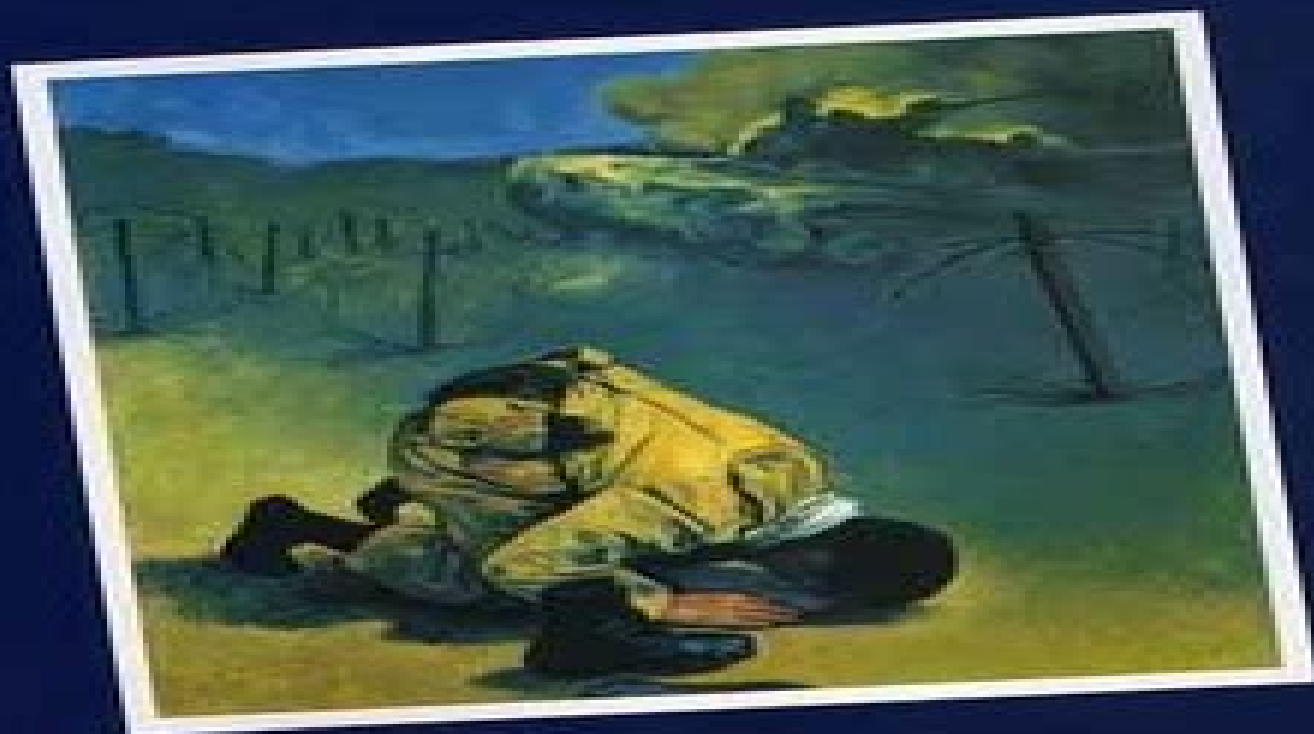


# Religion and War in Revolutionary Iran

SASKIA GIELING



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# Religion And War In Revolutionary Iran

**Jeffrey W Lewis**



## **Religion And War In Revolutionary Iran:**

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**Post-Revolutionary Politics in Iran** David Menashri,2012-12-06 After the Islamic revolution in Iran revolutionary leaders had to compromise their ideology The Iranian ship of state continues to drift in search of an equilibrium between revolutionary convictions and the demands of governance between religion and state and Islam and the West

The Other Kurds Nelida Fuccaro,Saskia Maria Gieling,1999 How did Iran s clergy justify their country s devastating eight year war with Iraq This is a closely argued and extensively documented study of the rationalisation of Iran s war in Islamic theological terms

**The Persian Puzzle** Kenneth Pollack,2005-08-09 In his highly influential book *The Threatening Storm* bestselling author Kenneth Pollack both informed and defined the national debate about Iraq Now in *The Persian Puzzle* published to coincide with the twenty fifth anniversary of the Iran hostage crisis he examines the behind the scenes story of the tumultuous relationship between Iran and the United States and weighs options for the future Here Pollack a former CIA analyst and National Security Council official brings his keen analysis and insider perspective to the long and ongoing clash between the United States and Iran beginning with the fall of the shah and the seizure of the American embassy in Tehran in 1979 Pollack examines all the major events in U S Iran relations including the hostage crisis the U S tilt toward Iraq during the Iran Iraq war the Iran Contra scandal American Iranian military tensions in 1987 and 1988 the covert Iranian war against U S interests in the Persian Gulf that culminated in the 1996 Khobar Towers terrorist attack in Saudi Arabia and recent U S Iran skirmishes over Afghanistan and Iraq He explains the strategies and motives from American and Iranian perspectives and tells how each crisis colored the thinking of both countries leadership as they shaped and reshaped their policies over time Pollack also describes efforts by moderates of various stripes to try to find some way past animosities to create a new dynamic in Iranian American relations only to find that when one side was ready for such a step the other side fell short With balanced tone and insight Pollack explains how the United States and Iran reached this impasse why this relationship is critical to regional global and U S interests and what basic political choices are available as we deal with this important but deeply troubled country

**Guardians of the Revolution** Ray Takeyh,2011-05-05 For over a quarter century Iran has been one of America s chief nemeses Ever since Ayatollah Khomeini overthrew the Shah in 1979 the relationship between the two nations has been antagonistic revolutionary guards chanting against the Great Satan Bush fulminating against the Axis of Evil Iranian support for Hezbollah and President Ahmadinejad blaming the U S for the world s ills The unending war of words suggests an intractable divide

between Iran and the West one that may very well lead to a shooting war in the near future But as Ray Takeyh shows in this accessible and authoritative history of Iran's relations with the world since the revolution behind the famous personalities and extremist slogans is a nation that is far more pragmatic and complex than many in the West have been led to believe Takeyh explodes many of our simplistic myths of Iran as an intransigently Islamist foe of the West Tracing the course of Iranian policy since the 1979 revolution Takeyh identifies four distinct periods the revolutionary era of the 1980s the tempered gradualism following the death of Khomeini and the end of the Iran Iraq war in 1989 the reformist period from 1997 2005 under President Khatami and the shift toward confrontation and radicalism since the election of President Ahmadinejad in 2005 Takeyh shows that three powerful forces Islamism pragmatism and great power pretensions have competed in each of these periods and that Iran's often paradoxical policies are in reality a series of compromises between the hardliners and the moderates often with wild oscillations between pragmatism and ideological dogmatism The U S's task Takeyh argues is to find strategies that address Iran's objectionable behavior without demonizing this key player in an increasingly vital and volatile region With its clear sighted grasp of both nuance and historical sweep *Guardians of the Revolution* will stand as the standard work on this controversial and central actor in world politics for years to come

**Ayatollah Khomeini Through the Lens of the Iran-Iraq War** Meysam Tayebipour, 2023-01-01 This book clarifies Khomeini's views on nationalism sectarianism and peace and war by putting the Iran Iraq war at center of understanding of Khomeini's ideology Moreover by making comparisons between Khomeini's thoughts before and after the revolution with his words during the Iran Iraq war this book helps us see how his discourse during the conflict was shaped by such thoughts Also such a comparison helps us understand the complexities of Khomeini's doctrines and their evolvments Additionally by offering a unique set of methodological tools this book introduces a new way to study political leaders in Iran and other parts of the Middle East

**Women and Politics in the Islamic Republic of Iran** Sanam Vakil, 2011-04-21 *Secularization of Islam in Post-Revolutionary Iran* Mahmoud Pargoo, 2021-05-30 Examining the trajectory of the secularization of Islam in Iran this book explains how efforts to Islamize society led self destructively to its secularization The research engages a range of debates across different fields emphasizing the political and epistemological instability of the basic categories such as Islam Sharia and secularism The volume is an interdisciplinary study of both the history of Islamic revival and Khomeini's very specific merger of Islamic law and mysticism It traces back the process of secularization to the early encounter of Iranian intellectuals with Europeans and adoption of their fundamental framework in an Islamic guise The process continued until the Islamic Revolution of Iran in 1979 when Khomeini tried to substantively de secularize Iranian social imaginaries His attempts were not followed up by his followers who vigorously reinstated the previous trend after his death resulting in a polity that is mostly secular but with Islamic ornaments Bringing together area studies Iran religious studies Islam and political theory secularism this interdisciplinary volume places findings in a broader narrative that is both specific to Iran and

broad enough to engage a global readership      **International History of the Twentieth Century** Antony Best, Jussi Hanhimäki, Joseph A. Maiolo, Kirsten E. Schulze, Jussi M. Hanhimäki, 2004-02-24 This major new global history of the twentieth century is written by four prominent international historians for first year undergraduate level and upward Using their thematic and regional expertise the authors have produced an authoritative yet accessible account of the history of international relations in the last century covering events in Europe Asia the Middle East Africa and the Americas They focus on the history of relations between states and on the broad ideological economic and cultural forces that have influenced the evolution of international politics over the past one hundred years Among the areas this book covers are the decline of European hegemony over the international order the diffusion of power to the two superpowers the rise of newly independent states in Asia and Africa the course and consequences of the three major global conflicts of the twentieth century the Great War the Second World War and the Cold War This is an absolutely essential book in the study of twentieth century history Students will find themselves lacking without it      **The Unfinished History of the Iran-Iraq War** Annie Tracy Samuel, 2021-10-21 An examination of how Iran's Revolutionary Guards IRGC view their history and their roles in the Iran Iraq War      Hidden Iran Ray Takeyh, 2025-06-25 A leading expert explains why we fail to understand Iran and offers a new strategy for redefining this crucial relationship For more than a quarter of a century few countries have been as resistant to American influence or understanding as Iran The United States and Iran have long eyed each other with suspicion all too eager to jump to conclusions and slam the door What gets lost along the way is a sense of what is actually happening inside Iran and why it matters With a new hard line Iranian president making incendiary pronouncements and pressing for nuclear developments the consequences of not understanding Iran have never been higher Ray Takeyh a leading expert on Iran's politics and history has written a groundbreaking book that demystifies the Iranian regime and shows how the fault lines of Iran's domestic politics serve to explain its behavior In Hidden Iran he explains why this country has so often confounded American expectations and why its outward hostility does not necessarily preclude the normalization of relations Through a clearer understanding of the competing claims of Muslim theology republican pragmatism and factional competition he offers a new paradigm for managing our relations with this rising power      Religion on the Battlefield Ron E. Hassner, 2016-05-18 How does religion shape the modern battlefield Ron E Hassner proposes that religion acts as a force multiplier both enabling and constraining military operations This is true not only for religiously radicalized fighters but also for professional soldiers In the last century religion has influenced modern militaries in the timing of attacks the selection of targets for assault the zeal with which units execute their mission and the ability of individual soldiers to face the challenge of war Religious ideas have not provided the reasons why conventional militaries fight but religious practices have influenced their ability to do so effectively In Religion on the Battlefield Hassner focuses on the everyday practice of religion in a military context the prayers rituals fasts and feasts of the religious practitioners who make up the bulk of the adversaries in

bystanders to and observers of armed conflicts To show that religious practices have influenced battlefield decision making Hassner draws most of his examples from major wars involving Western militaries They include British soldiers in the trenches of World War I U S pilots in World War II and U S Marines in Iraq and Afghanistan Hassner shows that even modern rational and bureaucratized military organizations have taken and must take religious practice into account in the conduct of war

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problematics of the topics regarding one of the most important and oldest literary traditions in the world Thus the Handbook's chapters and related texts provide scholars students and admirers of Persian poetry and prose with practical and direct access to the intricacies of the Persian literary world through a chronological account of key moments in the formation of this enduring literary tradition The related Handbook also edited by Kamran Talattof Routledge Handbook of Ancient Classical and Late Classical Persian Literature covers Persian literary works from the ancient or pre Islamic era to roughly the end of the 16th century

International History of the Twentieth Century and Beyond Antony Best,Jussi M. Hanhimäki,Joseph A. Maiolo,Kirsten E. Schulze,2014-12-17 This hugely successful global history of the twentieth century is written by four prominent international historians for first year undergraduate level and upward Using their thematic and regional expertise the authors have produced an authoritative yet accessible and seamless account of the history of international relations in the last century covering events in Europe Asia the Middle East Africa and the Americas They focus on the history of relations between states and on the broad ideological economic and cultural forces that have influenced the evolution of international politics over the past one hundred years The third edition is thoroughly updated throughout to take account of the most recent research and global developments and includes a new chapter on the international history of human rights and its advocacy organizations including NGOs Additional new features include New material on the Arab Spring including specific focus on Libya and Syria Increased debate on the question of US decline and the rise of China A timeline to give increased context to those studying the topic for the first time A fully revised companion website including links to further resources and self testing material can be found at [www.routledge.com/cw/best](http://www.routledge.com/cw/best) Antony Best is Associate Professor in International History at the London School of Economics Jussi M Hanhimäki is Professor of International History and Politics at the Graduate Institute of International Studies Geneva Joseph A Maiolo is Professor of International History at the Department of War Studies Kings College London Kirsten E Schulze is Associate Professor in International History at the London School of Economics

The Business of Martyrdom Jeffrey W Lewis,2012-04-15 The Business of Martyrdom is the only comprehensive history of suicide bombing from its origins in Imperial Russia to the present day It makes use of a framework from the history and philosophy of technology to explain the diffusion and evolution of suicide bombing over the past several decades It is primarily a work of synthesis meant to reach a broad audience and endeavors to integrate as much of the recent scholarly literature as possible including reconciling explanatory mechanisms that seem to be at odds with one another In addition this book is able to draw on very recent changes in suicide bombing in the years 2008 2010 that allow it to have a slightly different perspective than earlier studies For the first time the global number of suicide attacks has declined significantly for three years in a row This book therefore has the advantage of addressing the phenomenon of suicide bombing as a bounded phenomenon with limits to its growth and diffusion To this point the impression that suicide bombers are the smartest bombs yet created has been widespread but confined to the area of metaphor Drawing well

established ideas from the history of technology The Business of Martyrdom argues that the metaphor should be taken literally Suicide bombing is a technology that has been invented and re invented at different times in different areas but always for the same purpose resolving a mismatch in military capabilities between antagonists by utilizing the available cultural and human resources Over the past several years analysts have produced a large number of monographs and articles examining suicide bombing The best contributions in this new and growing literature have shed considerable light on the complexity of suicide bombing in practice particularly regarding the structure of the organizations that deploy suicide bombers and the relationships between these organizations and the recruits whom they utilize in their attacks Nevertheless nagging inconsistencies and questions remain These inconsistencies can be explained by examining suicide bombing as a technological system that integrates human beings cultures and devices and directs them toward specific ends Such an analysis requires that neither the individual bombers nor their sponsoring organizations be the basic unit of discussion Instead the bombers must be understood as components within a much larger system that has been shaped by a host of social cultural and operational constraints throughout its existence Integrating insights from the historical analysis of other technological systems with the recent literature specifically devoted to suicide bombing therefore allows The Business of Martyrdom to develop a fuller understanding of suicide bombing as a unified yet diverse phenomenon **Let the Swords**

**Encircle Me** Scott Peterson, 2010-09-21 NO OTHER COUNTRY SO DOMINATES THE HEADLINES Iran is portrayed as a nuclear threat a terrorist nation a charter member of the Axis of Evil bent on the destruction of Israel But behind those headlines and the fierce rhetoric of Iran's most hard line leaders is a proud nation with a 2 500 year history of Persian poetry art and passion Based on more than thirty extended reporting trips to Iran including the turbulent aftermath of the disputed June 2009 election Scott Peterson's portrait is the definitive guide to this enigmatic nation from the roots of its incendiary internal struggles to the rise and slide of Iran's earthshaking 1979 Islamic Revolution This prize winning American journalist with unparalleled experience in Iran takes us there inside a country where an educated and young population is restlessly eager to take its place in the world where martyrs of the sacred Iran Iraq War are still mourned with tears of devotion where the cultural and religious forces of light and darkness are locked in battle Peterson brings stunningly alive the diversity within Iran from the hard liners who shout Death to America to the majority who comprise the most pro American population in the Middle East Let the Swords Encircle Me gives voice to Iranians themselves the clerics and the reformers the filmmakers and the journalists the True Believers and their Westernized and profane brethren to understand the complexities of Iran today Through dedicated and in depth reporting Peterson shows how every word image and sensibility in Iran is often deliciously unexpected and counterintuitive Ideology matters So does resistance And azadi freedom Peterson deftly holds a mirror up to both sides of the U S Iran conflict Americans and Iranians he writes share a belief in their own exceptionalism and manifest destiny which for Iran includes its nuclear ambitions and frequent need of an enemy in political discourse The

same elements that have locked the United States and Iran in the most vicious of struggles stretching back to the 1953 CIA coup in Tehran and the 1979 U S Embassy hostage saga are the same ones that could one day make Iran and the United States the most natural allies in the region In this critical and personal account Peterson illumines the latest episodes of Iran s century old quest for democracy and freedom He explains how the Islamic Revolution launched as a beacon of justice and resistance for Iranians and all the world s Muslims has not lived up to its ambitious promise He shows how the violence of 2009 damaged the regime s legitimacy and marks the start of an irreversible decline Let the Swords Encircle Me takes us into the minds and hearts of Iranians today and will be a crucial guide as Americans and Iranians attempt to overcome their bitter estrangement

**The Different aspects of Islamic culture** Ali, Abdulrahim,Thiam, Iba Der,Talib, Yusof A.,2016-10-17 This series of volumes on the manifold facets of Islamic culture is intended to acquaint a very wide public with the theological bases of its faith the status of the individual and of society in the Islamic world its expansion since the Revelation its cultural manifestations in literature and the arts and finally Islam today between loyalty to its past and the new challenges of modernity The last 100 years of Islamic history are examined in the final volume although the approach is thematic rather than historical The period considered has seen European colonialism in most of the Islamic world and Islam has played a major role in the initiation and organization of resistance movements We survey the groupings and forms of co operation that have arisen since liberation from colonialism and investigate the political necessity and the moral stand that underlie the unity of the Islamic peoples Social and economic progress is reviewed and space is devoted to such topics as the ongoing problem of Palestine moves towards educational reform and the status of women in Islam As the Islamic world cannot be imagined in isolation this volume examines the attitude of contemporary Islam towards other religions and cultures and considers efforts aimed at achieving mutual understanding and coexistence in both Muslim and non Muslim countries

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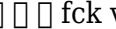
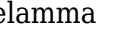


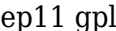
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