# CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN LINGUISTICS 99

Relevance and Linguistic Meaning

The Semantics and Pragmatics of Discourse Markers

DIANE BLAKEMORE

**Fanny Forsberg Lundell, Inge Bartning** 

Relevance and Linguistic Meaning Diane Blakemore, 2002-09-26 The importance of discourse markers words like so however and well lies in the theoretical questions they raise about the nature of discourse and the relationship between linguistic meaning and context They are regarded as being central to semantics because they raise problems for standard theories of meaning and to pragmatics because they seem to play a role in the way discourse is understood In this new and important study Diane Blakemore argues that attempts to analyse these expressions within standard semantic frameworks raise even more problems while their analysis as expressions that link segments of discourse has led to an unproductive and confusing exercise in classification She concludes that the exercise in classification that has dominated discourse marker research should be replaced by the investigation of the way in which linguistic expressions contribute to the inferential processes involved in utterance understanding **Linguistic Meaning, Truth Conditions and Relevance** C. Iten, 2005-05-13 The main argument of this book is that the notion of truth plays no role in speaker hearers interpretation of linguistic utterances and that it is not needed for theoretical accounts of linguistic meaning either The theoretical argument is developed in the first part while the second part supports it with cognitive relevance theoretic rather than truth based analyses of the concessive expressions but although and even if **Current Trends in Diachronic Semantics and** Pragmatics Maj-Britt Mosegaard Hansen, Jacqueline Visconti, 2012-11-02 The focus of this volume is on semantic and pragmatic change its causes and mechanisms. The papers gathered here offer both theoretical proposals of more general scope and in depth studies of language specific cases of meaning change in particular notional domains The analyses include data from English several Romance languages German Scandinavian languages and Oceanic languages Detailed case studies covering central semantic domains such as concession evidentiality intensification modality negation scalarity subjectivity and temporality allow the authors to test and refine current models of semantic change by focusing for instance on the respective roles of speakers and hearers in the process and on the relationship between semantic and syntactic reanalysis Key theoretical notions such as presuppositions paradigms word order and discourse status are revisited in a diachronic perspective to provide innovative accounts of causes and motivations for linguistic changes A prominent theme is the evolution of procedural meanings of various kinds Thus several papers feature different types of pragmatic markers as their object of study while others are concerned with items and constructions expressing modality evidentiality negation and relational meanings Closely related themes are the interface between semantics and pragmatics discourse with figurative uses of language rhetorical argumentational strategies discourse traditions information structure and the importance of dialogic contexts in change playing a salient role in several papers the relationship between meaning change and processes such as grammaticalization subjectification and pragmaticalization and the thorny issue of the categorization of linguistic items such as discourse markers or modal particles evidentials or epistemic modals to which the diachronic data are shown

to contribute substantially The volume will be of interest to graduate students and researchers in the fields of semantics pragmatics discourse analysis grammaticalization and historical linguistics A Theory of Conventional Implicature and Pragmatic Markers in Chinese Guangwu Feng, 2010-07-16 The overall aim of this book is to advance a Gricean theoretical framework of conventional implicature within which Chinese pragmatic markers can be accommodated It has two linked objectives Firstly it sets out to advance a theory of conventional implicature Conventional implicature is itself a highly controversial term understood very differently by various brands of contemporary pragmatic theory and is a pivotal concept in the debates between the Gricean and Neo Gricean theorists on the one hand and proponents of Relevance Theory on the other This book offers an exemplary analysis and definition of what is involved in these current debates and it both clarifies and problematises a large range of associated issues The second objective is to offer a principled and systematic analysis of pragmatic markers in Chinese Markers of this sort and a range of interconnnected categories including discourse particles have been the subject of intense investigation in recent years and this detailed study of Chinese markers is a contribution in this area which is of substantial importance both theoretical and empirical Discourse Markers and Beyond Péter B. Furkó, 2019-12-26 This book explores the use of discourse markers lexical items where drawing a distinction between propositional and non propositional syntactically semantically integrated and discourse pragmatic uses is especially relevant Using a combination of qualitative and quantitative methodologies descriptive and critical CDA perspectives and manual annotation and automatized analyses the author argues that Discourse Markers DMs cannot be effectively studied in isolation but must instead be contextualised with reference to other discourse pragmatic devices and their language and genre backgrounds This book will be of interest to students and academics working in the fields of DM research and critical discourse studies and will also appeal to scholars working in areas such as genre studies second language acquisition SLA literary analysis contemporary cinematography Tolkien scholarship and Bible studies **Discourse Markers in Doctoral Supervision Sessions** Samira Bakeer, 2023-09-29 Language is a complex system that transfers ideas feelings experiences beliefs and cultures to others One of the interactional resources that are utilised to make this transmission more coherent and effective is Discourse Markers DMs This monograph analyses these markers in doctoral supervisions but uses a multimodal approach to provide a deeper understanding of these DMs and uncovers potential hidden meanings that would escape a purely verbal analysis Using a dataset consisting of a corpus of video recorded doctoral supervision meetings this book provides an innovative and cutting edge approach to the analysis of DMs and sheds new light on the complexity and dynamicity of naturally occurring discourse where meaning making rests on a close coordination of both verbal and embodied conducts The book makes very useful reading for scholars in the fields of discourse markers conversation analysis corpus linguistics and multimodality It could collaterally be appealing to anyone simply interested in the study of human communication Discourse Markers Graham Ranger, 2018-02-10 In our everyday speech we represent events and

situations but we also provide commentary on these representations situating ourselves and others relative to what we have to say and situating what we say in larger contexts The present volume examines this activity of discourse marking from an enunciative perspective providing the first English language study of the highly influential Theory of Enunciative and Predicative Operations This semantic pragmatic theory is popular among academics who specialize in linguistics discourse analysis translation studies and didactics in France but has not yet been widely adopted elsewhere The tools of this theory are applied to a variety of specific discourse markers in contemporary English and semantic hypotheses are tested using the data based approach of corpus linguistics This book therefore provides an English speaking readership with the keys to understand the theory underlying the author's analysis of a selection of markers anyway indeed in fact yet still like and I think This book will provide a valuable resource for students and researchers in linguistics with an interest in discourse markers natural language argumentation formal semantics the interfaces between syntax semantics and pragmatics linguistic theorisation and French or poststructural models of discourse analysis The Grammar Pragmatics Interface Nancy Hedberg, Ron Zacharski, 2007-05-15 This collection of papers celebrates the work of Jeanette K Gundel who has contributed to the field of the grammar pragmatics interface through her publications on the syntactic realization of topic and comment and the cognitive status of referring expressions as well as by inspiring colleagues to make contributions to the overall field of pragmatics This volume collects together papers from colleagues and former students on pragmatics and syntax pragmatics and reference and pragmatics and social variables. The volume includes papers devoted to explicating the grammar pragmatics interface with the focus of the papers ranging from Gricean and post Gricean pragmatics construction grammar and genre theory to formal semantics as well as papers devoted to expanding on Gundel's own original approach to factors such as the cognitive status decisions underlying speakers choice of referring expression and the topic and focus decisions underlying speakers choice of syntactic construction Non-Lexical Pragmatics Jacques Moeschler, 2019-12-02 This book presents both general issues in pragmatic theories and specific arguments for an inferential approach to pragmatics At the present time pragmatics is generally approached from the neo and post Gricean perspectives These perspectives which stem from philosophical theories of meaning can be viewed as paradigms that is sets of concepts procedures and results which structure scientific investigations The main purpose of the book is to defend a new post Gricean approach to the substantial lexicon and to the functional lexicon tenses connectives and more specifically to explore lexical and non lexical pragmatics A precise approach to lexical and non lexical pragmatic contents will be developed with special emphasis on non lexical temporal and causal information A model for inferring temporal relations in discourse the directional inferences model based on French data is developed This approach to temporal representations and inferences will be completed by a discussion on how causal inferences are triggered in discourse interpretation. The role of conceptual causal relations as well as causal procedural information encoded in discourse connectives mainly parce que because donc

therefore et and is empirically and theoretically supported Pragmatic theory can be described as a very powerful interface system which gives access to lexical and functional information and which contains rich pragmatic enrichment processes for non lexical information quantifier tenses connectives as well as for lexical information event predicates The book s originality stems from its demonstration that pragmatic enrichment is structurally constrained and occurs at the level of explicature

Cultural Migrants and Optimal Language Acquisition Fanny Forsberg Lundell, Inge Bartning, 2015-08-04 This volume investigates cultural migrants people who from their own free will move to another country because of their interest in the target language and culture Chapters include studies on cultural migrants acquiring French Italian Spanish and English and consider linguistic psycholinguistic sociolinguistic and pragmatic aspects of language acquisition Cultural migrants have social and psychological advantages when acquiring a second language as adults and the study of their linguistic knowledge and production increases our understanding of the possibilities and limits of L2 ultimate attainment The work thus fills a gap in our understanding of high level proficiency and will be of interest to researchers working in the field of SLA as well as to social scientists studying the relationship between language culture and integration Current Issues in Generative Hebrew <u>Linguistics</u> Sharon Armon-Lotem, Gabi Danon, Susan D. Rothstein, 2008-12-19 This volume presents a collection of specially commissioned papers devoted to analyzing the linguistics of Modern Hebrew from a number of perspectives Various aspects of Modern Hebrew grammar are discussed including the structure of the lexicon grammatical features and inflectional morphology as well as the grammaticalization of semantic and pragmatic distinctions. The psycholinguistic issues addressed include the acquisition of morphological knowledge the pro drop parameter and question formation as well as language use in hearing impaired native speakers The collection of these papers together in a single volume allows these phenomena to be considered not in isolation but in the context of the grammatical system of which the language is an expression As a consequence more general issues connected to Modern Hebrew begin to emerge such as the role of the inflectional morphological system in the grammar and a rich set of facts and analyses relevant for many related issues are made available to the reader **Procedural Meaning: Problems and Perspectives** Victoria Escandell-Vidal, Manuel Leonetti, Aoife Ahern, 2011-07-25 Although the notion of procedural meaning is found in areas such as discourse markers reference tense modality and intonation until now there has been no single volume entirely devoted to it Over 25 years since the initial proposal by Blakemore a number of refinements have been suggested yet some criticisms have also been raised The role and status of the conceptual procedural distinction within a theory of human communication and the nature of procedural encoding were in need of reassessment in the light of current research in linguistic theory cognitive science experimental pragmatics and language acquisition The papers collected here serve this general purpose from different standpoints Some of them consider the topic from the angle of its theoretical foundations and put forth original proposals aimed at clarifying the most controversial issues Others take a more data driven orientation and offer novel analyses illustrating how encoded

instructions work and how much can be gained from approaching certain linguistic phenomena in procedural terms The contributions in this volume represent an inflection point in the delimitation and understanding of the notion of procedural meaning and open new paths for future research Pragmatics Siobhan Chapman, 2011-05-10 This core textbook provides an engaging and accessible introduction to the field of pragmatics the study of the relationship between linguistic meaning and context Assuming no prior knowledge Siobhan Chapman surveys the development of pragmatics from the very beginning to the present day and engages with recent debates on topics such as experimental pragmatics and im politeness theory Readers will develop their knowledge of how pragmatics interacts with other areas of language such as semantics and of how it has been applied to the study of various aspects of language in use including literature language acquisition and clinical linguistics Comprehensive and highly readable this is an essential text for undergraduates or postgraduates enrolled on specialist modules in pragmatics or on more general linguistics courses It is also an ideal resource for researchers in linguistics or related disciplines who are interested in how the field is developing Yearbook of Corpus Linguistics and Pragmatics 2014 Jesús Romero-Trillo, 2014-06-02 The Yearbook of Corpus Linguistics and Pragmatics addresses the interface between the two disciplines and offers a platform to scholars who combine both methodologies to present rigorous and interdisciplinary findings about language in real use Corpus linguistics and Pragmatics have traditionally represented two paths of scientific thought parallel but often mutually exclusive and excluding Corpus Linguistics can offer a meticulous methodology based on mathematics and statistics while Pragmatics is characterized by its effort in the interpretation of intended meaning in real language This series will give readers insight into how pragmatics can be used to explain real corpus data and also how corpora can illustrate pragmatic intuitions The present volume Yearbook of Corpus Linguistics and Pragmatics 2014 New Empirical and Theoretical Paradigms in Corpus Pragmatics proposes innovative research models in the liaison between pragmatics and corpus linguistics to explain language in current cultural and social contexts

Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics ,2005-11-24 The first edition of ELL 1993 Ron Asher Editor was hailed as the field s standard reference work for a generation Now the all new second edition matches ELL s comprehensiveness and high quality expanded for a new generation while being the first encyclopedia to really exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics. The most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field. An entirely new work with new editors new authors new topics and newly commissioned articles with a handful of classic articles. The first Encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics through the online edition Ground breaking and International in scope and approach Alphabetically arranged with extensive cross referencing Available in print and online priced separately. The online version will include updates as subjects develop ELL2 includes c 7 500 000 words c 11 000 pages c 3 000 articles c 1 500 figures 130 halftones and 150 colour Supplementary audio video and text files online c 3 500 glossary definitions c 39 000 references Extensive list of commonly used abbreviations List of languages of the world including

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Current Trends in the Pragmatics of Spanish Rosina Márquez-Reiter, María Elena Placencia, 2004 Current Trends in the Pragmatics of Spanish provides the reader with a representative spectrum of current research in the most dynamic areas of the pragmatics of Spanish It brings together a collection of academic essays written by well established as well as emerging voices in Hispanic pragmatics The essays include applications of pragmatic concepts to sub fields of Spanish linguistics i e pragmatics and grammar pragmatics and applied linguistics pragmatics and cross and inter cultural communication studies of traditional topics in pragmatics i e discourse markers politeness metaphor humour as well as a proposal to amalgamate the dominant pragmatic approaches namely socio pragmatics and cognitive pragmatics into one comprehensive model The essays in this collection represent both new theoretical and empirical research and as such they constitute a valuable contribution to the field of pragmatics in general and an essential reference to those researching the Sayyb Translation Journal (STJ) volume 5, 2013 Ali Almanna, 2015-06-30 ABSTRACT One of pragmatics of Spanish the increasing linguistic practices in writing economic newspaper articles and reports is the use of metaphors from the source domain of war In fact there is no clear cut answer as to why this is practiced but apparently the two domains have some elements in common even though they are different realms of knowledge This paper is based on data collected from economic newspaper articles which are remarkably abundant in war metaphors that describe the economic situation in general and the last economic crisis in specific and its consequences Various reasons have been detected for mapping the domain of war onto the domain of economics Among them is the intention to impress and attract the audience to read the article to raise awareness of a certain economic event or phenomenon or for prosodic purposes Also this paper investigates the techniques according to which war metaphors are rendered into Arabic The strategies of translation may involve aradical

**Models of Modals** Ilse Depraetere,Bert Cappelle,Martin Hilpert,Ludovic De Cuypere,Mathieu Dehouck,Pascal Denis,Susanne Flach,Natalia Grabar,Cyril Grandin,Thierry Hamon,Clemens Hufeld,Benoît Leclercq,Hans-Jörg Schmid,2023-04-27 Modal verbs in English communicate delicate shades of meaning there being a large range of verbs both on the necessity side must have to should ought to need need to and the possibility side can may could might be able to They

therefore constitute excellent test ground to apply and compare different methodologies that can lay bare the factors that drive the speaker's choice of modal verb This book is not merely concerned with a purely grammatical description of the use of modal verbs but aims at advancing our understanding of lexical and grammatical units in general and of linguistic methodologies to explore these It thus involves a genuine effort to compare assess and combine a variety of approaches It complements the leading descriptive qualitative work on modal verbs by testing a diverse range of quantitative methods while not ignoring qualitative issues pertaining to the semantics pragmatics interface Starting from a critical assessment of what constitutes the meaning of modal verbs different types of empirical studies usage based data driven and experimental drawing considerably on the same data sets shows how method triangulation can contribute to an enhanced understanding Due attention is also given to individual variation as well as the degree to which modals can predict L2 proficiency level

The Routledge Handbook of Spanish Pragmatics Dale A. Koike, J. Cesar Felix-Brasdefer, 2020-07-26 The Routledge Handbook of Spanish Pragmatics is the first volume to offer a comprehensive overview of advances in Spanish Pragmatics addressing different types of interaction and the variables both social and linguistic that can affect them Written by a diverse set of experts in the field the handbook unifies two major approaches to the study of pragmatics the Anglo American and European Continental traditions Thirty three chapters cover in detail both pragmatic foundations e g speech act theory implicature and relevance deixis and interfaces with other concepts including Discourse Variation Culture and interculture Im politeness humor Learning contexts and teaching Technology This is an ideal reference for advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students and researchers of Spanish language and linguistics Modal particles in Italian Marco Favaro, 2023-12-20 This study investigates the properties of a set of Italian adverbs among others pure also solo only un po a bit that in specific contexts of use modify the speech acts in which they appear On the one hand these elements specify the way in which a speech act should be interpreted with reference to the specific interactional context modifying its illocutionary force On the other hand they index presupposed inferred meanings active in the common ground of the interaction integrating the speech act in the common ground These functions closely resemble those of the elements that especially in the German linguistic tradition are called modal particles Drawing on original data from Italian both from the standard language and regional varieties the goal of the study is to describe the synchronic features of these elements and to explain the emergence of the modal uses For this purpose it jointly employs theoretical notions of pragmatics speech act theory inferences in interaction models of language change reanalysis and conventionalization and the descriptive tools of sociolinguistic approaches Through the presentation of four case studies integrating corpus and questionnaire data the present work gives a thorough analysis of the modal functions and the contexts of use of the adverbs under investigation it explores their role at the semantics pragmatics interface it discusses their place in a layered model of grammar and it examines their distribution across different language varieties

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