically altered by testing the hypothesis that the historical Paul practiced a Jewish Torah-observant way of life and that he expected those whom he addressed to know that he did so. Nanos also tests the hypothesis that the non-Jews addressed were expected to know that his guidance was based on promoting a Jewish way of life for themselves at the same time, insisting that they remain non-Jews and thus not technically under Torah on the same terms as himself and the other Jews in this new Jewish movement. In



conversation with the prevailing views Nanos argues that the Paul within Judaism perspective offers not only more historically probable interpretations of Paul's texts but also more promise for better relations between Christians and Jews because these texts have informed Christian concepts of ways of talking about and behavior toward Jews based on the premise that Paul considered Jews and Judaism the mirror opposites of what Christians should be and become

**International Review of Biblical Studies, Volume 52 (2005-2006)** Bernhard Lang, 2007-02-28 Formerly known by its subtitle *Internationale Zeitschriftenschau für Bibelwissenschaft und Grenzgebiete* the International Review of Biblical Studies has served the scholarly community ever since its inception in the early 1950's. Each annual volume includes approximately 2 000 abstracts and summaries of articles and books that deal with the Bible and related literature including the Dead Sea Scrolls Pseudepigrapha Non canonical gospels and ancient Near Eastern writings. The abstracts which may be in English German or French are arranged thematically under headings such as e.g. Genesis Matthew Greek language text and textual criticism exegetical methods and approaches biblical theology social and religious institutions biblical personalities history of Israel and early Judaism and so on. The articles and books that are abstracted and reviewed are collected annually by an international team of collaborators from over 300 of the most important periodicals and book series in the fields covered.

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