

MARGINAL GAINS

MONETARY TRANSACTIONS
IN ATLANTIC AFRICA



JANE I. GUYER

With a foreword by ANTHONY T. CARTER

Marginal Gains Monetary Transactions In Atlantic Africa

Steven Serels, Gwyn Campbell



Marginal Gains Monetary Transactions In Atlantic Africa:

Marginal Gains Jane I. Guyer, 2004-03 In America almost all the money in circulation passes through financial institutions every day But in Nigeria's cash and carry system 90 percent of the currency never comes back to a bank after it's issued What happens when two such radically different economies meet and mingle as they have for centuries in Atlantic Africa The answer is a rich diversity of economic practices responsive to both local and global circumstances In *Marginal Gains* Jane I Guyer explores and explains these often bewildering practices including trade with coastal capitalism and across indigenous currency zones and within the modern popular economy Drawing on a wide range of evidence Guyer demonstrates that the region shares a coherent if loosely knit commercial culture She shows how that culture actually works in daily practice addressing both its differing scales of value and the many settings in which it operates from crisis conditions to ordinary household budgets The result is a landmark study that reveals not just how popular economic systems work in Africa but possibly elsewhere in the Third World

Jane Guyer's Marginal Gains Peter Geschiere, 2007 *General Labour History of Africa* Stefano Bellucci, Andreas Eckert, 2019 The first comprehensive and authoritative history of work and labour in Africa a key text for all working on African Studies and Labour History worldwide

The Political Economy of Everyday Life in Africa Wale Adebani, 2017 Multi disciplinary examination of the role of ordinary African people as agents in the generation and distribution of well being in modern Africa What are the fundamental issues processes agency and dynamics that shape the political economy of life in modern Africa In this book the contributors experts in anthropology history political science economics conflict and peace studies philosophy and language examine the opportunities and constraints placed on living livelihoods and sustainable life on the continent Reflecting on why and how the political economy of life approach is essential for understanding the social process in modern Africa they engage with the intellectual oeuvre of the influential Africanist economic anthropologist Jane Guyer who provides an Afterword The contributors analyse the political economy of everyday life as it relates to money and currency migrant labour forces and informal and formal economies dispossession of land debt and indebtedness socio economic marginality and the entrenchment of colonial and apartheid pasts Wale Adebani is the Rhodes Professor of Race Relations at the University of Oxford He is author of *Nation as Grand Narrative* The Nigerian Press and the Politics of Meaning University of Rochester Press

Lost Crops of Africa National Research Council, Policy and Global Affairs, Development, Security, and Cooperation, 2006-11-27 This report is the second in a series of three evaluating underexploited African plant resources that could help broaden and secure Africa's food supply The volume describes the characteristics of 18 little known indigenous African vegetables including tubers and legumes that have potential as food and cash crops but are typically overlooked by scientists and policymakers and in the world at large The book assesses the potential of each vegetable to help overcome malnutrition boost food security foster rural development and create sustainable landcare in Africa Each species is described in a separate chapter based on information gathered from and

verified by a pool of experts throughout the world Volume I describes African grains and Volume III African fruits Money and Coinage in the Middle Ages, 2019-02-11 Reading Medieval Sources is an exciting new series which leads scholars and students into some of the most challenging and rewarding sources from the European Middle Ages and introduces the most important approaches to understanding them Written by an international team of twelve leading scholars this volume Money and Coinage in the Middle Ages presents a set of fresh and insightful perspectives that demonstrate the rich potential of this source material to all scholars of medieval history and culture It includes coverage of major developments in monetary history set into their economic and political context as well as innovative and interdisciplinary perspectives that address money and coinage in relation to archaeology anthropology and medieval literature Contributors are Nanouschka Myrberg Burström Elizabeth Edwards Gaspar Feliu Anna Gannon Richard Kelleher Bill Maurer Nick Mayhew Rory Naismith Philipp Robinson Rössner Alessia Rovelli Lucia Travaini and Andrew Woods **Political Economy, Capitalism, and Popular Culture**

Ronnie D. Lipschutz, 2010-01-16 What does The Dark Knight have to do with political economy or Lord of the Flies with capitalism A great deal argues Ronnie D Lipschutz in this entertaining and enlightening guide to basic concepts and practices in capitalism neoclassical economics and political economy As he convincingly illustrates film and fiction occupy a dual role in today's economy They are the products of the economy designed and presented as commodities to be sold in great quantities even as they serve to reproduce social beliefs and practices e.g. torture comes to be seen as a routine and necessary means of extracting intelligence from suspects Drawing on film and fiction from the past sixty years Lipschutz describes and analyzes their essential role in the production and reproduction of contemporary society His thoughtful and imaginative critique will bring to life the concepts and practices of economics and political economy for all readers *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Consumption* Frank Trentmann, 2012-03-22 The term consumption covers the desire for goods and services their acquisition use and disposal The study of consumption has grown enormously in recent years and it has been the subject of major historiographical debates did the eighteenth century bring a consumer revolution Was there a great divergence between East and West Did the twentieth century see the triumph of global consumerism Questions of consumption have become defining topics in all branches of history from gender and labour history to political history and cultural studies The Oxford Handbook of the History of Consumption offers a timely overview of how our understanding of consumption in history has changed in the last generation taking the reader from the ancient period to the twenty first century It includes chapters on Asia Europe Africa and North America brings together new perspectives highlights cutting edge areas of research and offers a guide through the main historiographical developments Contributions from leading historians examine the spaces of consumption consumer politics luxury and waste nationalism and empire the body well being youth cultures and fashion The Handbook also showcases the different ways in which recent historians have approached the subject from cultural and economic history to political history and technology studies including areas where

multidisciplinary approaches have been especially fruitful

Histories of Productivity Peter-Paul Banziger, Mischa Suter, 2016-07-15 Global issues such as climate change and the aftermath of the 2008 financial crisis have spurred interest in thinking about the history of the modern economy that goes beyond disciplinary economic history This book contributes to the cultural history of capitalism and its different regimes of productivity by pursuing the perspective of body history and by providing a global scope Throughout modernity the body served as a fundamental albeit essentially changing linchpin for both the organization of economic practices and for intellectual reflections on the economy In particular it was the pivotal interface to render notions of economic productivity intelligible The book explores this central thesis in a range of case studies drawing on source material from West Africa Europe Mexico and the US Framed by a theoretically informed introduction which also provides a conceptual history of notions of productivity and by an afterword that brings the approaches explored in this volume into dialogue with scholarship inspired by Marx and Foucault the individual chapters tackle the concept of productivity from a wide array of angles each illuminating the promises and problems of a cultural take on the history of economic productivity

Currencies of the Indian Ocean World Steven Serels, Gwyn Campbell, 2019-08-24 This book is the first to trace the unique monetary history of the Indian Ocean World Long distance trade across the region was facilitated by a highly complex multi currency system undergirded by shared ideas that transcended ethno linguistic religious and class divisions Currencies also occupied key roles in local spiritual aesthetic and affective practices Foregrounding these tensions between the global universalistic and the local particularistic the volume shows how this traditional currency system remained in place until the middle of the twentieth century and how aspects of the system continue to inform monetary practices throughout the region With case studies covering China India the Arabian Sea the Red Sea East Africa Zanzibar Madagascar and Mauritius from the thirteenth to the twenty first centuries this volume explores the central role currencies played in economic exchange as well as in establishing communal bonds defining state power and expressing religious sentiments

Conspicuous Consumption in Africa Ilana van Wyk, Deborah Posel, 2019-05-01 A collection of essays examining cultures of consumption on the African continent From early department stores in Cape Town to gendered histories of sartorial success in urban Togo contestations over expense accounts at an apartheid state enterprise elite wealth and political corruption in Angola and Zambia the role of popular religion in the political intransigence of Jacob Zuma funerals of big men in Cameroon youth cultures of consumption in Niger and South Africa queer consumption in Cape Town middle class food consumption in Durban and the consumption of luxury handcrafted beads this collection of essays explores the ways in which conspicuous consumption is foregrounded in various African contexts and historical moments The essays in Conspicuous Consumption in Africa put Thorstein Veblen's concept under robust critical scrutiny delving into the pleasures stresses and challenges of consuming in its religious generational gendered and racialised aspects revealing conspicuous consumption as a layered set of practices textures and relations This volume shows how central and revealing

conspicuous consumption can be to fathoming the history of Africa's projects of modernity and their global lineages and legacies. In its grounded up close case studies it is likely to feed into current public debates on the nature and future of African societies. South African society in particular

Capitalism and Cloves Sarah K. Croucher, 2014-10-29 This study of nineteenth century clove plantations on Zanzibar provides an important contribution to debates in global historical archaeology. Broadening plantation archaeology beyond the Atlantic World this work addresses plantations run by Omani Arab colonial rulers of Zanzibar. Drawing on archaeological and historical data this book argues for the need to examine non Western contexts of colonialism and capitalism as coeval with those in the North Atlantic World. This work explores themes of capitalism colonialism plantation landscapes African Diaspora communities gender and sexuality locally produced and imported goods in historic contexts and Islamic historical archaeology

The Everyday Practice of Valuation and Investment Horacio Ortiz, 2021-11-23 The financial industry derives its legitimacy through the claim that it acts in the interest of shareholders. A vast international network of funds banks insurance companies brokerages rating agencies and regulatory agencies defends its status by asserting that market mechanisms determine a company's true value and therefore enriching shareholders contributes to the socially optimal allocation of capital. Is this how stock prices are determined in practice? What does stock valuation reveal about the supposed efficiency of markets and what it means to act on behalf of shareholders? Horacio Ortiz provides a critical analysis of the social institutions and practices that produce and regulate stock pricing and valuation. He examines how financial professionals evaluate and invest in listed companies unraveling the contradictory definitions of financial value that shape their behavior. Ortiz demonstrates how ideologically laden notions of investing skill and efficient markets are central to the everyday practices of financial valuation as well as how they function to justify the broader system. He scrutinizes the technical aspects of valuation and investment their place in social relations within and among companies and their relation to state regulation in order to demystify how the financial industry presents prices as truths that the rest of society must accept. Drawing on ethnographic fieldwork conducted among stock brokers and investment management companies in New York and Paris this book shows how the political imaginaries that underpin financial markets are central to producing sustaining and legitimizing global inequalities

The Politics and Ethics of the Just Price Peter Luetchford, Giovanni Orlando, 2019-06-19 Comprising eight case studies from around the world this volume investigates the social political and ethical implications of markets through the specific lens of prices. Drawing on the most recent scholarship in economic anthropology it represents the first systematic attempt to address ethnographically the ancient debate on the just price

Legacies, Logics, Logistics Jane I. Guyer, 2016-05-27 The present volume consists of a collection of essays written since the economic crash of 2007-8 by the eminent Africanist and economic anthropologist Jane Guyer. In a substantial Introduction written especially for this volume and eleven chapters two of which are also new divided into four parts: Public Economic Cultures Cultures of Calculation Platforms and Toward Ethnography and the People's

Economies Guyer gives a comparative analysis of different aspects of public culture during recent economic transformations in West Africa primarily Nigeria Britain and the United States Her analysis is at once deeply comparative and historically and theoretically wide ranging The emphasis is not on the power of things or concepts to shape economies or markets but on the effectuation of those things the making of the elements their own composition and their concatenation into new compositions always tenuous destined eventually to fall apart but not fade away entirely from the earth This places the focus on those makings the craft involved the coordination needed to make the elements work and do work even though they might not always fit so nicely together For the economy is a platform lashed together from often unlikely incongruous elements duct tape where screws and nails are required Far more than the sum of its parts this book will help set the stage for what may well be the some of the most exciting adventures of an anthropology in the making

Governance Failure and Reform Attempts After the Global Economic Crisis of 2008/09 Leonid,2014-04-15 The global economic crisis of 2008 2009 has had a broad impact far beyond economic concerns Most importantly it has been seen as a crisis of governance and debates have not just questioned specific regulations e g of global financial markets but have additionally challenged the appropriateness of underlying governance concepts not only in global markets but also at the national level For the post socialist countries which adopted market oriented governance mechanisms less than two decades ago the global crisis was the first stress test after the post socialist recovery The contributions in this book focus on the impact of the crisis and related reform attempts in two important areas The first area is financial and monetary policy which is at the core of the global crisis of 2008 2009 The second area is relations between business and state actors where corruption and weak institutional frameworks can both seriously hamper reform attempts The volume comprises essential contributions on how the post socialist countries have tried to cope with the first global economical crisis they saw themselves confronted with

The Bureaucratization of the World in the Neoliberal Era B. Hibou,2015-05-06 Contemporary bureaucracy is a set of norms rules procedures and formalities which includes administration business and NGOs Where Max Weber meets Michel Foucault B atrice Hibou analyzes the political dynamics underlying this process Neoliberal bureaucracy is a vector of discipline and control producing social and political indifference

Out of War Mariane C. Ferme,2018-08-10 Out of War draws on Mariane C Ferme s three decades of ethnographic engagements to examine the physical and psychological aftereffects of the harms of Sierra Leone s civil war Ferme analyzes the relationship between violence trauma and the political imagination focusing on war times the different qualities of temporality arising from war She considers the persistence of precolonial and colonial figures of sovereignty re elaborated in the context of war and the circulation of rumors and neologisms that freeze in time collective anxieties linked to particular phases of the conflict or chronotopes Beyond the expected traumas of war Ferme explores the breaks in the intergenerational transmission of farming and hunting techniques and the lethal effects of remembering experienced traumas and forgetting local knowledge In the context of

massive population displacements and humanitarian interventions this ethnography traces strategies of survival and material dwelling and the juridical creation of new figures of victimhood where colonial and postcolonial legacies are reinscribed in neoliberal projects of decentralization and individuation Money at the Margins Bill Maurer, Smoki Musaraj, Ivan V.

Small, 2018-03-28 Mobile money e commerce cash cards retail credit cards and more as new monetary technologies become increasingly available the global South has cautiously embraced these mediums as a potential solution to the issue of financial inclusion How if at all do new forms of dematerialized money impact people s everyday financial lives In what way do technologies interact with financial repertoires and other socio cultural institutions How do these technologies of financial inclusion shape the global politics and geographies of difference and inequality These questions are at the heart of *Money at the Margins* a groundbreaking exploration of the uses and socio cultural impact of new forms of money and financial services

A Cultural History of Money in the Modern Age Taylor C. Nelms, David Pedersen, 2021-03-11 Bracketed by global financial crises and economic downturns the modern age has been defined by debates about and transformations of money The period witnessed the consolidation of national currencies and monetary policies as well as the diversification of payment technologies and the proliferation of financial instruments Throughout even as it appeared abstracted by finance and depoliticized by expert ideologies money was revealed again and again to be a powerful medium of cultural imagination and practical inventiveness as well as the site of public and political struggles Modern money both as a form of liquidity and as a claim on wealth remains deeply unsettled caught between private and public interests and subject to epic struggles over the infrastructures of value creation and circulation and their distributional consequences Drawing upon a wealth of visual and textual sources *A Cultural History of Money in the Modern Age* presents essays that examine key cultural case studies of the period on the themes of technologies ideas ritual and religion the everyday art and representation interpretation and the issues of the age

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