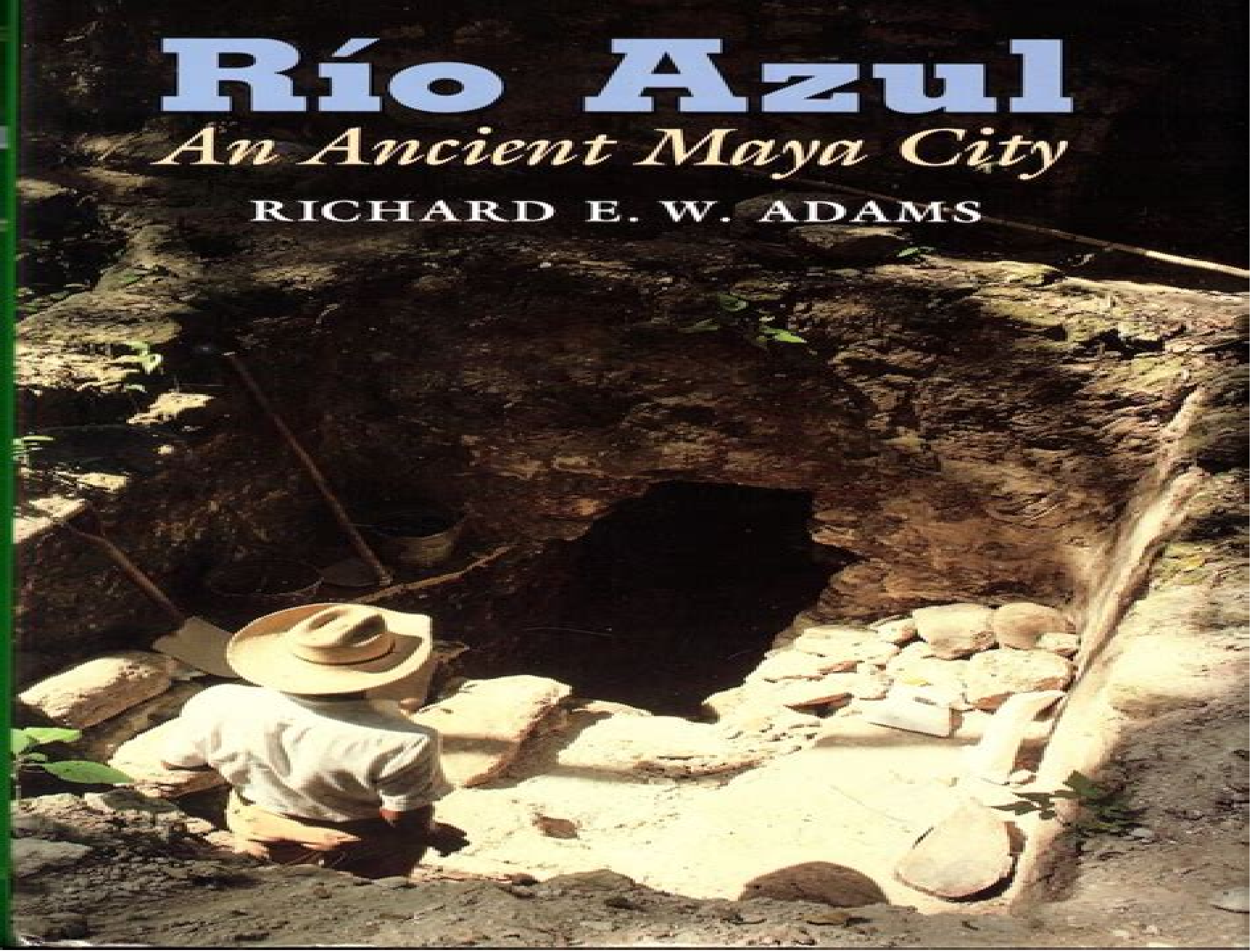


# Río Azul

## *An Ancient Maya City*

RICHARD E. W. ADAMS



# Rio Azul An Ancient Maya City

**James L. Fitzsimmons**



## **Rio Azul An Ancient Maya City:**

**Río Azul** Richard E. W. Adams,1999 Deep within the forest in northern Guatemala lie the ruins of Río Azul a Maya city that reached one third the size of Tikal Discovered and partially explored in the early 1960s Río Azul and the surrounding region were more fully investigated between 1983 and 1987 by an archaeological team led by Richard E W Adams In this summary Adams integrates the findings of field archaeologists with those of the epigraphers and art historians to recreate the life of this Maya city from the little known Early Classic period Remains in the Río Azul area date from 900 B C to A D 850 The data indicate that unlike most Maya cities that have been studied Río Azul was a frontier town an administrative center with alternating defense and trade outpost functions About A D 385 the Río Azul region was conquered and the city founded by Tikal serving as a Teotihuacan linked garrison for that capital Nearly all of the more than seven hundred structures found within Río Azul were erected between A D 390 and 530 Acres of pavement were laid down around some thirty complexes of residences temples and tombs notable for the brightly painted red hieroglyphs and murals on their walls The elaborate complexes and sumptuous artifacts suggest a city with a heavy proportion of aristocratic families and retainers Around A D 530 Río Azul appears to have been suddenly destroyed The city was abandoned then reoccupied only to stagnate and finally collapse like many other Classic Maya cities in the late ninth century

**Encyclopedia of the Ancient Maya** Walter R. T. Witschey,2015-12-24 Encyclopedia of the Ancient Maya offers an A to Z overview of the ancient Maya culture from its inception around 3000 BC to the Spanish Conquest after AD 1600 Over two hundred entries written by more than sixty researchers explore subjects ranging from food clothing and shelter to the sophisticated calendar and now deciphered Maya writing system They bring special attention to environmental concerns and climate variation fresh understandings of shifting power dynamics and dynasties and the revelations from emerging field techniques such as LiDAR remote sensing and newly explored sites such as La Corona Tamchen and Yaxnohkah This one volume reference is an essential companion for students studying ancient civilizations as well as a perfect resource for those planning to visit the Maya area Cross referencing topical and alphabetical lists of entries and a comprehensive index help readers find relevant details Suggestions for further reading conclude each entry while sidebars profile historical figures who have shaped Maya research Maps highlight terrain archaeological sites language distribution and more over fifty photographs complement the volume

Ancient Maya Political Economies Marilyn A. Masson,David A. Freidel,2002 Ancient Maya Political Economies examines variation in systems of economic production and exchange and how these systems supported the power networks that integrated Maya society Using models originally developed by William L Rathje the authors explore core periphery relations the use of household analysis to reconstruct political economy and evidence for market development In doing so they challenge the conventional wisdom of decentralized Maya political authority and replace it with a more complex view of the political economic foundations of Maya civilization

**Ancient Maya Political Dynamics** Antonia E. Foias,2025-05-15 An

exploration using research from the Maya site Motul de San Jose in Guatemala of how political structures and dynamics have been examined by political anthropologists and archaeologists over the last century     The Ancient Maya Heather McKillop, 2004-08-19 Thanks to powerful innovations in archaeology and other types of historical research we now have a picture of everyday life in the Mayan empire that turns the long accepted conventional wisdom on its head Ranging from the end of the Ice Age to the flourishing of Mayan culture in the first millennium to the Spanish conquest in the 16th century The Ancient Maya takes a fresh look at a culture that has long held the public's imagination Originally thought to be peaceful and spiritual the Mayans are now also known to have been worldly bureaucratic and violent Debates and unanswered questions linger Mayan expert Heather McKillop shows our current understanding of the Maya explaining how interpretations of dirt archaeology hieroglyphic inscriptions and pictorial pottery are used to reconstruct the lives of royalty artisans priests and common folk She also describes the innovative focus on the interplay of the people with their environments that has helped further unravel the mystery of the Mayans rise and fall     *The Nature of an Ancient Maya City* Thomas H. Guderjan, 2007-12-09 Reveals what daily Maya life was like For two millennia the site now known as Blue Creek in northwestern Belize was a Maya community that became an economic and political center that included some 15 000 20 000 people at its height Fairly well protected from human destruction the site offers the full range of city components including monumental ceremonial structures elite and non elite residences ditched agricultural fields and residential clusters just outside the core Since 1992 a multi disciplinary multi national research team has intensively investigated Blue Creek in an integrated study of the dynamic structure and functional inter relationships among the parts of a single Maya city Documented in coverage by National Geographic Archaeology magazine and a documentary film aired on the Discovery Channel Blue Creek is recognized as a unique site offering the full range of undisturbed architectural construction to reveal the mosaic that was the ancient city Moving beyond the debate of what constitutes a city Guderjan's long term research reveals what daily Maya life was like     **The Ancient Maya, 6th Edition** Robert J. Sharer, Loa P. Traxler, 2006 The rich findings of recent exploration and research are incorporated in this completely revised and greatly expanded sixth edition of this standard work on the Maya people New field discoveries new technical advances new successes in the decipherment of Maya writing and new theoretical perspectives on the Maya past have made this new edition necessary     **The Maya and Teotihuacan** Geoffrey E. Braswell, 2009-07-21 The contributors to this volume present extensive new evidence from archaeology iconography and epigraphy to offer a more nuanced understanding of the interaction between the Early Classic Maya and Teotihuacan Winner Choice Outstanding Academic Book 2005 Since the 1930s archaeologists have uncovered startling evidence of interaction between the Early Classic Maya and the great empire of Teotihuacan in Central Mexico Yet the exact nature of the relationship between these two ancient Mesoamerican civilizations remains to be fully deciphered Many scholars have assumed that Teotihuacan colonized the Maya region and dominated the political or economic systems of

certain key centers perhaps even giving rise to state level political organizations Others argue that Early Classic rulers merely traded with Teotihuacan and skillfully manipulated its imported exotic goods and symbol sets to increase their prestige Moving beyond these traditional assumptions the contributors to this volume present extensive new evidence from archaeology iconography and epigraphy to offer a more nuanced understanding of the interaction between the Early Classic Maya and Teotihuacan Investigating a range of Maya sites including Kaminaljuyu Cop n Tikal Altun Ha and Oxkintok they demonstrate that the influence of Teotihuacan on the Maya varied in nature and duration from site to site requiring a range of models to explain the patterns of interaction Moreover they show that the interaction was bidirectional and discuss how the Maya in turn influenced Teotihuacan

Perspectives on the Ancient Maya of Chetumal Bay Debra S. Walker, 2016-10-04

Brings novel synthetic insight to understanding a region that was a hub of waterborne trade and an important locus of production for some of the Maya s most valued crops Cynthia Robin author of *Everyday Life Matters Maya Farmers at Chan* This one of a kind volume shows us how important this region was to the ancient Maya with detailed and vivid descriptions of sociopolitical and economic organization and their relation to the unique landscape and geography of Chetumal Bay Laura J Kosakowsky author of *Preclassic Maya Pottery at Cuello Belize* Chetumal Bay is central to discussions of ancient Maya politics warfare economy exchange and communication because of its unique location Although the ancient Maya invested prodigious amounts of labor in the construction of road systems called *sacheob* for communication and trade recent archaeological discoveries around Chetumal Bay in both Belize and Mexico reveal an economic alternative to these roads an extensive network of riverine and maritime waterways Focusing on sites ringing the bay such as Cerro Maya Oxtankah and Santa Rita Corozal the contributors to this volume explore how the bay and its feeder rivers affected all aspects of Maya culture from settlement food production and the production and use of special goods to political relationships and social organization Besides being a nexus for long distance exchange in valuable materials such as jade and obsidian the region was recognized for its high quality agricultural produce including cacao achiote vanilla local fruits honey and salt and for its rich marine environment The Maya living on the fringes of the bay perceived the entire region as a single resource procurement zone Waterborne trade brought the world to them providing a wider horizon than would have been available to inland cities dependent only on Maya roads for news of the world The research reveals that trade relations played a central role in the organization of human social life on Chetumal Bay Contributors James Aimers Timothy Beach Clifford Brown Beverly A Chiarulli Lisa G Duffy Dori Farthing David A Freidel Elizabeth Graham Thomas Guderjan Elizabeth Haussner Linda Howie Samantha Krause Javier L pez Camacho Sheryl Luzzadder Beach Marc D Marino Lucas R Martindale Johnson Heather McKillop Nathan J Meissner Emiliano Ricardo Melgar T soc Susan Milbrath Satoru Murata Maxine Oland Terry Powis Kathryn Reese Taylor Robin Robertson Luis A Torres D az Araceli V zquez Villegas Debra S Walker

**Atlas of the Ancient Maya World** Walter R.T. Witschey, Clifford T. Brown, 2025-04-19 This volume is the first comprehensive atlas of the Maya

region published since 1940 Large format pages provide 119 detailed full color maps with striking terrain and over 10 000 known site locations saches fortifications emblem glyphs inscriptions and LiDAR coverage Area maps show elevations rainfall physiography soils and political subdivisions With map keys a site index gazetteer references and instructions this atlas is an essential reference for libraries and Maya scholars for students and travelers it will be invaluable for field work and trip planning Thirty years in preparation this atlas will be treasured by anyone with an interest in the ancient Maya world

*Ancient Maya Cities of the Eastern Lowlands* Brett A. Houk, 2016-10-05 Brings together for the first time all the major sites of this part of the Maya world and helps us understand how the ancient Maya planned and built their beautiful cities It will become both a handbook and a source of ideas for other archaeologists for years to come George J Bey III coeditor of *Pottery Economics in Mesoamerica* Skillfully integrates the social histories of urban development Vernon L Scarborough author of *The Flow of Power Ancient Water Systems and Landscapes* Any scholar interested in urban planning and the built environment will find this book engaging and useful Lisa J Lucero author of *Water and Ritual* For more than a century researchers have studied Maya ruins and sites like Tikal Palenque Cop n and Chich n Itz have shaped our understanding of the Maya Yet cities of the eastern lowlands of Belize an area that was home to a rich urban tradition that persisted and evolved for almost 2 000 years are treated as peripheral to these great Classic period sites The hot and humid climate and dense forests are inhospitable and make preservation of the ruins difficult but this oft ignored area reveals much about Maya urbanism and culture Using data collected from different sites throughout the lowlands including the Vaca Plateau and the Belize River Valley Brett Houk presents the first synthesis of these unique ruins and discusses methods for mapping and excavating them Considering the sites through the analytical lenses of the built environment and ancient urban planning Houk vividly reconstructs their political history considers how they fit into the larger political landscape of the Classic Maya and examines what they tell us about Maya city building

*The Ceramic Sequence of Tikal* T. Patrick Culbert, Laura J. Kosakowsky, 2019-09-30 The two volumes of the central Tikal ceramic reports Tikal Reports 25A and 25B present the information gathered from the analysis of all ceramics recovered by the University of Pennsylvania research project at Tikal between 1956 and 1970 Tikal Report 25A Culbert 1993 contains illustrations and brief descriptive captions for all whole vessels recovered from burials caches and problematical deposits Because Tikal Report 25A illustrates the often spectacular decorated vessels from major burials it is of the most general interest for comparative purposes This volume Tikal Report 25B presents the Tikal sequence of nine ceramic complexes the analysis of the small sample of Postclassic Caban ceramics was not completed describes the ceramics from each complex presents the data for all counted lots and illustrates the material from sherd collections It is a specialist volume primarily of interest to those actively involved in research with Maya ceramics The material is complemented by data in the Tikal Reports devoted to excavations and by the analysis of nonceramic artifactual material in Tikal Reports 27A and 27B Moholy Nagy and Coe 2008 Moholy Nagy 2003

**Constructing Power and Place in Mesoamerica** Merideth Paxton, Leticia Staines Cicero, 2017-12-15 Identities of power and place as expressed in paintings from the periods before and after the Spanish conquest of Mesoamerica are the subject of this book of case studies from Central Mexico Oaxaca and the Maya area These sophisticated skillfully rendered images occur with architecture in manuscripts on large pieces of cloth and on ceramics

**Heterarchy, Political Economy, and the Ancient Maya** Vernon L. Scarborough, Fred Valdez, Nicholas P. Dunning, 2003 In recent years the Three Rivers region of Belize and Guatemala has been the site of some of the most intensive archaeological research in the Maya Lowlands providing a wealth of regional data This volume brings together articles reporting on findings and interpretations of the Programme for Belize Archaeological Project that range over a 10 to 12 year period and that shed new light on how ecology economy and political order developed in the ancient past

**Pre-Columbian Foodways** John Staller, Michael Carrasco, 2009-11-24 The significance of food and feasting to Pre Columbian Mesoamerican cultures has been extensively studied by archaeologists anthropologists and art historians Foodways studies have been critical to our understanding of early agriculture political economies and the domestication and management of plants and animals Scholars from diverse fields have explored the symbolic complexity of food and its preparation as well as the social importance of feasting in contemporary and historical societies This book unites these disciplinary perspectives from the social and biological sciences to art history and epigraphy creating a work comprehensive in scope which reveals our increasing understanding of the various roles of foods and cuisines in Mesoamerican cultures The volume is organized thematically into three sections Part 1 gives an overview of food and feasting practices as well as ancient economies in Mesoamerica Part 2 details ethnographic epigraphic and isotopic evidence of these practices Finally Part 3 presents the metaphoric value of food in Mesoamerican symbolism ritual and mythology The resulting volume provides a thorough interdisciplinary resource for understanding food feasting and cultural practices in Mesoamerica

**A Commentary on the Architecture of the North Acropolis, Tikal, Guatemala--Additions and Alterations** H. Stanley Loten, 2007-07-10 Accompanying CD ROM contains many of the figures i e illustrative matter from the book These are more fully on p vi vii

*Mesoamerica's Ancient Cities* William M. Ferguson, Richard E. W. Adams, 2001 The authors have thoroughly revised the text for this new edition and they have added over thirty new photographs and illustrations as well as a completely new chapter by Richard E W Adams on regional states and empires in ancient Mesoamerica

**BOOK JACKET**

**Lost Maya Cities** Ivan Sprajc, 2020-04-30 Hailed by The Guardian and other publications as a real life Indiana Jones Slovenian archaeologist Ivan prajc has been mapping out previously unknown Mayan sites in Mexico s Yucat n Peninsula since 1996 Most recently he was credited with the discovery of the Chact n and Lagunita sites in 2013 and 2014 respectively helping to fill in what was previously one of the largest voids in modern knowledge of the ancient Maya landscape the 2 800 square mile Calakmul Biosphere Reserve in central Yucat n Previously published in prajc s native Slovenian and in German this thrilling account of machete wielding jungle expeditions

has garnered enthusiastic reviews for its depictions of the efforts dangers successes and disappointments experienced as the explorer scientist searches out and documents ancient ruins that have been lost to the jungle for centuries A skilled communicator as well as an experienced scholar prajc conveys in eminently accessible prose a wealth of information on various aspects of the Maya culture which he has studied closely for decades The result is a deeply personal presentation of archaeological research on one of the most enigmatic civilizations of the ancient world Generously illustrated this book follows the chronology of prajc s discoveries focusing on what he considers the most interesting episodes Those who specialize in Mesoamerican prehistory and archaeology will certainly relish prajc s reports concerning his many field surveys and the discoveries that resulted General readers too will enjoy his accounts of previously undocumented sites ancient urban centers overtaken by the jungle massive sculpted monuments and mysterious hieroglyphic inscriptions

**Prehistoric Mesoamerica** Richard E. W. Adams, 2005 An up to date overview of Mesoamerican cultures from early prehistoric times through the fall of the Aztec Empire Prehistoric Mesoamerica Third Edition will be useful and appealing to readers interested in Mesoamerican art society politics and intellectual achievement

**Sustainability and Water Management in the Maya World and Beyond** Jean T. Larmon, Lisa J. Lucero, Fred Valdez Jr., 2022-07-15 Sustainability and Water Management in the Maya World and Beyond investigates climate change and sustainability through time exploring how political control of water sources maintenance of sustainable systems ideological relationships with water and fluctuations in water availability have affected and been affected by social change Contributors focus on and build upon earlier investigations of the global diversity of water management systems and the successes and failures of their employment while applying a multitude of perspectives on sustainability The volume focuses primarily on the Precolumbian Maya but offers several analogous case studies outside the ancient Maya world that illustrate the pervasiveness of water s role in sustainability including an ethnographic study of the sustainability of small scale farmer managed irrigation systems in contemporary New Mexico and the environmental consequences of Angkor s growth into the world s most extensive preindustrial settlement The archaeological record offers rich data on past politics of climate change while epigraphic and ethnographic data show how integrated the ideological political and environmental worlds of the Maya were While Sustainability and Water Management in the Maya World and Beyond stresses how lessons from the past offer invaluable insight into current approaches of adaptation it also advances our understanding of those adaptations by making the inevitable discrepancies between past and present climate change less daunting and emphasizing the sustainable negotiations between humans and their surroundings that have been mediated by the changing climate for millennia It will appeal to students and scholars interested in climate change sustainability and water management in the archaeological record Contributors Mary Jane Acu a Wendy Ashmore Timothy Beach Jeffrey Brewer Christopher Carr Adrian S Z Chase Arlen F Chase Diane Z Chase Carlos R Chiriboga Jennifer Chmilar Nicholas Dunning Maurits W Ertsen Roland Fletcher David Friedel Robert Griffin Joel D Gunn Armando Anaya Hern



andez Christian Isendahl David Lentz Sheryl Luzzadder Beach Dan Penny Kathryn Reese Taylor Michelle Rich Cynthia Robin  
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