

## Metropolitan Area Networks: Standards, Services and Performance <sup>(\*)</sup>

**Massimo Corcos**

Alcatel Pace Research Centre  
Via Nicaragua 10, 00040 Pomezia (Roma) - Italy

**Giuseppe Freschi**

SIP Headquarters  
Via della Vignaola 45, 00153 Roma - Italy

**Michele Jodice**

CSATI - Centro Studi ed Applicazioni sulle Tecnologie dell'Informazione  
Piazza A. Capellini 12, 95131 Catania - Italy

**Claudio Parandisi**

Telecom S.p.A.  
Viale Fulvio Testi 136, 20092 Cinisello Balsamo (Milano) - Italy

**Daniela Raffinella**

CSELT - Centro Studi e Laboratori Telecomunicazioni  
Via G. Reiss Romoli 274, 10148 Torino - Italy

**Abstract.** The paper, after a general survey of Metropolitan Area Network (MAN) issues, in which the market demand and recent trends in MAN concepts (e.g. relationship with Broadband Integrated Service Digital Network, B-ISDN) are considered, examines the ongoing MAN related activities inside standard-setting bodies such as IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers) and ETSI (European Telecommunications Standards Institute). Emerging trends in architecture, protocols and services are reviewed.

A more detailed characterization of the bearer services MANs are required to provide (i.e. connectionless, non hierarchical connection oriented and hierarchical) is then given, emphasizing their broadbased nature and the related applications; the functions providing these services within the Distributed Queue Dual Bus (DQDB) framework are briefly described.

The last section is devoted to a discussion of MAN performance, specifically in terms of fairness, focusing again on the DQDB protocol, which appears to be the most promising solution for MANs, and on possible improvements of its characteristics.

### 1. INTRODUCTION

Metropolitan Area Networks (MANs) are a new and already "hot" telecommunication sector with several open issues now clearly emerging and influencing both the international marketing policy and standardization activities.

The demand for services which a MAN is typically required to provide is already well identified within the market. A growing community of business users, equipped with a plethora of PC's, host com-

puters, workstations, Local Area Networks (LANs) for use within a single site, are looking forward to extending their communication capability towards the outside world; metropolitan area coverage can be the first short-term feasible step.

Manufacturers, system integrators and Public Telecommunication Operators (PTOs) have recognized that this sector will offer major opportunities in the coming years. Finding proper solutions, however, is not straightforward, as this sector is on the boundary between the private and public domains. A way to tackle the problem is first of all the promotion and early implementation of suitable standard solutions, in order to ensure the compatibility needed for interworking between different environments.

Overseas industries and operators have first identified the market opportunities for MANs and are now

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# Metropolitan Area Networks Concepts Standards And Services

**Hossein Bidgoli**



## **Metropolitan Area Networks Concepts Standards And Services:**

**Metropolitan Area Networks** Gary C. Kessler, David A. Train, 1992 This book provides an exhaustive look at current MAN standards and products and how they fit in with other communications services and standards It covers the definition of MANs and the two main strategies today ANSI's Fiber Distributed Data Interface FDDI and the IEEE's Distributed Queue Dual Bus DQDB

**Optical Networks and Components** Partha Pratim Sahu, 2022-07-30 Intended as an undergraduate post graduate level textbook for courses on high speed optical networks as well as computer networks Nine chapters cover basic principles of the technology and different devices for optical networks as well as processing of integrated waveguide devices of optical networks using different technologies It provides students researchers and practicing engineers with an expert guide to the fundamental concepts issues and state of the art developments in optical networks Includes examples throughout all the chapters of the book to aid understanding of basic problems and solutions

*A Field Guide to Wireless LANs* Thomas Maufer, 2004 Finally an 802.11 deployment guide for business and home use that demystifies the alphabet soup of IEEE standards and explains the features and benefits of each with regards to speeds and feeds

*Fiber Optic Metropolitan Area Networks (MANs)* IGIC, Inc. Staff, 1994

**Handbook of Networking & Connectivity** Gary R. McClain, 2014-05-10 Handbook of Networking Connectivity focuses on connectivity standards in use including hardware and software options The book serves as a guide for solving specific problems that arise in designing and maintaining organizational networks The selection first tackles open systems interconnection guide to digital communications and implementing TCP/IP in an SNA environment Discussions focus on elimination of the SNA backbone routing SNA over internets connectionless versus connection oriented networks internet concepts application program interfaces basic principles of layering protocols and services application layer and conformance testing The book then takes a look at integrated services digital network an overview of the synchronous optical network and X.25 and worldwide networking The publication ponders on Metropolitan Area Networks MAN an overview of the switched multimegabit data service and Ethernet 802.3 and Token Ring 802.5 Topics include Ethernet versus token ring Ethernet 802.3 customer network management MAN conception and technology and SMDS specifications and sources and interface protocol The selection is a vital source of data for systems professionals and researchers interested in networking and connectivity

*The McGraw-Hill Internetworking Command Reference* Ed Taylor, 1995 A companion reference to the author's Internetworking Handbook that provides network managers a single source for all the major multivendor software commands File structures of UNIX MVS DEC OS 40 etc and all the most frequently used commands included in this one stop indispensable reference

*Fundamentals of Optical Networks and Components* Partha Pratim Sahu, 2020-07-09 This book is intended as an undergraduate postgraduate level textbook for courses on high speed optical networks as well as computer networks Nine chapters cover the basic principles of the technology and different devices for optical networks as well as processing of

integrated waveguide devices of optical networks using different technologies It provides students researchers and practicing engineers with an expert guide to the fundamental concepts issues and state of the art developments in optical networks It includes examples throughout all the chapters of the book to aid understanding of basic problems and solutions Presents basics of the optical network devices and discusses latest developments Includes examples and exercises throughout all the chapters of the book to aid understanding of basic problems and solutions for undergraduate and postgraduate students Discusses different optical network node architectures and their components Includes basic theories and latest developments of hardware devices with their fabrication technologies such as optical switch wavelength router wavelength division multiplexer demultiplexer and add drop multiplexer helpful for researchers to initiate research on this field and to develop research problem solving capability Reviews fiber optic networks without WDM and single hop and multi hop WDM optical networks P P Sahu received his M Tech degree from the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi and his Ph D degree in engineering from Jadavpur University India In 1991 he joined Haryana State Electronics Development Corporation Limited where he has been engaged in R D works related to optical fiber components and telecommunication instruments In 1996 he joined Northeastern Regional Institute of Science and Technology as a faculty member At present he is working as a professor in the Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering Tezpur Central University India His field of interest is integrated optic and electronic circuits wireless and optical communication clinical instrumentation green energy etc He has received an INSA teacher award instituted by the highest academic body Indian National Science Academy for high level of teaching and research He has published more than 90 papers in peer reviewed international journals 60 papers in international conference and has written five books published by Springer Nature McGraw Hill Dr Sahu is a Fellow of the Optical Society of India Life Member of Indian Society for Technical Education and Senior Member of the IEEE

Introduction to SNA Networking Jay Ranade, Jay Renade, George C. Sackett, 1995 Don't miss this opportunity to improve your SNA networking potential The new edition of this best selling guide will show you how to make the move to the new SNA IBM's Advanced Peer to Peer Networking APPN which is now implemented on every major platform used in enterprise computing With the help of this expert sourcebook you'll learn how to implement APPN how to configure both SNA and APPN in the same network and how APPN differs from SNA The Second Edition of Introduction to SNA Networking fully explains the new versions of VTAM and NCP VTAM V4 x and NCP V6 x that are required to implement both traditional SNA and APPN the new IBM controllers that can participate in APPN and the new internetworking functionality of IBM 3174 Establishment Controllers and IBM 3745 Communications Controllers enhanced to communicate using APPN as well as TCP/IP This state of the art networking tool also covers in detail connectivity enhancements to mainframe applications using Token Ring and Ethernet local area network communications If you're a computer professional involved with enterprise computing in either a large or small corporation this new book will give you the hands on skills needed to take advantage of the latest

developments in SNA networking      **Handbook of Information Security, Key Concepts, Infrastructure, Standards, and Protocols** Hossein Bidgoli, 2006-03-20 The Handbook of Information Security is a definitive 3 volume handbook that offers coverage of both established and cutting edge theories and developments on information and computer security The text contains 180 articles from over 200 leading experts providing the benchmark resource for information security network security information privacy and information warfare      **Communication Systems for the Mobile Information Society** Martin Sauter, 2006-07-11 Many wireless systems like GSM GPRS UMTS Bluetooth WLAN or WiMAX offer possibilities to keep people connected while on the move In this flood of technology and claims that one single resource will serve all our needs this book seeks to enable readers to examine and understand each technology and how to utilise several different systems for the best results Communication Systems for the Mobile Information Society not only contains a technical description of the different wireless systems available today but also explains the thoughts that are behind the different mechanisms and implementations not only the how but also the why is in focus Thus the advantages and also limitations of each technology become apparent Provides readers with a solid introduction to major global wireless standards and compares the different wireless technologies and their applications Describes the different systems based on the standards their practical implementation and the design assumptions that were made The performance and capacity of each system in practice is analyzed and explained accompanied with practical tips on how to discover the functionality of different networks by the readers themselves Questions at the end of each chapter and answers on the accompanying website make this book ideal for self study or as course material Illustrated with many realistic examples of how mobile people can stay in touch with other people the Internet and their corporate intranet This book is an essential resource for telecommunication engineers professionals and computer science and electrical engineering students who want to get a thorough end to end understanding of the different technical concepts of the systems on the market today      *High Speed Fiber Optic LANs* IGIC, Inc. Staff, 1994      **Towards a New World in Computer Communication** Roberto Parodi (biologiste.), 1992 In the 90s new languages and architectures were developed new systems and networks were produced and new applications invented The basic topics discussed are High Speed Data Communications Protocols Services and Networks for high speed data and for combined voice and data applications i e ATM SMDS Frame Relay Network Management OSS Platforms OSI and other information Technology Services Network Control and Routing Emergency Control and Telecommunication Politics This publication offers the material basis for propagating the most advanced ideas products decisions and results of the 90s and thereby it celebrates the advancements of Computer Communication on the route towards a new era      WiMAX Deepak Pareek, 2006-05-30 With market value expected to reach 5 billion by 2007 and the endorsement of some of the biggest names in telecommunications World Interoperability for Microwave Access WiMAX is poised to change the broadband wireless landscape But how much of WiMAX s touted potential is merely hype Now that several pre WiMAX networks have been

deployed what     Architectures for Quality of Service in the Internet Wojciech Burakowski, Berthold Koch, Andrzej Bęben, 2003-06-23 Providing Quality of Service QoS in the Internet is currently the most challenging topic for researchers industry and network providers Now the only available service in the Internet is the best effort service which assumes traffic is processed as quickly as possible but there is no guarantee as to timely or actual delivery On the other hand there is pressure to offer new applications in the Internet like VoIP videoconferencing online games e-commerce etc but this requires some packet transfer guarantees from the network e.g. low packet transfer delay low packet losses To meet these requirements new architectures for providing IP based QoS in the Internet are proposed Integrated Services IntServ and Differentiated Services DiffServ However these architectures need some enhancements to provide adequate solutions for resource management signaling traffic engineering traffic handling mechanisms etc In the European research community a number of projects inside the Fifth Framework Programme were addressed solving the above issues among these AQUILA Adaptive Resource Control for QoS Using an IP Based Layered Architecture CADENUS Creation and Deployment of End User Services in Premium IP Networks and TEQUILA Traffic Engineering for Quality of Service in the Internet at Large Scale are excellent examples The main achievements from these projects are the prototypes for fixed QoS IP networks The extension of these proposed solutions into the wireless environment is the next step     **Networking Handbook** Ed Taylor, 2000 CD ROM contains Internet related RFCs Internet modem technology reference Case study on firewalls and data communications Internetworking troubleshooting reference glossary and acronym list     **Security and Trust Issues in Internet of Things** Sudhir Kumar Sharma, Bharat Bhushan, Bhuvan Unhelkar, 2020-12-03 The purpose of this edited book is to present and showcase the basic fundamentals applications and integration of both IoT and Blockchain The trend of applying Blockchain to IoT is rapidly growing because it helps to overcome various challenges faced by IoT from smart manufacturing to unmanned aerial vehicles This book aims to showcase the basics of both IoT and Blockchain as well as the integration and challenges for existing practitioners This book initiates conversations among technologists engineers scientists and clinicians to synergize their efforts in producing low cost high performance highly efficient deployable IoT systems This book is theory based and is useful for engineers from various disciplines including industrial engineering computer science electronics telecommunications electrical agricultural and cybersecurity along with researchers professionals and students     *Towards a CSCW Framework for Scientific Cooperation in Europe* Hannes P. Lubich, 1995-01-26 This monograph presents the still young but already large and very active interdisciplinary realm of computer supported cooperative work CSCW in a systematic and well balanced way Besides technical progress also the cultural social legal psychological and economic aspects of CSCW are discussed The book makes accessible a wealth of information and culminates in the development and detailed discussion of a Collaboratory suitable to fulfil the needs of scientific cooperation in Europe The book addresses CSCW research and development professionals as well as the general scientist interested in CSCW based scientific

cooperation The bibliography with its more than 600 entries and the subject index are particularly comprehensive and helpful

**Wireless Networks** Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2024-02-24 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels

**Broadband Communications via High Altitude Platforms** David Grace, Mihael Mohorcic, 2011-06-20 A unique book with systematic and thorough coverage of HAP related issues problems and solutions Handbook of Broadband Communications from High Altitude Platforms provides a thorough overview and state of the art of the HAP enabling technologies as well as describing recent research activities with most promising results It outlines the roadmap for future development of HAPs Focuses on placing HAPs in the perspective of current and future broadband wireless communication systems providing the readers with an overview of the constraints affecting HAP based broadband communications Provides a thorough overview of HAP enabling technologies describes recent research activities with most promising results and outlines the roadmap for future development of HAPs Covers enabling technologies and economics of HAP based communication system including issues related to aeronautics energetics operating scenarios applications and business modeling Examines the operating environment advanced communication techniques for efficient radio link resource management and suitable antennas Addresses multiplatform constellations presenting the multiple HAP constellation planning procedure and discussing the networking implications of using multiple HAPs

*Data and Computer Communications* Gurdeep S. Hura, Mukesh Singhal, 2001-03-28 The protocols and standards for networking are numerous and complex Multivendor internetworking crucial to present day users requires a grasp of these protocols and standards Data and Computer Communications Networking and Internetworking a comprehensive text reference brings clarity to all of the complex issues involved in networking activity providing excellent instruction for students and an indispensable reference for practitioners This systematic work answers a vast array of questions about overall network architecture design protocols and deployment issues It offers a practical thorough treatment of the applied concepts of data and computer communication systems including signaling basics transmission of digital signals and layered architecture The book features in depth discussions of integrated digital networks integrated services digital networks and high speed networks including currently evolving technologies such as ATM switching and their applications in multimedia technology It also presents the state of the art in Internet technology its services and implementations The balance of old and new networking technologies presents an appealing set of topics for both undergraduate students and computer and networking professionals This book presents all seven layers of OSI based networks in great detail covering services functions design issues interfacing and protocols With its introduction to the basic concepts and practical aspects of the field Data and Computer Communications Networking and Internetworking helps you keep up with the rapidly growing and dominating computer networking

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