

## **Rhetoric or Reality? ‘New Governance’ in EU Environmental Policy**

*Katharina Holzinger, Christoph Knill and Ansgar Schiffer*

**Abstract:** *When scrutinising the literature on EU environmental policy, it becomes apparent that there has been a comprehensive transition in underlying governance ideas during the last two decades. At the core of these changes is the abolition of traditional patterns of interventionist command-and-control regulation in favour of economic instruments and ‘context-oriented’ governance. In view of these developments, this article has two objectives: first, it looks into which causes and factors initiated these discussions; second, it analyses the effects these reform ideas had on actual patterns of governance. As will be shown, changes in governance ideas are only partially expressed in changes in policy instruments.*

### **I Introduction**

When scrutinising the literature on environmental policy in the European Union, it becomes apparent that there has been a comprehensive transition in underlying governance ideas since the beginning of the 1990s. Authors are talking of ‘new instruments’ (Héritier, 2002) or even of the ‘transformation of the environmental governance in the EU’ (Lenschow, 1999). At the core of these changes is the abolition of traditional patterns of interventionist command-and-control regulation in favour of ‘context-oriented’ governance, emphasising close cooperation of public and private actors in the formulation and implementation of EU environmental policy.

The great scientific resonance that this reform development has found ought not, however, blind us to the fact that there was already a broad discussion of environmental governance in the 1980s; this was primarily dealt with in environmental economics and at the level of international organisations (OECD, 1981b). This earlier discussion was less concerned with context-oriented forms of governance, but with introducing economic instruments, which were considered substantially more efficient than interventionist measures.

Against the background of these developments, this article has two objectives: first, it looks into which causes and factors initiated these two mentioned discussions; second, it analyses the effects these reform ideas had on actual patterns of governance in the EU. To what extent and in which direction do new governance ideas actually result in the adoption of new policy instruments?

If one considers the various action programmes in which the strategic orientation of the EU environmental policy is defined for the middle term, a relatively sound finding regarding underlying governance ideas becomes apparent. The political demands for

# Rhetoric And Reality In Environmental Policy

**Nicole Detraz**



## **Rhetoric And Reality In Environmental Policy:**

**Routledge Library Editions: Environmental Policy** Various, 2021-06-23 The 11 volumes in this set originally published between 1982 and 1995 draw together research by leading academics in the area of environmental policy and provides a rigorous examination of related key issues The volumes examine international policy impact assessment and future environmental planning This set will be of particular interest to students of Environmental Studies      **The Greening of Machiavelli** Tony Brenton, 2019-03-21 First published in 1994 Environmental issues present a daunting challenge to the international system The destruction of the tropical rainforest the Chernobyl explosion and the ozone layer hole all underline the transnational nature of environmental threats and the need for states to act together in order to tackle them How have such environmental issues entered political agendas in different parts of the world and how has that affected national positions Can governments ever reconcile their own national interests with the international cooperation needed to deal with transboundary issues such as climate change This book traces the history of international environmental negotiations and regulations and looks at the domestic policies upon which cooperation in the international community depends It covers some major milestones in recent history from the Torrey Canyon accident through to the Rio Earth Summit and the emergence of the European Community as a major international environmental actor It also looks at cross cutting issues such as the role of non governmental organizations the environmental impacts of world agriculture and trading arrangements industry s attitudes and the relationship between democracy and environmental protection It concludes by examining how the international system has adapted and may adapt further to deal effectively with environmental problems and reflects on the implications of this for the future      **New Zealand Journal of Environmental Law** , 1999      *Environment & Planning* , 2012      **Russia and Europe in the Twenty-First Century** Jackie Gower, Graham Timmins, 2007-08 A comprehensive exploration into the fractious historical and contemporary relationship of these two influential political powers      The Impact of Domestic Environmental Policies on International Trade James Ashley Tobey, 1989      *The Balancing of Interests in Environmental Law in Africa* Willemien Du Plessis, 2011 Now that economic development is starting to pick up in many countries in Africa the question arises how such development can be balanced with the need for adequate environmental protection This crucial issue inherent in the notion of sustainable development is addressed in this innovative and path breaking volume For the first time academics from seventeen African countries have joined forces to analyse the way in which economic and environmental interests are balanced in their legal systems The authors all use a common framework to improve the comparability of the country studies The different country related chapters do not only provide insights into the formally applicable legal rules law in the books but given that the book brings together academics aware of the practice in Africa they also describe the way in which environmental policy functions in practice law in action Many case studies with conceptual analyses are provided of pollution incidents and the way in which administrative agencies or courts have on those

occasions balanced the interests between the economy society and the environment A critical comparative analysis by the editors points at tendencies towards convergence and points of divergence between the African countries Suggestions for policy reform are also formulated showing African countries how they can benefit from experiences in the US and Europe This thought provoking volume is a must for anyone academic policymaker or practitioner interested in sustainable development generally and in Africa in particular P 4 of cover

The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Environmental Politics Jeannie Lynn Sowers, Stacy D. VanDeveer, Erika Weinthal, 2023 Including 42 chapters organized across 9 sections The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Environmental Politics explores some of the most important environmental issues through the lens of comparative politics including energy climate change food health urbanization waste and sustainability The chapters delve into more traditional forms of comparative environmental politics CEP the political economy of natural resources and the role of corporations and supply chains while also showcasing new trends in CEP scholarship particularly the comparative study of environmental injustice and intersectional inequities The Handbook highlights scholarship from a broader range of regions and includes approaches from political science anthropology sociology geography gender theory law human rights and development studies

**Socially-critical Environmental Education in Primary Classrooms** Jane Edwards, 2015-10-26 The effectiveness of Education for Sustainable Development depends on the ability of schools and teachers to embrace pedagogies that reduce the gap between the rhetoric of education for the environment and the reality of classroom practices This book responds to the need to better understand the nature of the relationships between agency and structure that contribute to the development of educational rhetoric reality gaps in order to inform processes that most effectively facilitate pedagogical change This book explores the issues of pedagogical change through the experiences of Australian primary school teachers faced with the challenge of implementing an environmental education program in which young students were positioned as active participants in the social processes from which environmentally sustainable practices could be developed These teachers were required to adopt pedagogies that often represented the antithesis of their well established teacher directed approaches Through the use of Anthony Giddens Theory of Structuration this book provides unique perspectives of the teacher mediated manner in which certain elements of structure and agency interrelate to enable and constrain classroom practices essential understandings for school principals and educational policy developers who aim to effectively implement pedagogical change This book also demonstrates that the Theory of Structuration provides a valuable ontological research framework and provides social researchers with practical guidance for how to relate this theory to specific research issues

**The Cumulative Book Index**, 1995 A world list of books in the English language

**Environmental Security and Gender** Nicole Detraz, 2014-08-21 Over the past 20 years scholars policymakers and the media have increasingly recognized the links between both traditional and non traditional security issues and the changing condition of the global environment Concepts such as environmental security and resource conflict have been used to hint at

these significant linkages While there has been a good deal of scholarly work conducted that seeks to identify the ways that actors link these concepts there has been little examination of the intersection between approaches to environmental security and gender This book explores this intersection to provide an insight into the gendered nature of both global environmental politics and security studies It examines how the issues of security and the environment are linked to theory and practice and the extent to which gender informs these discussions By adopting a feminist environmental security discourse this book provides crucial redefinitions of key concepts and offers new insights into the ways we understand security environment connections Case studies evaluate if and how environment and security discourses are being used to understand a range of environmental issues and how a feminist environmental security discourse contributes to our understanding of security environment connections This multidisciplinary volume draws on literature from the environmental sciences security studies and sociology to highlight the complex human insecurities that often accompany environmental change As conceptualizations of security continue to shift and broaden to include environmental issues and concerns it is imperative that gender informs the debate

**Bibliographic Index** ,2006      **Corporate Social Responsibility and Regulatory Governance** P. Utting,J. Marques,2009-11-12 This is the first of two volumes that examine the changing nature of state business relations This book assesses the potential and limits of CSR in developing countries by focusing on aspects that are often ignored in the CSR literature historical experience theoretical perspectives and institutional and political dimensions of change

**Routledge Handbook of Gender and Environment** Sherilyn MacGregor,2017-07-14 The Routledge Handbook of Gender and Environment gathers together state of the art theoretical reflections and empirical research from leading researchers and practitioners working in this transdisciplinary and transnational academic field Over the course of the book these contributors provide critical analyses of the gender dimensions of a wide range of timely and challenging topics from sustainable development and climate change politics to queer ecology and interspecies ethics in the so called Anthropocene Presenting a comprehensive overview of the development of the field from early political critiques of the male domination of women and nature in the 1980s to the sophisticated intersectional and inclusive analyses of the present the volume is divided into four parts Part I Foundations Part II Approaches Part III Politics policy and practice Part IV Futures Comprising chapters written by forty contributors with different perspectives and working in a wide range of research contexts around the world this Handbook will serve as a vital resource for scholars students and practitioners in environmental studies gender studies human geography and the environmental humanities and social sciences more broadly

**Routledge Handbook of Environmental Displacement and Migration** Robert McLeman,François Gemenne,2018-03-09 The last twenty years have seen a rapid increase in scholarly activity and publications dedicated to environmental migration and displacement and the field has now reached a point in terms of profile complexity and sheer volume of reporting that a general review and assessment of existing knowledge and future research priorities is warranted

So far such a product does not exist The Routledge Handbook of Environmental Displacement and Migration provides a state of the science review of research on how environmental variability and change influence current and future global migration patterns and in some instances trigger large scale population displacements Drawing together contributions from leading researchers in the field this compendium will become a go to guide for established and newly interested scholars for government and policymaking entities and for students and their instructors It explains theoretical conceptual and empirical developments that have been made in recent years describes their origins and connections to broader topics including migration research development studies and international public policy and law and highlights emerging areas where new and or additional research and reflection are warranted The structure and the nature of the book allow the reader to quickly find a concise review relevant to conducting research or developing policy on particular topics and to obtain a broad reliable survey of what is presently known about the subject

Environmental Performance in Democracies and Autocracies Romy Escher,Melanie Walter-Rogg,2020-02-17 There are considerable differences in environmental performance and outcomes across both democracies and autocracies but there is little understanding of how levels of democracy and autocracy influence environmental performance This book examines whether analysing the effects of individual democratic features separately can contribute to a better understanding of cross national variance in environmental performance The authors show that levels of social equality in particular as well as the strength of local and regional democracy contribute significantly to explaining cross national variation in environmental performance On the other hand a high level of political corruption affects a country s ability to adopt and implement environmental policies effectively In exploring the inter relationship between democratic qualities political corruption and environmental performance this book presents policymakers and political theorists with a clear picture of which aspects of democratic societies are most conducive to producing a better environment

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Non-Human Nature in World Politics Joana Castro Pereira,André Saramago,2020-08-26 This book explores the interconnections between world politics and non human nature to overcome the anthropocentric boundaries that characterize the field of international relations By gathering contributions from various perspectives ranging from post humanism and ecological modernization to new materialism and post colonialism it conceptualizes the embeddedness of world politics in non human nature and proposes a reorientation of political practice to better address the challenges posed by climate change and the deterioration of the Earth s ecosystems The book is divided into two main parts the first of which

addresses new ways of theoretically conceiving the relationship between non human nature and world politics In turn the second presents empirical investigations into specific case studies including studies on state actors and international organizations and bodies Given its scope and the new perspectives it shares this edited volume represents a uniquely valuable contribution to the field

**Environmental Leadership** Deborah Rigling Gallagher, 2012-09-06 Part of the SAGE Reference Series on Leadership this 2 volume set tackles issues relevant to leadership in the realm of the environment and sustainability Volume 1 of Environmental Leadership A Reference Handbook considers such topics as environmental thought leadership environmental ethics conservation eco feminism collective action and the commons and what we have termed contrarians political leadership the environmental challenge context for the expression of political leadership governmental leadership government initiatives to provide leadership in environmental management private sector leadership private sector leadership in environmental management as individuals through organizations or through specific initiatives nonprofit leadership nonprofit sector leadership in topical areas such as conservation advocacy philanthropy and economic development signaling events events and their impact on the exercise of environmental leadership through individual political and organizational actions grassroots activism profiles of individual environmental activists and considerations of how environmental leadership is exercised through activism environmental leadership in journalism literature and the arts and environmental leadership in education In Volume 2 we cover topics that confront the particular intractable characteristics of environmental problem solving Individual chapters focus on how environmental leadership actions or initiatives may be applied to address specific problems in context offering both analyses and recommendations Overarching themes in this volume include taking action in the face of uncertainty mitigating climate change impacts adapting to climate change protecting coastal ecosystems protecting wetlands and estuaries preserving forest resources protecting critical aquifers preventing the spread of invasive species and identifying and conserving vital global habitats promoting international cooperation in the face of conflicting agendas designing and implementing climate change policy reconciling species protection and free trade allocating scarce resources designing sustainable fisheries addressing global overpopulation preventing trade in endangered species conserving global biodiversity and mitigating ocean debris and pollution addressing conflicts between economic progress and environmental protection preserving open space redesigning cities promoting ecotourism redeveloping brownfields designing transit oriented development confronting impacts of factory farming preventing non point source agricultural pollution confronting agricultural water use addressing the impacts of agrochemicals designing sustainable food systems and valuing ecosystem services addressing complex management challenges energy efficiency solar energy wind energy hydrogen economy alternative vehicles solid waste disposal hazardous waste disposal electronic waste disposal life cycle analysis and waste to energy and addressing disproportionate impacts on the poor and the weak preventing export of developed world waste to developing countries minimizing co location of poverty

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Harris, 2013-10-15 This handbook provides a comprehensive and authoritative survey of Global Environmental Politics It brings together leading international academic experts and features 40 chapters that Describe the history of global environmental politics as a discipline and explain the various theories and perspectives used by scholars and students to understand it Examine the key actors and institutions in global environmental politics explaining the role of states international organizations regimes international law foreign policy institutions domestic politics corporations and transnational actors Address the ideas and themes shaping the practice and study of global environmental politics including sustainability consumption expertise uncertainty security diplomacy North South relations globalisation justice ethics participation and citizenship Assess the key issues and policies within global environmental politics including energy climate change ozone depletion air pollution acid rain sustainable transport persistent organic pollutants hazardous wastes water rivers wetlands oceans fisheries marine mammals biodiversity migratory species natural heritage forests desertification food and agriculture With an in depth new preface by the Editor this edition of the handbook is an invaluable resource for students scholars researchers and practitioners of environmental politics environmental studies environmental science geography international relations and political science



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