# Central and Eastern European countries and their state-religion relationship



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# Regions State And Identity In Central And Eastern Europe

Judy Batt, Kataryna Wolczuk

# **Regions State And Identity In Central And Eastern Europe:**

Region, State and Identity in Central and Eastern Europe Judy Batt, Kataryna Wolczuk, 2013-01-11 The papers that comprise this collection examine the role of competing European national ethnic and regional identities over the introduction of new regional levels of government in the former Soviet and now Central and Eastern European states and Identity in Central and Eastern Europe Judy Batt, Kataryna Wolczuk, 2002 Post communist state transformations in Central and Eastern Europe have been accompanied by an upsurge of identity politics as newly independent peoples sought to redefine themselves and their place in Europe National unity has proved elusive in practice as new democracies have debated constitutional and territorial administrative changes to prepare for the challenges of returning to Europe while at the same time integrating diverse historical regions and ethnic minorities. The case of regional reform and resurgent regional politics presented in this volume highlight the divergent concepts of statehood which have emerged as Central and East Europeans struggle to come to terms with the meaning of their statehood today Competing models have been advocated in terms of their perceived conformity with national or local traditions and wider trends in modern European governance but local interests and identities have challenged this emphasis on the imperatives of sovereignty territorial unity and administrative efficiency The contributors investigate these pressing issues as new and tougher controls are enforced at the EU s emerging external borders posing fresh challenges to national regional and minority identities and Eastern Europe Natalia Waechter, 2019-10-23 Numerous historical and political processes and dynamics have led to the emergence of ethnic minority groups in Central and Eastern Europe each with its own long history and identity The breakdown of the Soviet regime the establishment of new nation states and the Eastern enlargement of the European Union have raised new questions for these ethnic groups questions regarding their feelings of belonging and the main elements of their identity In contrast to the common assumption that ethnic identities have become prevalent having been suppressed for a long time this book provides empirical evidence that ethnic minorities typically relate to both their ethnic identity and to the national identity of their country of residence The contributions reveal that the development and maintenance of ethnic national and European identities are linked to the socio economic situation and possible benefits for individuals their countries or their specific ethnic minority group The book also highlights that national and European politics may contribute to ethnic and European identification particularly in the fields of minority rights e g language rights voting rights and integration policies This book was originally published as a special issue of the Identities journal Law, Culture and Identity in Central and Eastern Europe Cosmin Cercel, Alexandra Mercescu, Mirosław Michał Sadowski, 2023-12-01 Combining insights from comparative legal theory jurisprudence and legal history this collection examines the legal and constitutional identity of Central and Eastern Europe Although the various countries of Central and Eastern Europe have often compared themselves to the West the failure of these countries to engage with one another has resulted in a whole

spectrum of legal identities remaining hidden This book takes up a comparison of such identities within the region of Central and Eastern Europe and following from the prima facie similarity between the region s countries given the experience of communism and legal transfers The book thereby illuminates through comparisons the distinct legal identities of the 16 Central and Eastern European states whilst at the same time arguing for a shared Central and Eastern European legal identity This book will appeal to scholars and students in the area of comparative law as well as lawyers political scientists sociologists and historians with particular interests in Central and Eastern Europe **Economic Convergence and Divergence in Europe** Gertrude Tumpel-Gugerell, Peter Mooslechner, 2003-01-01 Recoge 1 Introductory session 2 Past convergence within the European Union 3 Accesion countries achievements in real convergence 4 Accesion countries how to balance real and nominal convergence challenges for monetary and exchange rate policy 5 Does the financial sector contribute to real growth 6 Is there somebody left out in the cold prospects of CEE countries other than current accesion countries 7 Policy challenges within the enlarged EU how to foster economic convergence Resilient States From A Comparative Regional Perspective: Central And Eastern Europe And Southeast Asia François Bafoil, 2013-01-28 Organizations such as ASEAN and EU were formed to promote economic growth social progress and cultural development among their members This book provides a comprehensive overview of the transformation which the newest members of ASEAN Cambodia Laos Myanmar and Laos and the newest members of EU ten new Members from Baltic Central and Eastern Balkan regions have experienced during the last two decades 1990 2010 It throws light on the different social economic and political causes which support these historical changes Emerging markets such as the Mekong region and Central Europe where new forms of capitalism are flourishing have been captured in this book Their policies in privatization regionalization industrial growth that support a new and deregulated form of capitalism have been mentioned in detail The author stresses upon the capacity and strengths of these two hitherto weak states to face worldwide and regional challenges

Borders in Post-Socialist Europe Tassilo Herrschel, 2016-04-08 Borders have attracted considerable attention in public and academic debates in light of the impact of globalisation and in Europe the end of the divisions of the Cold War era Instead being inside or outside of the EU has become a major paradigmatic divide between claimed spheres of influence by Brussels and Moscow respectively In the aftermath of the end of communism established certainties no longer seemed to apply And this included many of the borders within the former eastern Bloc with some losing their relevance while others re assert themselves As its particular contribution this book adopts a symbiotic approach to the analysis of borders drawing on a political economy perspective while also recognising the importance of the socio cultural dimension as found in border studies This seeks to do greater justice to the complex composite nature of borders as geo political state legal and cultural historic constructs in both theory and practice In addition the book s approach stretches across spatial scales to capture the multi level nature of borders The first part of the book presents the conceptual framework as it sets out to embrace this multi

faceted multi layered nature of borders In the second part case studies from north central Europe including the Baltic Sea Region exemplify the complexity of borders in the context of post socialist transformation and continuing EU isation **New World Architecture** Jose Magone, 2017-07-28 The collapse of the bipolar world sustained by the United States and the former Soviet Union led to a power vacuum in the 1990s that the European Union has only reluctantly begun to fill It is under pressure to take over important international tasks and roles in order to develop a new equilibrium in the system of international relations After 2000 reforms were undertaken so that the European Union could deal more efficiently with the tasks the new political system had acquired since the early 1990s With respect to its international role reorganization of the EU s external relations department was high on the list The New World Architecture explores the contribution that the European Union is making to the emerging global governance system It discusses the theoretical and historical aspects of European integration within the framework of the emerging regional EU and global governance systems It explores three regimes of governance that are contributing to holding together the new emerging EU multilevel governance system None of these is complete all are partial They include the political regime of governance the socioeconomic regime of governance and the territorial regime of governance The author assesses the impact of the European Union on global politics The Mediterranean and Latin America represent regions in which the European Union is investing considerable effort in order to create new forms of cooperation Magone argues that within the next twenty five years global governance may and should emerge as the new and reconfigured stable system of international relations In this system the European Union is and will remain the most advanced regional system This volume will be of interest to specialists scholars and students of European Politics and the European Union **Social and Economic Development in Central and Eastern Europe Grzegorz** Gorzelak, 2019-08-13 The integration of post socialist Central and Eastern Europe into the EU is one of the success stories of European development The region has seen significant economic convergence dramatic changes in socio economic indicators and improvements in the natural environment However some challenges remain such as political divergence public governance issues and population demographics This book identifies and analyses the key post 1990 developments across the New Member States at the sub national and national levels with frequent country level and regional comparisons Careful attention is paid to drawing out commonalities in development trajectories while appreciating each country s unique context Drawing on the academic literature and illuminating empirical material the broad range of topics discussed in the book paints a detailed picture of both change and stability in Central and Eastern Europe It will be valuable reading for advanced students researchers and policymakers in regional studies European studies human geography political economy and transition economics Identities, Nations and Politics after Communism Roger E. Kanet, 2013-10-18 This book focuses on questions of identity that have confronted the countries of Central and Eastern Europe after the collapse of the communist system that had previously provided them with an identity This development both facilitated and necessitated a reassessment

of the now independent nations history orientation symbols and identity In some cases new states were created without a clear national identity while in others the nation was regaining statehood but not always within borders that had an historical association with the nation concerned The multiethnic character of the space of the former Soviet Union and its erstwhile satellites and the long historical legacy of complex relations boundary changes population migration and economic and social changes presented different challenges to the various nations and states concerned The essays in this volume attempt to elucidate and understand the issues of ethnic and national identity and their relationship to the emerging statehood in various regions of the post communist world This study makes clear that some nation states were far better prepared to handle these issues than others and that the longer term impact of the communist experience has varied This book was previously published as a special issue of Nationalities Papers **Dynamics of National Identity and Transnational Identities in the Process of European Integration** Elena Marushiakova,2021-02-03 This collection was inspired by the international conference Dynamics of National Identity and Transnational Identities in the Process of European Integration organized by the Balkan Ethnology Department of the Ethnographic Institute and Museum at the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences and realized as project of the European Commission Jean Monnet Action Program for the support of Study and Research Centers The book opens a debate on the changing notions of identity in the region of Central and Eastern Europe on the base of analysis of social developments influenced by EU accession and EU integration process The most important aspect is the analysis of processes of breaking up the borders of national identity and transition towards new forms of transnational identities and emerging of consciosness of All European unity The book has a dual focus on general topics related to the study of national and transnational identities and on the process of European integration It brings together the work of researchers not only from different parts of Europe from France to Russia but from USA and Asia too This book is a starting point for East West discussion and brings new knowledge that will be an invaluable contribution to the common Freethought and Atheism in Central and Eastern Europe Tomáš Bubík, Atko Remmel, David European research area Václavík,2020-02-26 This book provides the first comprehensive overview of atheism secularity and non religion in Central and Eastern Europe in the twentieth and twenty first centuries In contrast to scholarship that has focused on the decline of religion and secularization theory the book builds upon recent trends to focus on the rise of non religion itself While the label of post communism might suggest a generalized perception of the region this survey reveals that the precise developments in each country before after and even during the communist era are surprisingly diverse A multinational team of contributors provide interdisciplinary case studies covering Estonia Latvia Lithuania Russia Ukraine Poland the Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary Croatia Romania and Bulgaria This approach utilises perspectives from social and intellectual history in combination with sociology of religion in order to cover the historical development of secularity and secular thought complemented with sociological data The study is framed by methodological and analytical chapters Offering an important

geographical perspective to the study of freethought atheism secularity and non religion this wide ranging book will be of significant interest to scholars of twentieth century social and intellectual history sociology of religion and non religion World Directory of Minorities Bridget Anderson, James cultural and religious studies philosophy and theology Chin, John Connell, Patrick Costello, Lindsey Crickmay, Chris Dammers, James Ferguson, David Hawk, David McDowall, Anna Matveeva, Julia Maxted, Neil Melvin, Peter O'Neill, Suzanne Pattle, Martyn Rady, Javaid Rehman, Alex Roslin, Nikhil Roy, David Sogge, Bogdan Szajkowski, Carl Wilson, Abebe Zegeve, 1997-01-01 This publication is the first version of the World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples published in 1997 The full Directory is now available and continually updated on our website The large majority of violent conflicts in the world today are conflicts within states with groups polarized across ethnic and religious divides and not across borders Ethnic religious and linguistic minorities are often among the poorest of the poor suffer discrimination and are frequently the victims of human rights abuses Time and time again in the past the United Nations system governments and even non governmental organizations NGOs working in the field of conflict prevention have failed to promote the human rights of minorities or to take early action to promote cooperation between communities Early action may have prevented the loss of millions of lives in many countries ranging from Rwanda to the former Yugoslavia and from Sri Lanka to Guatemala It is also significant that the Nobel Peace Prize was awarded to the Dalai Lama in 1989 and to Jose Ramos Horta and Bishop Carlos Belo in 1996 as a result of their peaceful campaigns to promote the rights of their people The situation of minorities is then a matter of major concern and it is essential that accurate objective and up to date information is made available This Directory contributes to that process It is difficult to assess accurately what proportion of the world's population identify themselves as belonging to minority communities Conservative estimates place this above 10 per cent and some suggest that more than 20 per cent of the world's population belongs to several thousand different minority groups and subgroups National statistics are often skewed for political reasons and there is no universally accepted definition of minorities The word has different interpretations in different societies throughout the world while the United Nations General Assembly has not sought to reach a definition beyond that implied in the title of the UN Declaration on the Rights of Persons belonging to National or Ethnic Religious and Linguistic Minorities adopted in December 1992 Minority Rights Group focuses its work on non dominant ethnic religious and linguistic communities whether or not they are numerical minorities The concept thus relates to any self identified community that is marginalized without power unable to take decisions over its destiny and often experiencing high levels of illiteracy under education and overt or covert discrimination The basic rights of such communities need protection and promotion There is however a danger of generalizing about minorities and forgetting the complexity of their social composition including the rural poor urban migrants older people women and children These groups may be considered as doubly vulnerable What makes their situation particularly problematic is that there is often a deliberate political policy on the part of majorities and states not to give due

regard to the legitimate interests of minorities while members of minorities see their identity as central to their social and economic situation They are often excluded from political power and decision making in the development process without equal opportunities to secure a better quality of life One further danger may lie in regarding ethnicities as fixed rather than as the potentially fluid phenomena that they often are Situational ethnicity does occur and individuals and groups do modify their self identifications depending on circumstances Please note that the terminology in the fields of minority rights and indigenous peoples rights has changed over time MRG strives to reflect these changes as well as respect the right to self identification on the part of minorities and indigenous peoples At the same time after over 50 years work we know that our archive is of considerable interest to activists and researchers Therefore we make available as much of our back catalogue as possible while being aware that the language used may not reflect current thinking on these issues Politics and Security of Central and Eastern Europe Ryszard Zięba, 2023-02-14 This book analyzes major contemporary political and security problems in Central and Eastern Europe CEE Presenting case studies on various CEE countries it highlights the persistence of non democratic political trends in the region with particular emphasis on authoritarianism in Belarus and the illiberal shift in the politics of Hungary and Poland Also the book examines the growing geopolitical and military rivalry between the West and Russia in the CEE region which led to Russia's invasion of Ukraine After addressing the increasing involvement of external entities such as NATO the EU the USA Germany France and China it highlights serious internal and external challenges to the democratic institutions and international security of CEE that call for new formats of multilateral cooperation to be established by the region s countries This book is intended for scholars and students of European politics international relations and security studies and for anyone interested in the political and security challenges facing the CEE Extra-Territorial Ethnic Politics, Discourses and Identities in Hungary Szabolcs Pogonyi, 2017-07-19 This book region explores the causes and consequences of the discursive and legal construction of the Hungarian transborder nation through the institutionalization of non resident citizenship and voting Through the in depth analysis of Hungarian transborder and diaspora politics this book investigates how the political engagement of non resident Hungarians impacts inter and intra state ethnic relations In addition the research also explores how institutional changes and shifting discursive strategies reify and redefine ethnic belonging narratives and the self perception of Hungarians living outside the country The research uses a multidisciplinary qualitative methodology which includes institutional historical rational choice and sociological analysis discourse analysis as well as interpretive methods Through the inventive application of multiple methodologies the book goes beyond the mostly institutional legal analysis dominant in the study of citizenship Aspects of Independent Romania's Economic History with Particular Reference to Transition for EU Accession David Turnock, 2016-04-15 After fifteen years of transition in the former communist states of Central and Eastern Europe it has become clear that for a substantial number the objective of reform and restructuring process is a market system in line with membership of the EU In this study the long

term economic transformation of Romania is studied offering a detailed narrative and thematic account of events from the nineteenth to the twenty first centuries From the first steps towards large scale industrialisation begun prior to the First World War through the accelerated pace set by the communist regime after 1945 and the uncertainty following its subsequent collapse in 1989 the book addresses a wide range of pertinent issues that have shaped Romania's economic development The study also offers an interpretation of a distinctive phase in the modernisation of post communist Romania supported by economic historical surveys of the proceeding century as a context for recent restructuring on the eve of EU accession This is linked with trends in the region as a whole so that a broad perspective is maintained throughout the book By highlighting Romania's position as one of more backward accession states and considering in what ways its experience during transition differs from the more developed states of the region this study offers a valuable insight into both the history of Romania and its future prospects Furthermore it provides a valuable case study that can be compared and contrasted with other countries who are likewise still grappling with the legacy of a centralised economy and in the process of adopting a more market orientated approach in order to gain EU membership As such this study will be of interest not only to historians and economists but anyone with an interest in the expansion of the European Union **National Identity in Serbia** Vassilis Petsinis, 2019-12-12 The autonomous province of Vojvodina in Serbia is little known in the English speaking world even though it is a territory of high significance for the development of Serbian national identity Vojvodina's multi ethnic composition and historical experience has also encouraged the formation of a distinct regional identity. This book analyses the evolution of Vojvodina's identity over time and the unique pattern of ethnic relations in the province Although approximately 25 ethnic communities live in Voivodina it is by no means a divided society Intercultural cohabitation has been a living reality in the province for centuries and this largely accounts for the lack of ethnic conflict Vassilis Petsinis explores Vojvodina s intercultural society and shows how this has facilitated the introduction of flexible and regionalized legal models for the management of ethnic relations in Serbia since the 2000s He also discusses recent developments in the region most notably the arrival of refugees from Syria and Iraq and measures the impact that these changes have had on social stability and inter group relations in the province Forging Architectural Tradition Dragan Damjanović, Aleksander Łupienko, 2022-03-11 During the nineteenth century a change developed in the way architectural objects from the distant past were viewed by contemporaries Such edifices be they churches castles chapels or various other buildings were not only admired for their aesthetic values but also for the role they played in ancient times and their role as reminders of important events from the national past Architectural heritage often was and still is an important element of nation building Authors address the process of building national myths around certain architectural objects National narratives are questioned as is the position architectural heritage played in the nineteenth and the early twentieth centuries Handbook on the Geographies of Globalization Robert C. Kloosterman, Virginie Mamadouh, Pieter Terhorst, 2018-11-30 Processes of globalization have

changed the world in many often fundamental ways Increasingly these processes are being debated and contested This Handbook offers a timely rich as well as critical panorama of these multifaceted processes with up to date chapters by renowned specialists from many countries It comprises chapters on the historical background of globalization different geographical perspectives including world systems analysis and geopolitics the geographies of flows of people goods and services and capital and the geographies of places including global cities clusters port cities and the impact of climate Challenging Identities Peter Madsen, 2016-08-12 Identity is a keyword in a number of academic fields as well as in public debate and in politics During the last decades references to identity have proliferated yet there is no simple definition available that corresponds to the use of the notion in all contexts The significance of the notion depends on the conceptual or ideological constellation in which it takes part This volume on one hand demonstrates the role of notions of identity in a variety of European contexts and on the other hand highlights how there may be reasons to challenge the use of the term and corresponding social cultural and political practices Notions of national identity and national politics are challenged by European integration as well as by the increasing demographic heterogeneity due to migration and migrants experience conflicts of identification stemming from clashes between cultural heritage and the cultures of the new habitat European horizons frames of mind historical memories and expectations at the level of groups or communities at the national level and at the general European level are at odds Analyzing a series of issues in European countries from Turkey to Spain and from Scandinavia to the Balkans the contributions demonstrate uses and abuses of the notion of identity

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some of the developing seeds both species benefit

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