

Edgar K. Browning, *Redistribution and The Welfare System*, American Enterprise Institute, 1975, Pp. 131, \$3.00.

This study brings together a wealth of solid data and analysis in a concise and readable form. There is also a competent treatment of the relative demerits of various schemes to overhaul the political near-monopoly of the welfare business. The author's central theme, however, bases remarkably strong conclusions on rather flimsy evidence. In particular, Edgar Browning argues that once we take account of federal in-kind transfers, worth some \$15 billion in 1973, "poverty became virtually nonexistent in the United States in 1973."

The thesis that there has been a sizable *net* redistribution toward the poor — estimated at \$78 billion in 1973 — is presented as a novel finding, even a heresy. The author asks: "How could prevailing opinion be so wrong?" And he answers that economists have neglected the recent explosion of in-kind transfers, and have neglected to "consider the welfare system in its entirety." Unfortunately, it isn't quite as simple as that.

For one thing, Browning generally assumes that the full benefit of in-kind subsidies accrues to the recipients rather than to the providers of the subsidized goods and services. To the extent that food stamps, housing subsidies and Medicare tend to bid up the prices of food, housing and medical services, for example, this basic assumption is invalid.

Secondly, Browning has a very restricted view of which government activities affect the distribution of income. His "comprehensive evaluation of the effects of government on the welfare of the poor" is no such thing. It should come as no surprise that a study of "federal programs conferring benefits to the poor" shows that such programs confer benefits to the poor. Studies of government programs conferring benefits to the rich invariably come to the opposite conclusion.

Even if we arbitrarily omit from consideration such things as government-enforced cartels, subsidies, tax preferences, the incidence of taxes, and the effect of various policies on investment and productivity — as Browning does — other problems still remain. Studies of individual social programs have often shown that the programs are of little use to the poor, or even harmful, yet studies of the aggregate effect of those same programs added together typically show them as progressive. Far from being unique in this respect, Browning's study is just like all the others, perhaps because it shares the same method.

In calculating the percentage of expenditures going to the poorest 25% of "households" (a rough proxy for the poor), Browning relies critically on the following estimates by Benjamin Okner, based partly on a controversial 1966 O.E.O. survey:

|                  |     |
|------------------|-----|
| Social Insurance | 54% |
| Public Aid       | 87  |
| Health & Medical | 50  |
| Veterans         | 50  |
| Education        | 18  |
| Housing & Other  | 50  |

# Redistribution And The Welfare System

**Sven Larson**



## **Redistribution And The Welfare System:**

*Redistribution and the Welfare System* Edgar K. Browning, 1975 Monograph on income redistribution and the welfare system in the USA analyses the impact of the social assistance scheme on wage rate income distribution standard of living and poverty References and statistical tables Redistribution and the Welfare System Edgar K. Browning, American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1978 **Income Redistribution and the Welfare State** Adrian Webb, Jack E. B. Sieve, 1971 UK Study of the effect of the welfare state social services and the allocation of social security benefits on trends in income redistribution income distribution covers the importance of housing subsidies and the rate of taxation for low income family budgets etc and includes literature surveys and an evaluation of research methods and statistical methods used References and statistical tables *The Future of Social Welfare Systems in Canada and the United Kingdom* Institute for Research on Public Policy, 1987 Informed observers and policy makers are well aware that in recent years social welfare systems on both sides of the Atlantic have been subject to growing scrutiny debate and controversy especially due to high unemployment rates and extreme interest rates experienced during the last recession as well as important demographic changes such as the increase of women into the labour market and the aging population The papers included in the colloquium discuss the situation of social welfare policy in three stages historical developments and forces for change the influence of the political process on social security developments and the nature of policy responses to demographic change

The Heterogeneity Link of the Welfare State and Redistribution Udaya R. Waglé, 2013-11-26 This book situates ethnic heterogeneity in the larger discussion of the welfare state and its redistributive outcomes poverty and inequality By using comprehensive longitudinal data covering 1980 to 2010 from 17 high income countries this analysis helps achieve a major milestone in comparative welfare state research both conceptually and methodologically Conceptually it elevates the relevance of growing ethnic heterogeneity in thinking about how politics and economics of the welfare state operate collectively impacting the magnitudes of poverty and inequality Methodologically the analysis conducted in this book provides broader empirical tests for the many propositions and discourses found in the literature based largely on anecdotal evidence case studies and unjustifiably limited quantitative data The innovative operationalization of the multidimensional character of both welfare state policies and ethnic heterogeneity help broaden the analytical frameworks of comparative welfare state research The outcome is a major advance in the way we understand the causes and redistributive consequences of the welfare state in which ethno racial religious and especially immigration heterogeneity can play a crucial role A thorough and insightful analysis presented in this book helps students researchers and policymakers better understand the ethnic heterogeneity connections of the welfare state and redistribution together with a comparative perspective of the changing faces of ethnic heterogeneity welfare state policies and poverty and inequality in high income countries The Politics of Place and the Limits of Redistribution Melissa Ziegler Rogers, 2015-10-14 Numerous scholars have noticed that

certain political institutions including federalism majoritarian electoral systems and presidentialism are linked to lower levels of income redistribution This book offers a political geography explanation for those observed patterns Each of these institutions is strongly shaped by geography and provides incentives for politicians to target their appeals and government resources to localities Territorialized institutions also shape citizens preferences in ways that can undermine the national coalition in favor of redistribution Moreover territorial institutions increase the number of veto points in which anti redistributive actors can constrain reform efforts These theoretical connections between the politics of place and redistributive outcomes are explored in theory empirical analysis and case studies of the USA Germany and Argentina

*The Handbook of European Welfare Systems* Sonja Blum, Johanna Kuhlmann, Klaus Schubert, 2009-12-16 This book provides the first comprehensive information and detailed data on the welfare systems of all twenty seven EU member states and offers the reader an invaluable introduction and basis for comparative welfare research The introductory chapter summarizes the actual debate about welfare states and welfare state regimes gives an overview on current welfare state research and analyses the main recent developments necessitating a new focus on European Welfare Systems The twenty seven chapters on the welfare systems of the member states are written on the basis of a common structure by experts from the individual states An additional chapter analyses the current social and welfare policies of the EU and focuses on the interplay and limits between European and national social policies Two concluding chapters provide a a first comparative analysis on the basis of all twenty seven European Welfare Systems and b a theoretical reflection both arguing for and venturing the idea of politically limited pluralism in European welfare politics

**Democracy and the Welfare State** Alice Kessler-Harris, Maurizio Vaudagna, 2017-10-31 After World War II states on both sides of the Atlantic enacted comprehensive social benefits to protect working people and constrain capitalism A widely shared consensus specifically linked social welfare to democratic citizenship upholding greater equality as the glue that held nations together Though the two Wests Europe and the United States differ in crucial respects they share a common history of social rights democratic participation and welfare capitalism But in a new age of global inequality welfare state retrenchment and economic austerity can capitalism and democracy still coexist In this book leading historians and social scientists rethink the history of social democracy and the welfare state in the United States and Europe in light of the global transformations of the economic order Separately and together they ask how changes in the distribution of wealth reshape the meaning of citizenship in a post welfare state era They explore how the harsh effects of austerity and inequality influence democratic participation In individual essays as well as interviews with Ira Katznelson and Frances Fox Piven contributors from both sides of the Atlantic explore the fortunes of the welfare state They discuss distinct national and international settings speaking to both local particularities and transnational and transatlantic exchanges Covering a range of topics the lives of migrant workers gender and the family in the design of welfare policies the fate of the European Union and the prospects of social movements

Democracy and the Welfare State is essential reading on what remains of twentieth century social democracy amid the onslaught of neoliberalism and right wing populism and where this legacy may yet lead us      **Labor Divided in the Postwar European Welfare State** Dennie Oude Nijhuis,2013-06-24 This book explains how the success of attempts to expand the boundaries of the postwar welfare state in The Netherlands and the United Kingdom depended on organized labor's willingness to support redistribution of risk and income among different groups of workers By illuminating and explaining differences within and between labor union movements it traces the historical origins of inclusive and dual welfare systems In doing so the book shows that labor unions can either have a profoundly conservative impact on the welfare state or act as an impelling force for progressive welfare reform Based on an extensive range of archive material this book explores the institutional foundations of social solidarity      Uncertainty, Macroeconomic Stability and the Welfare State Sven Larson,2019-01-15 This title was first published in 2002 This monograph sets out to model a macroeconomy that is inherently unstable because of qualitative or Keynesian uncertainty By modelling a macroeconomic theory this approach to fixed or sticky prices also investigates the link between uncertainty sticky prices and macro stability by suggesting that such prices improve economic activity rather than impeding it

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