

“Shaping the political arena” de Collier and Collier (1991). Una perspectiva comparada sobre la historia colombiana

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Resumen

Desde la perspectiva del institucionalismo histórico la obra de Collier y Collier representa un paradigma de estudio comparativo en el campo de la ciencia política y de la propia historia. Los autores estudian el surgimiento de las distintas formas de control y movilización de la clase obrera a través del Estado y de los partidos y buscan explicar las distintas trayectorias y los cambios de la arena política en cada uno de los países seleccionados. El presente artículo busca dar a conocer los rasgos más sobresalientes de esta teoría, la aplicación al caso de Colombia, las imprecisiones históricas y problemas del método.

Palabras clave: Incorporación de la clase obrera, Colombia, Collier and Collier.

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Shaping The Political Arena

Alex Warleigh



Shaping The Political Arena:

Shaping the Political Arena Ruth Berins Collier, David Collier, 2002 This book is a disciplined paired comparison of the eight Latin American countries with the longest history of urban commercial and industrial development Brazil and Chile Mexico and Venezuela Uruguay and Colombia Argentina and Peru The authors show how and why state party responses to the emergence of an organized working class have been crucial in shaping political coalitions party systems patterns of stability or conflict and the broad contours of regimes and their changes The argument is complex yet clear the analysis systematic yet nuanced The focus is on autonomous political variables within particular socioeconomic contexts the treatment of which is lengthy but rewarding Overall a path breaking volume Foreign Affairs Excellent comparative historical analysis of eight countries Argentina Brazil Chile Colombia Mexico Peru Uruguay and Venezuela focuses on emergence of different forms of control and mobilization of the labor movement By concentrating on alternative strategies of the State in shaping the labor movement authors are able to explain different trajectories of national political change in countries with longest history of urban commerce

Shaping the Political Arena Critical Junctures, the Labor Movement, and Regime Dynamics in Latin America RB Collier, D Collier, 2002 This book is a disciplined paired comparison of the eight Latin American countries with the longest history of urban commercial and industrial development Brazil and Chile Mexico and Venezuela Uruguay and Colombia Argentina and Peru

The Structure of Political Competition in Western Europe Zolt Enyedi, Kevin Deegan-Krause, 2013-09-13 Is European party politics hovering above society Why do voters pick one party over others Is it a question of class Of religion Of attitudes about taxes or immigration or global warming Or is it something else entirely The Structure of Political Competition in Western Europe takes a detailed look at the ways in which Western Europe's party systems are anchored in social and ideological structures The book's first section focuses on the role of social structures particularly education class and religion and analyzes the complex interplay among these factors The second section addresses the ways that the sociological structures such as class and religion interact with voters values The third section examines the way that these structures and values shape the space of political competition among parties The conclusion integrates the findings of the empirical articles putting them into broader comparative perspective discussing whether relatively predictable structures have been overwhelmed by media driven spectacles political personalities and focus on short term economic performance This volume will appeal to scholars and graduate students in Europe and those from North America Asia and other regions who study European politics political parties cleavages and political behaviour This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics

Wealth, Power, and Authoritarian Institutions Michaela Collord, 2024-07-16 Through an analysis of the recent political history of Tanzania and Uganda Wealth Power and Authoritarian Institutions offers a novel explanation of why authoritarian parties and legislatures vary in strength and why this variation matters Michaela Collord elaborates a view of authoritarian political institutions as both reflecting and

magnifying elite power dynamics While there are many sources of elite power the book centres on material power It outlines how diverse trajectories of state led capitalist development engender differing patterns of wealth accumulation and elite contestation across regimes These differences in turn influence institutional landscapes Where accumulation is more closely controlled by state and party leaders as was true in Tanzania until economic liberalization in the 1980s rival factions remain subdued Ruling parties can then consolidate relatively strong institutional structures and parliament remains marginal Conversely where a class of private wealth accumulators expands as occurred in Tanzania after the 1980s and in Uganda after the National Resistance Movement took power in 1986 rival factions can more easily form simultaneously eroding party institutions and encouraging greater legislative strength Collord uses this analysis to reassess the significance of a stronger legislature She considers its influence on distributive politics both regressive and progressive She also considers its relation to democratization particularly in a context of broader liberalizing reforms The book ultimately encourages a closer examination of how would be democratic institutions interact with an underlying power distribution shaping in whose interests they operate Oxford Studies in African Politics and International Relations is a series for scholars and students working on African politics and International Relations and related disciplines Volumes concentrate on contemporary developments in African political science political economy and International Relations such as electoral politics democratization decentralization gender and political representation the political impact of natural resources the dynamics and consequences of conflict comparative political thought and the nature of the continent s engagement with the East and West Comparative and mixed methods work is particularly encouraged Case studies are welcomed but should demonstrate the broader theoretical and empirical implications of the study and its wider relevance to contemporary debates The focus of the series is on sub Saharan Africa although proposals that explain how the region engages with North Africa and other parts of the world are of interest General Editors Nic Cheeseman Peace Medie and Ricardo Soares de Oliveira

Territorial Development in Latin America Diana Morales, Laura Sariago-Kluge, Tiago Teixeira, 2025-04-23 This book explores one of the most pressing issues of our time development a concern that has persisted from the past century through to today and is increasingly intertwined with challenges related to environmental sustainability and growing inequalities Despite numerous academic and policy interventions development remains an elusive goal Hence this book explains how conceptualisations alternative to economic growth have evolved in Latin American geographical literature and shows their practical applications in various contexts The book argues for a broader more inclusive approach to development territorial development that integrates ecological cultural economic and social concerns By focusing on territorial development seen from a theoretical perspective but also applied through case studies the book underscores the importance of understanding the historical and power dynamics that influence how territories are shaped for whom and by whom The book is divided into two parts The first part provides a theoretical and historical background on development and territory in Latin America presenting critical

methodological perspectives for aligning academic research with community and environmental wellbeing The second part consists of case studies that illustrate how different understandings of territory influence development agendas in diverse settings across the region Scholars researchers and post graduate students will find this an invaluable resource as will policymakers and organizations interested in developmental practices *Soundbitten* Sarah Sobieraj,2011-06-13 There is an elaborate and often invisible carnival that emerges alongside presidential campaigns as innumerable activist groups attempt to press their issues into mainstream political discourse Sarah Sobieraj s fascinating ethnographic portrait of fifty diverse organizations over the course of two campaign cycles reveals that while most activist groups equate political success with media success and channel their energies accordingly their efforts fail to generate news coverage and come with deleterious consequences Sobieraj shows that activists impact on public political debates is minimal and carefully unravels the ways in which their all consuming media work and unrelenting public relations approach undermine their ability to communicate with pedestrians comes at the expense of other political activities and perhaps most perniciously damages the groups themselves Weaving together fieldwork news analysis and in depth interviews with activists and journalists *Soundbitten* illuminates the relationship between news and activist organizations This captivating portrait of activism in the United States lays bare the challenges faced by outsiders struggling to be heard in a mass media dominated public sphere that proves exclusionary and shows that media centrism is not only ineffective but also damaging to group life *Soundbitten* reveals why media centered activism so often fails what activist groups lose in the process and why we should all be concerned **The**

CQ Press Guide to Urban Politics and Policy in the United States Christine Kelleher Palus,Richardson Dilworth,2016-02-11 The CQ Press Guide to Urban Politics and Policy in the United States will bring the CQ Press reference guide approach to topics in urban politics and policy in the United States If the old adage that all politics is local is even partially true then cities are important centers for political activity and for the delivery of public goods and services U S cities are diverse in terms of their political and economic development demographic makeup governance structures and public policies Yet there are some durable patterns across American cities too Despite differences in governance and or geographic size most cities face similar challenges in the management of public finances the administration of public safety and education And all U S cities have a similar legal status within the federal system This reference guide will help students understand how American cities from old to new have developed over time Part I how the various city governance structures allocate power across city officials and agencies Part II how civic and social forces interact with the organs of city government and organize to win control over these organs and or their policy outputs Part III and what patterns of public goods and services cities produce for their residents Part IV The thematic and narrative structure allows students to dip into a topic in urban politics for deeper historical and comparative context than would be possible in either an A to Z encyclopedia entry or in an urban studies course text **FEATURES** Approximately 40 chapters organized in major thematic parts in one

volume available in both print and electronic formats Front matter includes an Introduction by the Editors along with biographical backgrounds about the Editors and the Contributing Authors Back matter includes a compilation of relevant topical data or tabular presentation of major historical developments population growth size of city budgets etc or historical figures e g mayors a bibliographic essay and a detailed index Sidebars are provided throughout and chapters conclude with References Further Readings and Cross References to related chapters as links in the e version This Guide is a valuable reference on the topics in urban politics and policy in the United States The thematic and narrative structure allows researchers to dip into a topic in urban politics for a deeper historical and comparative context than would be possible in either an A to Z encyclopedia entry or in an urban studies course text

Democracy in the European Union Alex

Warleigh,2003-04-21 This book comprehensively reviews one of the most salient ongoing debates at the heart of the European Union EU today democratic reform

Inequality and Political Cleavage in Africa Catherine Boone,2024-04-25

Extensive data maps and case histories show how competition between rich and poor regions drives African politics not ethnic diversity

Annual Report University of California, Berkeley. Institute of Industrial Relations,1990

Political

Symbolism in Modern Europe Seymour Drescher,2020-07-24 By collectively concentrating on the theme of political symbolism in modern Europe the contributors to this volume have chosen to honor a revered teacher and colleague by developing a set of variations on one of his primary scholarly concerns The essays deal with familiar domains in the history of European culture religion science philosophy theater popular culture and social ideologies They attempt to focus on their individual subjects as studies of the ways in which the terms of cultural discourse have been shaped and elaborated by social position and the inherently political nature of such discourse The essays also trace attempts to capture assent or compliance to particular world views which have had profound cultural and political consequences Many essays deal with the vocabularies of strategically located elites consciously or unconsciously shaping discourse to enhance their role in the European social hierarchy Others turn to the problem of the dynamics of symbolic reception and reception by popular audiences A third group of thematic essays deals with case studies of world views dominated by political metaphors of group identity and differentiation which became dominant in Western Europe toward the end of the nineteenth century class nation sex age and race The essays in the volume deal with George Mosse and political symbolism the medical model of cultural crisis in fin de siècle France cultural uses of fatigue in the nineteenth century Marburg neo Kantian thought and German popular culture the Ostjude as a cultural symbol in German anti-Semitism the function of myth and symbol in Georges Sorel feminism and eugenics in Edwardian England Darwinism and the working class in Germany science and religion in early modern Europe popular theater and socialism in fin de siècle France political symbolism in the paintings of the German war of liberation generational discourse in pre World War I France and cultural implications of national socialist religion

Political Communication in Postmodern Democracy K. Brants,K. Voltmer,2011-01-05 This edited collection examines the

changing faces of political communication in contemporary democracy Based on comparative investigations of recent trends in the Netherlands and Great Britain the essays provide fresh insights and new empirical evidence into the public representation of media centred politics

Women Representation in Governance in Nigeria Prof. Abubakar O. Sulaiman, 2025-06-16 Despite accounting for 49.47% of the Nigerian population progress towards gender equity and women's empowerment in Nigeria has remained low in contrast to the Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Target 5.5 In light of this NILDS under the leadership of Prof Abubakar O Sulaiman and with support from the management of the National Assembly is creating a platform for intellectual discourse and engagements on women's socio-economic and political empowerment The NILDS International Conference on Women in Governance provided a platform for experts government officials policymakers and other relevant stakeholders across Africa to discuss the challenges that women face in political participation and governance in Nigeria and Africa at large This ultimately led to this evidence-based scientific reader that contributes to the corpus of literature in Africa

Political Writing: A Guide to the Essentials Adam Garfinkle, David Brooks, 2014-12-18 Writing well and persuasively is not only a discipline that can be learned it is one deeply rooted in the classical arts of rhetoric and polemic This book introduces the essential skills rules and steps for producing effective political prose appropriate to many contexts from the editorial the op-ed and the polemical essay to others both weighty and seemingly slight

Anatomy of Political Choice ARTUR VICTORIA, 2025-06-08 The Anatomy of Political Choice investigates the fascinating and often frustrating world of political decision making exploring the mechanisms through which laws policies and the allocation of resources are determined We examine the various actors involved in the process from elected officials and bureaucrats to lobbyists and the general public and analyse how their interactions shape the final outcomes We address the dynamics of negotiation compromise and conflict resolution recognising both the successes and failures of different approaches This analysis goes beyond the mechanics of decision making exploring the underlying power dynamics ideological differences and public opinion that influence decisions The analysis also considers the ethical implications of political choices emphasising the importance of accountability transparency and fairness By understanding the anatomy of political choice we can strive for a more informed fair and effective system of governance We will explore how these decisions are made the factors that influence them and the ultimate consequences for society In essence politics is a dynamic tension between conflict and co-operation While conflict results from divergent ideologies competing interests and power struggles co-operation is essential for achieving collective goals adopting effective policies and maintaining social order We analyse this inherent duality and provide a comprehensive framework for understanding how these seemingly opposing forces shape political outcomes We explore the sources of conflict the mechanisms of co-operation and the impact of institutional design and social factors on both The book is designed to be both academically rigorous and accessible appealing to students researchers policy makers and informed citizens We hope that this analysis will enable readers to

engage more critically with the complex political landscape and contribute to more effective policy processes

A Social History of Western Political Thought Ellen Meiksins Wood, 2022-08-30 A sweeping and nuanced materialist history of Western political thought In this groundbreaking work Ellen Meiksins Wood rewrites the history of political theory from Plato to Rousseau Treating canonical thinkers as passionately engaged human beings Wood examines their ideas not simply in the context of political languages but as creative responses to the social relations and conflicts of their time and place She identifies a distinctive relation between property and state in Western history and shows how the canon while largely the work of members or clients of dominant classes was shaped by complex interactions among proprietors labourers and states Western political theory Wood argues owes much of its vigour and also many ambiguities to these complex and often contradictory relations In the first volume she traces the development of the Western tradition from classical antiquity through to the Middle Ages in the perspective of social history a significant departure not only from the standard abstract history of ideas but also from other contextual methods From the Ancient Greek polis of Plato Aristotle Aeschylus and Sophocles through the Roman Republic of Cicero and the Empire of St Paul and St Augustine to the medieval world of Averroes Thomas Aquinas and William of Ockham Wood offers a rich dynamic exploration of thinkers and ideas that have indelibly stamped our modern world In the second volume Wood addresses the formation of the modern state the rise of capitalism the Renaissance and Reformation the scientific revolution and the Age of Enlightenment which have all been attributed to the early modern period Nearly everything about its history remains controversial but one thing is certain it left a rich and provocative legacy of political ideas unmatched in Western history The concepts of liberty equality property human rights and revolution born in those turbulent centuries continue to shape and to limit political discourse today Assessing the work and background of figures such as Machiavelli Luther Calvin Spinoza the Levellers Hobbes Locke and Rousseau Ellen Wood vividly explores the ideas of the canonical thinkers not as philosophical abstractions but as passionately engaged responses to the social conflicts of their day

Religious Political Movements Michael Davis, AI, 2025-05-02 Religious Political Movements examines the intricate ways religious ideologies shape political systems globally from medieval theocracies to modern faith based movements It highlights how religious doctrines influence legislation social norms and international relations Understanding how religious ethics inform public policy reveals the moral foundations of laws and the debates surrounding them For example the book explores how theocracies operate where religious leaders wield political power and how religious beliefs drive political mobilization The book argues that religious ideologies are foundational forces not just peripheral influences in shaping political trajectories Beginning with a theoretical framework it examines historical case studies of theocratic states and the rise of faith based political parties Subsequent chapters analyze contemporary debates on religious freedom and secularism This progression offers a comprehensive understanding of religion s role in our interconnected world using historical documents speeches surveys and studies to support its analysis

Campus Student

Activism, Politics, and Citizenship in the 21st Century Tshishonga, Ndwakhulu, 2025-04-03 Student activism and citizenship remain an integral part of the governance of academic institutions democratizing the learning environment and advancing democratic values and societal change As a result student activism has become a key aspect of the global higher education landscape Individually and through the student councils students have been at the forefront fighting for social justice and equality inside their academic institutions and in larger society by fusing activism with citizenship Through student activism and citizenship students demonstrate their power to keep governments responsible and in redirecting the voices of students in higher education s decision making processes Further exploration may afford students the opportunity to influence social change by partaking in educational policy reforms and broadening global sociopolitical and economic growth Campus Student Activism Politics and Citizenship in the 21st Century examines the dynamics of campus politics through student activism and citizenship perspectives academia public private and civil society sectors It explores how student leadership engages university society stakeholders including management and governance structures and student welfare and institutional policy reformation in defense of the rights and interests of students This book covers topics such as higher education political engagement and social justice and is a useful resource for policymakers government officials sociologists political scientists academicians and researchers

The Sage International Encyclopedia of Politics and Gender Lia K. Roberts, 2025-09-08 This four volume encyclopedia set is organized to allow the reader to explore gender and politics from an updated interdisciplinary intersectional and global perspective The organization format will be an A Z approach of approximately 500 600 entries with entries ranging in word count from 1 500 3 000 words with some entries on foundational topics at around 5 000 Coverage will examine both the role gender plays within the realm of politics political participation leadership etc as well as policies that are based in gender abortion and reproductive policies transgender rights etc Foundational topics will include entries such as International Security and Gender which will introduce gender and war human trafficking gender and militarism and women and terrorism and International Relations and Gender which will introduce topics such as gender mainstreaming the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women CEDAW and eco feminism A Comparative Politics foundational entry will focus on research areas surrounding political representation and participation legislative processes and law such as gender quotas gender gap in political participation and leadership intersectionality and barriers in representation and leadership Ni Unos Menos Not One Less Movement recent significant activist movements and transgender specific law Concepts connected to feminist and queer theory as applied in regional studies will also be covered For example marianismo or the connection between Catholicism and gender roles in Latin American and Latinx communities Asian American and Pacific Islander AAPI voters and political mobilization and LGBTQIA leaders and social movements will be included This encyclopedia will be essential for any undergraduate or graduate course on gender studies in gender studies programs as well as sociology political science history

or other related programs disciplines gender and politics international relations and gender or area specific courses such as Gender and Latin American Politics or Gender and African Studies **Political Psychology** Prof. Dr. Bilal Semih Bozdemir, While fear motivates immediate action in response to specific threats anxiety often manifests as a chronic concern that drives individuals to seek answers and stability through political engagement High levels of anxiety can lead to increased information seeking behavior prompting individuals to research candidates and policies in search of assurance Anxious individuals may gravitate towards political figures who embody calmness or assertiveness interpreting such traits as signals of competence and reliability As a result during election cycles characterized by economic instability or social upheaval people may prioritize candidates who convey certainty and effective management capabilities over those who communicate ambitious but unrealistic promises Intriguingly anxiety can produce conflicting effects on political decision making While it compels individuals to become more informed it can also lead to avoidance behavior when faced with overwhelming information Voters may disengage from the political process or gravitate towards simplistic narratives or authoritarian candidates who promise to alleviate their anxiety Hence understanding the paradoxical nature of anxiety is critical for dissecting its influence on political behavior

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