

RUSSIA'S CHECHEN WARS 1994–2000

Lessons from Urban Combat



Olga Oliker

Analysis Center
RAND

Russias Chechen Wars 1994 2000 Lessons From The Urban Combat

**Anne Le Huérou,Aude
Merlin,Amandine Regamey,Elisabeth
Sieca-Kozlowski**

Russias Chechen Wars 1994 2000 Lessons From The Urban Combat:

Russia's Chechen Wars 1994-2000 Olga Oliker, 2001 This report provides an analysis of Russian combat in Chechnya beginning with the first modern Chechen war of 1994 1996 and comparing and contrasting it with the ongoing conflict that began in 1999 While the focus is on combat in urban areas more general aspects of the Chechnya wars are also discussed The research reported here was initiated with the goal of better understanding what Russia's urban experience in Chechnya indicates both about Russian capabilities and operations specifically and about urban warfare generally with lessons to be drawn for other states including of course the United States This effort was undertaken as a component of a project on military operations on urbanized terrain The project was co sponsored by the Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Army for Research and Technology and the Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence U S Army The project was conducted jointly in the Force Development and Technology Program and the Strategy Doctrine and Resources Program of RAND Arroyo Center a federally funded research and development center sponsored by the United States Army It should be of interest to policymakers and analysts concerned with the operational aspects of modern urban conflict and to those who seek to better understand the military capabilities strategy and tactics of the Russian Federation *Russia's New Generation Urban Warfare* Umer Khan, Muhammad Ali Baig, 2025-07-13 Since the end of the Cold War the Russian military approach has been developing alongside its evolving strategic challenges The period under study 1991 2020 is important for Russia as it witnessed its Western rivals transition from the Cold War to Global War on Terror and the one of Great Power Competition Western interference in Russia's neighbouring countries and the surfacing of colour revolution against autocratic states were concerning to the Russian Federation This study intends to probe the Russian approach to urban warfare in the context of new strategic challenges since the end of the cold war 1991 2020 In this research the Russian strategic challenges and threats and the evolution of Russian military doctrine and thinking pertinent to fighting in the urban areas will be explored The research will analyse the efficacy of the Russian Military's New Generation Approach in contemporary urban battlespace as demonstrated in recent conflicts **The Chechen Wars** Matthew Evangelista, 2004-05-13 Following the breakup of the Soviet Union Boris Yeltsin improvised a system of asymmetric federalism to help maintain its successor state the Russian Federation However when sparks of independence flared up in Chechnya Yeltsin and later Vladimir Putin chose military action to deal with a brushfire that they feared would spread to other regions and eventually destroy the federation Matthew Evangelista examines the causes of the Chechen Wars of 1994 and 1999 and challenges Moscow's claims that the Russian Federation was too fragile to withstand the potential loss of one rebellious republic He suggests that the danger for Russia lies less in a Soviet style disintegration than in a misguided attempt at authoritarian recentralization something that would jeopardize Russia's fledgling democratic institutions He also contends that well documented acts of terrorism by some Chechen fighters should not serve as an excuse for Russia to

commit war crimes and atrocities Evangelista urges emerging democracies like Russia to deal with violent internal conflict and terrorism without undermining the fundamental rights and freedoms of their citizens He recommends that the United States and other democracies be more attentive to Moscow's violations of human rights and in their own struggle against terrorism provide a kind of role model Guerrilla Warfare Tactics In Urban Environments Major Patrick D.

Marques,2014-08-15 Current Special Forces doctrine is very limited concerning the conduct of guerrilla warfare combat operations in urban environments The focus of the current doctrine is on conducting combat operations in rural environments The material available on urban environments is defined in broad terms primarily focused on the larger picture of unconventional warfare Some considerations and characteristics of urban tactical operations are addressed but are so general they could be applied to a conventional infantry unit as easily as to a guerrilla force Traditionally Special Forces guerrilla warfare doctrine has focused on its conduct in a rural environment as historically most guerrilla movements have formed operated and been supported outside of the cities Increasing world urbanization is driving the center of gravity of the resistance the populace and their will to resist into urban settings As populations have gravitated to the cities on every continent the ability to prosecute a successful guerrilla war has often depended on the ability to conduct combat operations in these environments Predominantly the aspects of unconventional warfare that were executed in urban settings were those such as intelligence activities recruiting sabotage or subversion Guerrilla warfare combat operations were done in urban environments only when absolutely necessary

The EU-Russia Strategic Partnership Hiski Haukkala,2010-02-25 This book explores why despite the initial promise and enthusiasm at the beginning of the 1990s the European Union EU and the Russian Federation have encountered severe difficulties in developing their institutionalised relationship Chechnya at War and Beyond Anne Le Hu  rou,Aude Merlin,Amandine Regamey,Elisabeth Sieca-Kozlowski,2014-09-15 The Russia Chechen wars have had an extraordinarily destructive impact on the communities and on the trajectories of personal lives in the North Caucasus Republic of Chechnya This book presents in depth analysis of the Chechen conflicts and their consequences on Chechen society It discusses the nature of the violence examines the dramatic changes which have taken place in society in the economy and in religion and surveys current developments including how the conflict is being remembered and how Chechnya is reconstructed and governed

Urban Guerrilla Warfare Anthony James Joes,2007-04-20 Guerrilla insurgencies continue to rage across the globe fueled by ethnic and religious conflict and the easy availability of weapons At the same time urban population centers in both industrialized and developing nations attract ever increasing numbers of people outstripping rural growth rates worldwide As a consequence of this population shift from the countryside to the cities guerrilla conflict in urban areas similar to the violent response to U S occupation in Iraq will become more frequent Urban Guerrilla Warfare traces the diverse origins of urban conflicts and identifies similarities and differences in the methods of counterinsurgent forces In this wide ranging and richly detailed comparative analysis Anthony James Joes

examines eight key examples of urban guerrilla conflict spanning half a century and four continents Warsaw in 1944 Budapest in 1956 Algiers in 1957 Montevideo and S o Paulo in the 1960s Saigon in 1968 Northern Ireland from 1970 to 1998 and Grozny from 1994 to 1996 Joes demonstrates that urban insurgents violate certain fundamental principles of guerrilla warfare as set forth by renowned military strategists such as Carl von Clausewitz and Mao Tse tung Urban guerrillas operate in finite areas leaving themselves vulnerable to encirclement and ultimate defeat They also tend to abandon the goal of establishing a secure base or a cross border sanctuary making precarious combat even riskier Typically urban guerrillas do not solely target soldiers and police they often attack civilians in an effort to frighten and disorient the local population and discredit the regime Thus urban guerrilla warfare becomes difficult to distinguish from simple terrorism Joes argues persuasively against committing U S troops in urban counterinsurgencies but also offers cogent recommendations for the successful conduct of such operations where they must be undertaken Blue Helmets and Black Markets Peter Andreas,2008 In Blue Helmets and Black Markets Peter Andreas traces the interaction between these formal front stage and informal backstage activities arguing that this created and sustained a criminalized war economy and prolonged the conflict in a manner that served various interests on all sides Although the vast majority of Sarajevans struggled for daily survival and lived in a state of terror the siege was highly rewarding for some key local and international players This situation also left a powerful legacy for postwar reconstruction new elites emerged via war profiteering and an illicit economy flourished partly based on the smuggling networks built up during wartime Andreas shows how and why the internationalization of the siege changed the repertoires of siege craft and siege defenses and altered the strategic calculations of both the besiegers and the besieged The Sarajevo experience dramatically illustrates that just as changes in weapons technologies transformed siege warfare through the ages so too has the arrival of CNN NGOs satellite phones UN peacekeepers and aid convoys Drawing on interviews reportage diaries memoirs and other sources Andreas documents the business of survival in wartime Sarajevo and the limits contradictions and unintended consequences of international intervention BOOK JACKET

Urbicide Martin Coward,2008-09-30 The term urbicide became popular during the 1992 95 Bosnian war as a way of referring to widespread and deliberate destruction of the urban environment Coined by writers on urban development in America urbicide captures the sense that the widespread and deliberate destruction of buildings is a distinct form of violence Using Martin Heidegger s notion of space and Jean Luc Nancy s idea of community Martin Coward outlines a theoretical understanding of the urban condition at stake in such violence He contends that buildings are targeted because they make possible a plural public space that is contrary to the political aims of ethnic nationalist regimes Illustrated with reference to several post Cold War conflicts including Bosnia Chechnya and Israel Palestine this book is the first comprehensive analysis of organised violence against urban environments It offers an original perspective to those seeking to better understand urbanity political violence and the politics of exclusion Out of the Mountains David Kilcullen,2015-05-28 A leading expert

on counterinsurgency and counterterrorism offers a comprehensive theory of competitive control that will apply to the future of conflict in a world of explosive population growth increased urbanization the movement of population centers to the coasts and global connective networks **The Dragons and the Snakes** David Kilcullen,2020 In *The Dragons and the Snakes*

David Kilcullen asks what the opponents of the West have learned in the past quarter century and how they have evolved He shows how Russia China Iran and North Korea developed new tactics by copying terrorists and guerrillas and how guerrilla groups have been able to access new technologies that allowed them to take on the states that oppose them More broadly Kilcullen explains how evolution happens in combat how states and non state groups copy each other how our enemies have sought to exploit our tunnel vision on terrorism since 9 11 and how we can respond **Resisting Rebellion** Anthony James

Joes,2006-08-18 In *Resisting Rebellion* Anthony James Joes explores insurgencies ranging across five continents and spanning more than two centuries Analyzing examples from North and South America Europe Africa and the Middle East he identifies recurrent patterns and offers useful lessons for future policymakers Insurgencies arise from many sources of discontent including foreign occupation fraudulent elections and religious persecution but they also stem from ethnic hostilities the aspirations of would be elites and traditions of political violence Because insurgency is as much a political phenomenon as a military one effective counterinsurgency requires a thorough understanding of the insurgents motives and sources of support Clear political aims must guide military action if a counterinsurgency is to be successful and prepare a lasting reconciliation within a deeply fragmented society The most successful counterinsurgency campaign undertaken by the United States was the one against Philippine insurgents following the Spanish American War But even more instructive than successful counterinsurgencies are the persistent patterns of errors revealed by Joes s comparative study Instances include the indiscriminate destructiveness displayed by the Japanese in China and the Soviets in Afghanistan and the torture of suspected Muslim terrorists by members of the French Army in Algeria Joes s comprehensive twofold approach to counterinsurgency is easily applied to the U S The first element developing the strategic basis for victory emphasizes creating a peaceful path to the redress of legitimate grievances committing sufficient troops to the counterinsurgent operation and isolating the conflict area from outside aid The second element aims at marginalizing the insurgents and includes fair conduct toward civilians and prisoners systematic intelligence gathering depriving insurgents of weapons and food separating insurgent leaders from their followers and offering amnesty to all but the most incorrigible Providing valuable insights into a world of conflict *Resisting Rebellion* is a thorough and readable exploration of successes and failures in counterinsurgency s long history and a strategy for the future *The Fire Below* Robert Bruce Ware,2013-05-13 This groundbreaking work examines the complex dynamics of Russia s relations with the Caucasus revealing the profound effects that Caucasian forces have had upon Russia s development Essays show how Georgian sparks ignited conflagrations in South Ossetia 1991 1992 and Abkhazia 1992 1993 spreading northward to conflicts in Ossetia and Ingushetia 1992 and Chechnya

1994 1996 Combined with jihadist influences that entered from the South and East by way of Dagestan these events culminated in the second Russo Chechen war 1999 2009 Chechnya transformed both the Russian military and the presidency of Vladimir Putin Beginning in 2000 Putin's Chechenization strategy had unforeseen and controversial results for the entire Russian Federation These ironies are elucidated in case studies of the Stavropol region the Sochi Olympics the Pussy Riot conviction and Russia's efforts to reintegrate religion with politics against the backdrop of an emerging Islamic inner abroad Neither Russia nor the Caucasus can be understood without an appreciation of their uneasy interconnection and its explosive consequences

Rethinking Western Approaches to Counterinsurgency Russell W. Glenn, 2015-05-22 This book critically examines the Western approach to counter insurgency in the post colonial era and offers a series of recommendations to address current shortfalls The author argues that current approaches to countering insurgency rely too heavily on conflicts from the post World War II years of waning colonialism Campaigns conducted over half a century ago Malaya Aden and Kenya among them remain primary sources on which the United States British Australian and other militaries build their guidance for dealing with insurgent threats this though both the character of those threats and the conflict environment are significantly different than was the case in those earlier years This book addresses the resulting inconsistencies by offering insights analysis and recommendations drawn from campaigns more applicable to counter insurgency today Eight post colonial conflicts to include Northern Ireland Sierra Leone Colombia and Iraq provide the basis for analysis All are examples in which counterinsurgents attained or continue to demonstrate considerable progress when taking on enterprises better known for disaster and disappointment Recommendations resulting from these analyses challenge entrenched beliefs to serve as the impetus for essential change **Rethinking Western Approaches to Counterinsurgency** will be of much interest to students of counter insurgencies military and strategic studies security studies and IR in general

Conventional Coercion Across the Spectrum of Operations David E. Johnson, Karl P. Mueller, William H. Taft (V.), 2002 The raison d'être for any military is to deter an adversary from acting inimically to a nation's interests or if deterrence fails to coerce him into ceasing the actions After defining terms and reviewing the literature on coercion this report looks at the utility of the military as a coercive instrument The authors analyze cases that provide insights into conventional coercion They conclude by stressing the unchanged nature of coercion and that only a thorough understanding of our adversaries and of our own will and capabilities will yield a successful coercive strategy

How Terrorism Ends Audrey Kurth Cronin, 2011-08-28 Annotation This work answers questions concerning the length of time that terrorist campaigns last and when targeting leadership finishes a group It examines a wide range of historical examples to identify the ways in which almost all terrorist groups die out

Encyclopedia of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency Spencer C. Tucker, 2013-10-29 A fascinating look at the insurgencies and counterinsurgencies throughout history with a concentration on the 20th and 21st centuries This encyclopedia examines insurgencies and the counterinsurgency efforts they prompt through history addressing military

actions and the techniques and technologies employed in each conflict significant insurgency leaders and the leading theorists with emphasis on the small wars of the 20th century and most recent decades The clear concise entries provide a breadth of coverage that ranges from the Maccabean Revolt in 168 143 BCE and the Peasants Revolt in Germany in the 1500s to the American Revolutionary War and the ongoing insurgency in Syria Readers will gain a solid understanding of how insurgency warfare and counterinsurgency COIN strategy has played a key role in the U S conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq in the early 21st century and grasp how this important military strategy has evolved during modern times

State-Building as Lawfare Egor Lazarev,2023-02-09 State Building as Lawfare explores the use of state and non state legal systems by both politicians and ordinary people in postwar Chechnya The book addresses two interrelated puzzles why do local rulers tolerate and even promote non state legal systems at the expense of state law and why do some members of repressed ethnic minorities choose to resolve their everyday disputes using state legal systems instead of non state alternatives The book documents how the rulers of Chechnya promote and reinvent customary law and Sharia in order to borrow legitimacy from tradition and religion increase autonomy from the metropole and accommodate communal authorities and former rebels At the same time the book shows how prolonged armed conflict disrupted the traditional social hierarchies and pushed some Chechen women to use state law spurring state formation from below *Gambling with Violence* Yelena Biberman,2019-06-04 In *Gambling with Violence* Yelena Biberman tackles a global problem that is particularly consequential for Pakistan and India state outsourcing of violence to ordinary civilians criminals and ex insurgents Why would these countries gamble with their own national security by outsourcing violence arming nonstate actors inside their own borders Drawing on over 200 interviews archival research and fieldwork conducted across Asia Europe and North America Biberman introduces the balance of interests thesis to deepen our understanding of state nonstate alliances in civil war This framework centers on the distribution of power during war and shows how various combinations of interests result in distinct types of coalitions Incorporating case studies of civil war and counterinsurgency her book sheds light on how militias alliances and South Asian security connect today The 2006 Lebanon Campaign and the Future of Warfare: Implications for Army and Defense Policy Jeffrey A. Friedman,2011 Many now see future warfare as a matter of nonstate actors employing irregular methods against Western states This expectation has given rise to a range of sweeping proposals for transforming the U S military to meet such threats In this context Hezbollah s 2006 campaign in southern Lebanon has been receiving increasing attention as a prominent recent example of a nonstate actor fighting a Westernized state In particular critics of irregular warfare transformation often cite the 2006 case as evidence that non state actors can nevertheless wage conventional warfare in state like ways This monograph assesses this claim via a detailed analysis of Hezbollah s military behavior coupled with deductive inference from observable Hezbollah behavior in the field to findings for their larger strategic intent for the campaign

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