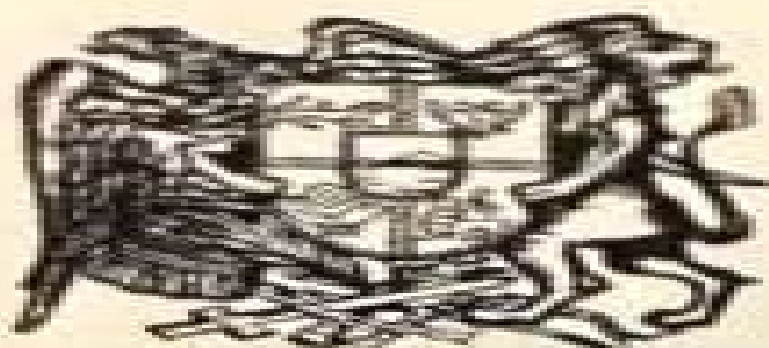


# The Republic of ARMENIA



VOLUME I

The First Year, 1918-1919

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# Republic Of Armenia Volume I 1918 1919

**Laura Robson**



## **Republic Of Armenia Volume I 1918 1919:**

The Republic of Armenia: The first year, 1918-1919 Richard G. Hovannisian,1971      **The First Year, 1918-1919**  
Richard G. Hovannisian,1971      **The Republic of Armenia** Richard G. Hovannisian,1971      **The History of Armenia** S. Payaslian,2008-03-13 There is a great deal of interest in the history of Armenia since its renewed independence in the 1990s and the ongoing debate about the genocide an interest that informs the strong desire of a new generation of Armenian Americans to learn more about their heritage and has led to greater solidarity in the community By integrating themes such as war geopolitics and great leaders with the less familiar cultural themes and personal stories this book will appeal to general readers and travellers interested in the region      **New States, New Politics** Ian Bremmer,Ray Taras,1996-12-28 Since its publication in 1993 Nations and Politics in the Soviet Successor States edited by Ian Bremmer and Ray Taras has established itself internationally as the genuinely comprehensive systematic and rigorous analysis of the nation and state building processes of the fifteen states that grew out of the 1991 collapse of the Soviet Union New States New Politics Building the Post Soviet Nations was first published in 1997 and succeeds and replaces the editors earlier book with a fresh collection of specially commissioned studies from the world s foremost specialists Far from eradicating tensions among the former Soviet peoples the disintegration of empire saw national minorities rediscovering long suppressed identities The contributors to New States New Politics bring together historical and ethnic backgrounds with penetrating political analysis to offer an intriguing record of the different roads to self assertion and independence being pursued by these young nations

**De Facto State Identity and International Legitimation** Sebastian Klich,2021-11-28 Examining the state identity formation and international legitimation of de facto states this book provides a deeper understanding of the relationship between de facto states the international state system and international society The book integrates International Relations theories to construct a framework of normative standing for de facto states to better understand the social system they inhabit and the stasis in their relationship with international society demonstrated through detailed case study analysis Klich appraises the recognition narrative of de facto states in order to analyse their state identities and constructs a framework for normative standing in an original synthesis of English School constructivism and legitimacy scholarship The explanatory utility of that framework is then applied and analysed through detailed fieldwork conducted across an original set of case studies Nagorno Karabakh Somaliland and the Kurdistan Region of Iraq that have varying degrees of international engagement and parent state relationships It will be of interest to scholars and students of International Relations International Relations theory Peace and Conflict studies Comparative Politics as well as Middle Eastern studies East African studies and Post Soviet studies      **Arshile Gorky** Hayden Herrera,2005-01-03 From the Author of Frida the Moving and Heroic Story of One of the Central Painters of the Twentieth Century Born in Turkey around 1900 Vosdanik Adoian escaped the massacres of Armenians in 1915 only to watch his mother die of starvation and his family scatter in their flight from the

Turks Arriving in America in 1920 Adoian invented the pseudonym Arshile Gorky and obliterated his past Claiming to be a distant cousin of the novelist Maxim Gorky he found work as an art teacher and undertook a program of rigorous study schooling himself in the modern painters he most admired especially C zanne and Picasso By the early forties Gorky had entered his most fruitful period and developed the style that is seen as the link between European modernism and American abstract expressionism His masterpieces influenced the great generation of American painters in the late forties even as Gorky faced a series of personal catastrophes a studio fire cancer and a car accident that temporarily paralyzed his painting arm Further demoralized by the dissolution of his seven year marriage Gorky hanged himself in 1948 A sympathetic sensitive account of artistic and personal triumph as well as tragedy Hayden Herrera s biography is the first to interpret Gorky s work in depth The result of more than three decades of scholarship and a lifelong engagement with Gorky s paintings Arshile Gorky traces the progress from apprentice to master of the man Andr Breton called the most important painter in American history

**State Building and Conflict Resolution in the Caucasus** Charlotte Mathilde Louise Hille,2010 State building processes in the Caucasus are influenced by the culture of the Caucasus and previous experiences with state building after World War I The conflicts which erupted at the time have influenced territorial claims The role of foreign powers as Russia the United States Turkey Germany is considerable in the region Divide and rule policy of Joseph Stalin is another factor which describes existing animosities between peoples in the Caucasus Since 1989 a transition process or state building process has started in the North and the South Caucasus This book gives an in depth analysis of the backgrounds of the conflicts including activities by IGO s and NGOs and the developments in international law with regard to state building practice

**İngiliz Ermeni İttifakı** Halil Ersin Avcı,2019-09-30 Osmanlı mparatorlu u nun k ngiliz Ermeni ttifak ile ba lad Peki ngilizler ve Ermeniler nas l ittifak etti 1688 de ngiliz ve ran Hindistan Ermenileri aras nda imzalanan ve as rlarca sad k kal narak koruna bu antla ma nas l ger ekle ti zerinde g ne batmayan ngiliz mparatorlu u nun kurulu unda Ermeniler ne gibi bir role sahiplerdi ngiliz istihbarat a n n ekillenmesinde 19 y zy lda ngilizler Ermenileri nas l kulland ngilizler kendi imparatorluk karlar i in Ermeniler ve T rkleri nas l birbirine d man etti 1915 olaylar n n perde arkas nda neler var Peki ngilizler neden Ermenileri y z st b rakt lar Daha bunun gibi onlarca g n m ze kadar cevaplanmam sorular bu al mada cevap buluyor Halil Ersin Avc n n 7 y ll k T rkiye ngiltere Fransa ABD ve Almanya daki ara t rmalar n n neticesinde ortaya kan bu al ma kapsam itibariyle de bir ilk Ermeni Meselesine ve Ortado u yu kana bulayan daha bir ok mevzuya hi bakmad n z bir a dan bakacaks n z

**Central and Eastern Europe after the First World War** Burkhard Olschowsky,Piotr Juskiewicz,Jan Rydel,2021-11-22 The volume focuses on the years following the First World War 1918 1923 when political military cultural social and economic developments consolidated to a high degree in Eastern Europe This period was shaped on the one hand by the efforts to establish an international structure for peace and to set previously oppressed nations on the road to emancipation On the other hand it was also defined by political revisionism and territorial claims as well as a level of political

violence that was effectively a continuation of the war in many places albeit under modified conditions Political decision makers sought to protect the emerging nation states from radical political utopias but simultaneously had to rise to the challenges of a social and economic crisis manage the reconstruction of the many extensively devastated landscapes and provide for the social care and support of victims of war

#### **Leadership and Nationalism in Azerbaijan** Jamil

Hasanli,2018-11-21 Ali Mardan bey Topchibashov was a prominent politician who played a crucial role in the history of Azerbaijan One of the most striking personalities in the history of Azerbaijan the founder of liberal ideas and the first President of the Republic of Azerbaijan he led the Muslim faction in the first Russian Duma and the Union of Muslims of Russia and was a central figure of the Caucasian migr s in Europe This book analyses and presents the life of the first independent Azerbaijani political leaders Based on extensive research from archives in Azerbaijan France Georgia Russia Moscow and Kazan and the UK some of which are newly accessible it traces the political personality of Topchibashov as one of the largest Muslim leaders and founder of the Azerbaijan Republic At the same time it offers insights into the history of the formation and creation of the national consciousness of the Russian Muslims and tracks the challenges in the national and religious policy of the Imperial administration of the Soviet Union The author sheds light on the significant problems of the Russian Empire nationalities specifically and global movements such as the post World War I settlement and the difficulties of the many non Russian groups that declared independence after the Bolshevik rise of power Filling a lacuna in modern Azerbaijan history this book will be of interest to academics working on Russian Soviet South Caucasus and Central Asian History in particular Russian Empire Muslim nations and nationalism in Central Asia and the Caucasus

#### **Collective**

**Trauma and the Armenian Genocide** Pamela Steiner,2021-02-25 In this pathbreaking study Pamela Steiner deconstructs the psychological obstacles that have prevented peaceful settlements to longstanding issues The book re examines more than 100 years of destructive ethno religious relations among Armenians Turks and Azerbaijanis through the novel lens of collective trauma The author argues that a focus on embedded transgenerational collective trauma is essential to achieving more trusting productive and stable relationships in this and similar contexts The book takes a deep dive into history analysing the traumatic events examining and positing how they motivated the actions of key players both victims and perpetrators and revealing how profoundly these traumas continue to manifest today among the three peoples stymying healing and inhibiting achievement of a basis for positive change The author then proposes a bold new approach to conflict resolution as a complement to other perspectives such as power based analyses and international human rights Addressing the psychological core of the conflict the author argues that a focus on embedded collective trauma is essential in this and similar arenas

#### States of Separation

Laura Robson,2017-04-18 Across the Middle East in the post World War I era European strategic moves converged with late Ottoman political practice and a newly emboldened Zionist movement to create an unprecedented push to physically divide ethnic and religious minorities from Arab Muslim majorities States of

Separation tells how the interwar Middle East became a site for internationally sanctioned experiments in ethnic separation enacted through violent strategies of population transfer and ethnic partition During Britain's and France's interwar occupation of Iraq Palestine and Syria the British and French mandate governments and the League of Nations undertook a series of varied but linked campaigns of ethnic removal and separation targeting the Armenian Assyrian and Jewish communities within these countries Such schemes served simultaneously as a practical method of controlling colonial subjects and as a rationale for imposing a neo imperial international governance with long standing consequences for the region Placing the histories of Iraq Palestine and Syria within a global context of emerging state systems intent on creating new forms of international authority in States of Separation Laura Robson sheds new light on the emergence of ethnic separatism in the modern Middle East

*History of the Caucasus* Christoph Baumer, 2023-10-05 In the Shadow of Great Powers is the second volume of Christoph Baumer's History of the Caucasus It covers the period from the Seljuk domination of the Southern Caucasus around 1050 CE to the present day After the Kingdom of Georgia's golden age of independent power and cultural blossoming in the 12th and early 13th centuries the Caucasus was overrun by the Mongols and soon disintegrated into innumerable smaller kingdoms principalities and khanates At the same time an Armenian kingdom in exile maintained a precarious independence in Cilicia today's southern Turkey by applying a three way diplomatic policy balanced between the Mongol Il Khanate the Crusader states and to a lesser degree the Mameluke Empire Then followed four centuries during which the highly fragmented polities of the North and South Caucasus became political pawns of the regional great powers above all the Ottomans Iran and Russia In the wake of World War I the South Caucasus enjoyed a short lived independence whereas its northern neighbours were engulfed by the Russian civil wars But by 1921 the Soviet Union had re established Russian dominance over the whole region and from a Western perspective the region disappeared behind the Iron Curtain Nevertheless the Caucasian nations kept their pronounced identities even under Soviet rule giving rise at the dissolution of the Soviet Union to a number of internecine conflicts Whereas the Russian Federation managed to maintain its supremacy over the North Caucasus albeit at the cost of bloody wars and insurrections Armenia Azerbaijan and Georgia succeeded in more or less gaining control over their destiny Of these three republics only Azerbaijan secured a wide ranging independence thanks to its fossil fuel resources Following Russian interference Georgia lost control over two of its provinces while Armenia remains dependent on Russian support in the face of its notoriously antagonistic relations with neighbouring Azerbaijan and Turkey over the unresolved issue of Karabakh In the Shadow of Great Powers includes some 200 full colour images and maps which further bring the turbulent history of this region to light

**Religious Minorities in Iran** Eliz Sanasarian, 2000-04-13 Eliz Sanasarian's book explores the political and ideological relationship between non Muslim religious minorities in Iran and the state during the formative years of the Islamic Republic to the present day Her analysis is based on a detailed examination of the history and experiences of the Armenians Assyrians Chaldeans Jews

Zoroastrians Bahais and Iranian Christians and describes how these communities have responded to state policies regarding minorities Many of her findings are constructed out of personal interviews with members of these communities While the book is essentially an empirical study it also highlights more general questions associated with exclusion and marginalization and the role of the state in defining these boundaries This is an important and original book which will make a significant contribution to the literature on minorities and to the workings of the Islamic Republic **The Armenians** Razmik

Panossian,2006-05-27 The Armenians traces the evolution of Armenia and Armenian collective identity from its beginnings to the Armenian nationalist movement over Gharabagh in 1988 Applying theories of national identity formation and nationalism Razmik Panossian analyzes different elements of Armenian identity construction and argues that national identity is modern predominantly subjective and based on a political sense of belonging Yet he also acknowledges the crucial role of history art literature religious practice and commerce in preserving the national memory and shaping the cultural identity of the Armenian people Panossian explores a series of landmark events among them Armenians first attempts at liberation the Armenian renaissance of the nineteenth century the 1915 genocide of the Ottoman Armenians and Soviet occupation He shows how these influences led to a multilocal evolution of Armenian identity in various places in and outside of Armenia notably in diasporan communities from India to Venice Today these numerous identities contribute to deep divisions and tensions within the Armenian nation the most profound of which is the cultural divide between Armenians residing in their homeland and those who live in the United States Canada the Middle East and elsewhere Considering the diversity of this single nation Panossian questions the theoretical assumption that nationalism must be homogenizing Based on extensive research conducted in Armenia and the diaspora including interviews and translation of Armenian language sources The Armenians is an engaging history and an invaluable comparative study Armenian-Americans Anny Bakalian,2017-07-12

Assimilation has been a contentious issues for most immigrant groups in the United States The host society is assumed to lure immigrants and their descendants away from their ancestral heritage Yet in their quest for a better life few immigrants intentionally forsake heir ethnic identity most try to hold onto their culture by transplanting their traditional institutions and recreating new communities in America Armenian Americans are no exception Armenian Americans have been generally overlooked by census enumerators survey analysts and social scientists because of their small numbers and relative dispersion throughout the United States They remain a little studied group that has been called a hidden minority Armenian Americans fills this significant gap Based on the results of an extensive mail questionnaire survey in depth interviews and participant observation of communal gatherings this book analyzed the individual and collective struggles of Armenian Americans to perpetuate their Armenian legacy while actively seeking new pathways to the American Dream This volume shows how men and women of Armenian descent become distanced from their ethnic origins with the passing of generations Yet assimilation and maintenance of ethnic identity go hand in hand The ascribed unconscious compulsive Armenianness of

the immigrant generation is transformed into a voluntary rational situational Armenianness The generational change is from being Armenian to feeling Armenian The Armenian American community has grown and prospered in this century Greater tolerance of ethnic differences in the host society the remarkable social mobility of many Armenian Americans and the influx of large numbers of new immigrants from the Middle East and Soviet bloc in recent decades have contributed to this development The future of this community however remains precarious as it strives to adjust to the ever changing social economic and political conditions affect

**Sharing the Burden** Charlie Laderman, 2019-09-11 The destruction of the Armenian community in the Ottoman Empire was an unprecedented tragedy Even amidst the horrors of the First World War Theodore Roosevelt insisted that it was the greatest crime of the conflict The wartime mass killing of approximately one million Armenian Christians was the culmination of a series of massacres that Winston Churchill would later recall had roused publics on both sides of the Atlantic and inspired fervent appeals to save the Armenians Sharing the Burden explains how the Armenian struggle for survival became so entangled with the debate over the international role of the United States as it rose to world power status in the early twentieth century In doing so Charlie Laderman provides a fresh perspective on the role of humanitarian intervention in US foreign policy Anglo American relations and the emergence of a new world order after World War I The United States responsibility to protect the Armenians was a central preoccupation of Presidents Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson Both American and British leaders proposed an Anglo American alliance to take joint responsibilities for the Middle East and envisioned a US intervention to secure an independent Armenia as key to the new League of Nations The Armenian question illustrates how policymakers missionaries and the public grappled for the first time with atrocities on this scale It also reveals the values that animated American society during this pivotal period in the nation's foreign relations Deepening understanding of the Anglo American special relationship and its role in reforming global order Sharing the Burden illuminates the possibilities limitations and continued dilemmas of humanitarian intervention in international politics

**Remembrance and Denial** Richard G. Hovannisian, 1998 A fresh look at the forgotten genocide of world history The Armenian Genocide that began in World War I during the drive to transform the plural Ottoman Empire into a monoethnic Turkey removed a people from its homeland and erased most evidence of their 3000 year old material and spiritual culture For the rest of this century changing world events calculated silence and active suppression of memory have overshadowed the initial global outrage and have threatened to make this calamity the forgotten genocide of world history Fourteen leading scholars here examine the Armenian Genocide from a variety of perspectives to refute those efforts and show how remembrance and denial have shaped perceptions of the event Many of the chapters draw on archival records and court proceedings to review the precursors and process of the genocide examine German complicity and share the responses of victims perpetrators and bystanders

**Different Shades of the Past** Mateusz Kamionka, Przemysław Łukasik, 2023-01-30 In his book 21 Lessons for the 21st Century the historian Yuval Noah Harari



wrote that man had the possibility to conquer the world precisely because he could create fictional stories and believe in them People created more and more complex stories about themselves that served and continue to serve according to the professor of the University of Jerusalem building unity social harmony and gaining power A narrative about past in which memory fragmentation and victimisation play a large role may be a temptation to instrumentalise the past This is especially true in relation to the events of the twentieth century when a series of bloody war conflicts occurred As shown in the following post conference volume today the wars of the past World War I and World War II Indian Pakistani war and current conflicts Russo Ukrainian war war in Sudan or Nagorno Karabakh are also a catalyst for the process of instrumentalisation This process can be analysed both at the level of the evolution of the language of conflict including the erosion of the values of democratic dialogue and the use of specific means of commemorating the past monuments museums the Internet

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