

Physical Literacy of Marginalized Middle School Adolescents in Kansas City Public Schools

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Purpose: Physical inactivity among adolescents in the United States continues to be a pervasive and growing problem, especially among low income and adolescents of color. Physical literacy is important for adolescents to engage in physical activity. However, few studies have assessed physical literacy among marginalized populations. The purpose of this study is to describe levels of physical literacy among marginalized adolescents in a Midwest City. **Methods:** Data were collected from 169 participants (85 adolescents and 84 parents). Adolescents included in the study were from 4 Kansas City (Missouri) public schools. Univariate statistics were calculated for 3 physical literacy domains (PLAYinventory, PLAYself, and PLAYparent). To assess for differences among groups, the authors conducted a single-factor analysis of variance (1-way analysis of variance). **Results:** The sample ($N = 169$) was primarily Hispanic (48.2% adolescents and 42.9% parents). Sedentary behaviors were self-reported as the highest overall activities adolescents participated in within the past 12 months. The mean physical literacy score for this sample was 71.9 among adolescent reported and 72.7 among parent reported. Analysis of variance of racial and ethnic groups for PLAYself and PLAYparent assessments showed no significant difference in values. Compared with other subscales of both the PLAYparent and PLAYself instrument, parents and adolescents showed a lack of confidence in adolescent's ability to be active in the 4 environments (land, water, ice, and snow). **Conclusion:** Physical literacy is shown to be important in maintaining physical activity throughout life; given this, it is important to understand how to increase confidence of seasonal specific skills in marginalized adolescents.

Keywords: physical activity, physically literate, school children

Physical inactivity, sedentary behavior, and obesity among adolescents in the United States continue to be a pervasive and growing problem. Nationwide, 76% of children do not participate in sufficient physical activity and participate in 6 to 6.5 hours of sedentary behavior per day (3,23). Data from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey show that 20.6% of adolescents between the ages of 12 and 19 in the United States are obese (14). Missouri is the ninth heaviest state in the country with 31% of adults and 12.5% of children (ages 10–17) being obese (31).

Physical activity (PA) can lead to weight loss and reduce the risk of being overweight and obese (10). Furthermore, PA can also decrease the risk of chronic conditions such as diabetes mellitus and cardiovascular diseases (1). However, it may be more difficult for obese adolescents to participate in PA. Obese adolescents have less coordination and perform poorer in tasks that require moving of the body through space (19). Children with better-developed motor skills are more physically active early in life, and youth who are physically active are more likely to be active adults (7,9,17).

Preliminary studies show that improved physical literacy may help to decrease the prevalence of childhood obesity and increase the rate of

PA among adolescents by developing skills necessary to participate in a variety of activities (25,28). Physical literacy is the capability to move with confidence, competence, knowledge, and understanding within a variety of physical activities in multiple environments (28). Individuals who are physically literate are more likely to be physically active throughout life (20,27). Furthermore, physical literacy influences important health outcomes, such as strength, cardiovascular endurance, motor skills, and obesity status (13).

Within recent years, physical literacy has become a core construct within physical education (PE), recreation, sports, and public health (8,20). Structured PE courses are an ideal environment to develop individual's physical literacy through the practice of designed learning tasks contributing to essential movement skills to be physically active (18). Low-income and racial and ethnic minority youth have the lowest rates of PA (19). Children who lack access to resources (ie, equipment, adequate facilities) to enhance fundamental movement skills, such as kicking or catching, are less likely to participate in sports (28). For many disadvantaged inner-city children, PE is an opportunity to engage in PA (28). Yet due to budget cuts, there has been a reduction in PE programs (32). Reduced programs limits inner-city adolescents' ability to participate in PA, making them less likely to have the opportunities to develop physical literacy knowledge (28). However, there is a lack of research exploring physical literacy by race.

Research shows that it is more difficult to reach students who face disparities in education and health such as racial/ethnic

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Marginalized In The Middle

Rosemary H. T. O'Kane



Marginalized In The Middle:

Marginalized in the Middle Alan Wolfe, 1996 Wolfe examines the ills of American society in the 1990s and illustrates the paradoxes of social criticism Jacket *The Making of a Teenage Service Class* Ranita Ray, 2018 Stereotypes of economically marginalized black and brown youth focus on drugs gangs violence and teen parenthood Families schools nonprofit organizations and institutions in poor urban neighborhoods emphasize preventing such risk behaviors In *The Making of a Teenage Service Class* Ranita Ray uncovers the pernicious consequences of concentrating on risk behaviors as key to targeting poverty Having spent three years among sixteen black and Latina o youth Ray shares their stories of trying to beat the odds of living in poverty Their struggles of hunger homelessness and untreated illnesses are juxtaposed with the perseverance of completing homework finding jobs and spending long hours traveling from work to school to home By focusing on the lives of youth who largely avoid drugs gangs violence and teen parenthood the book challenges the idea that targeting these risk behaviors is key to breaking the cycle of poverty Ray compellingly demonstrates how the disproportionate emphasis on risk behaviors reinforces class and race hierarchies and diverts resources that could support marginalized youth s basic necessities and educational and occupational goals Provided by publisher Race, Modernity, Postmodernity W. Lawrence Hogue, 1996-10-03 Reads and interprets eight works of literature by people of color foregrounding the philosophical debate about modernity vs postmodernity rather than solely issues of race Rethinking Medieval Margins and Marginality Ann Zimo, Tiffany Vann Sprecher, Kathryn Reyerson, Debra Blumenthal, 2020-03-02 Marginality assumes a variety of forms in current discussions of the Middle Ages Modern scholars have considered a seemingly innumerable list of people to have been marginalized in the European Middle Ages the poor criminals unorthodox religious the disabled the mentally ill women so called infidels and the list goes on If so many inhabitants of medieval Europe can be qualified as marginal it is important to interrogate where the margins lay and what it means that the majority of people occupied them In addition we scholars need to reexamine our use of a term that seems to have such broad applicability to ensure that we avoid imposing marginality on groups in the Middle Ages that the era itself may not have considered as such In the medieval era when belonging to a community was vitally important people who lived on the margins of society could be particularly vulnerable And yet as scholars have shown we ought not forget that this heightened vulnerability sometimes prompted so called marginals to form their own communities as a way of redefining the center and placing themselves within it The present volume explores the concept of marginality to whom the moniker has been applied to whom it might usefully be applied and how we might more meaningfully define marginality based on historical sources rather than modern assumptions Although the volume s geographic focus is Europe the chapters look further afield to North Africa the Sahara and the Levant acknowledging that at no time and certainly not in the Middle Ages was Europe cut off from other parts of the globe **The Political Economy of Extractivism** Hannes Warnecke-Berger, Jan Ickler, 2023-07-21 For

many countries primarily in the Global South extractivism the exploiting and exporting of natural resources is big business For those exporting countries natural resource rents create hope and promise for development which can be a seductive force This book explores the depth of extractivism in economies around the world The contributions to this book investigate the connection between the political economy of extractivism and its impact on the sociopolitical fabric of natural resource exporting societies in Asia Africa Latin America and Eastern Europe The book engages with a comparative perspective on the persistence of extractivism in these four different world regions The book focuses on the formative power of rents and argues that rents are seductive The individual contributions flesh out this seductive force of rents on different political scales and how this seduction affects a variety of actors The book investigates how these actors react to the prevalence of rent how they align or break with specific political and economic strategies and how myths of resource driven development play out on the ground The book therefore underlines that rent theory bridges current debates in different area communities and offers fresh insights into extractivist societies social economic and political dynamics This book will be of significant interest to readers in political economy political science development studies and area studies Employment Stability in an Age of Flexibility

Sandrine Cazes,2003 While offering a comparison of employment stability and flexibility in 16 OECD countries the book provides a detailed analysis on the type of labor market regulations needed to ensure a balance of employment flexibility and security *Visual and Cultural Identity Constructs of Global Youth and Young Adults* Fiona Blaikie,2021-06-03 This collection brings together the ideas of key global scholars focusing on the lives of youth and young adults examining their visual and cultural identity constructs Embracing an international perspective encompassing the Global North and Global South chapters explore expressions and performances of youth and young adults as shifting and entangled in and through the clothed body gender sexuality race artistic and pedagogical making practices in spaces and places framed by new materialism social media popular and material culture The overarching emphasis of the collection is on youth and young adults strategies for engaging in and with the world becoming a someone and belonging in settings that include a juvenile arbitration program an artist community high schools universities families and social media This truly interdisciplinary and international collection will have resonance not just within cultural and media studies but also in education anthropology sociology gender studies child and youth studies visual culture and communication studies **Housing Phenomena in**

Abuja, Nigeria Joseph Aluya,2008-02 Zippy the TV Chimp tells the little known story about a very well known personality Zippy got his name from the way he zipped about while wearing his skates He was given his little boy style and status because of his intelligence understanding and ability to do so many things the same way or nearly so humans do them He made his way to live television and performed professionally with no second takes Zippy was a dependable regular on the variety shows of Jackie Gleason Ed Sullivan Gary Moore and Howdy Doody and appeared with hundreds of other TV personalities Zip became a recognizable character with Star status He was featured in magazines and newspapers but he

was often seen dining in some of the best restaurants using impeccable manners He was known by millions Zippy was loved by children and adults thousands of whom grew up loving their Zippy doll and feeling the nostalgia of a time of innocence This book allows the reader to become a kid again and read the little known and some until now unknown tales of Zippy s exploits Complete with pictures to reinforce the memories Zippy the TV Chimp is a biography of one of the most popular animal stars ever The story is told by one who held Zippy s hand and trained him to be the star he was Carole Zippy s Mom

Revolution Rosemary H. T. O'Kane,2000 All of the major work on the subject of revolutions is collected in this useful set Including work from seminal figures such as Hatto and Gottschalk in the 1940s as well as the most important literature all the way through 1998 the articles reprinted here consider the concept theory and causes of revolution revolutionary state building and the outcomes of revolutions case studies of great revolutions and much more *The Tyranny of Clichés* Jonah Goldberg,2013-04-30 An indispensable and enduring field guide to the arguments the left makes and the ones it tries to avoid The Claremont Review of Books According to Jonah Goldberg if the greatest trick the devil ever pulled was convincing the world he didn t exist the greatest trick liberals ever pulled was convincing themselves they re not ideological Today objective journalists academics and moderate politicians peddle some of the most radical arguments by hiding them in homespun aphorisms Barack Obama casts himself as a disciple of reason He s a pragmatist opposed to the ideology and drama of the Right solely concerned with what works And today s liberals follow his lead spouting countless clichés such as One man s terrorist is another man s freedom fighter Sure if the other man is an idiot Was Martin Luther King Jr a terrorist Was Bin Laden a freedom fighter Violence never solves anything Really It solved our problems with King George III and ended slavery We need complete separation of church and state In other words all expressions of faith should be barred from politics except when they support liberal programs With humor and passion Goldberg dismantles these and many other Trojan horses that liberals use to cheat in the war of ideas He shows that the Progressive tradition of denying an ideological agenda while pursuing it vigorously under the false flag of reasonableness is alive and well And he reveals how this dangerous game may lead us further down the path of self destruction **World Regions in Global Context** Sallie A. Marston,Paul L.

Knox,Diana M. Liverman,2002 This explicitly global approach to world regional geography emphasizes global connections and the stories behind the maps and offers lively discussions of how these forces and processes play themselves out in individual places The authors make the most current and powerful ideas in geography accessible to the introductory student Emphasis on core regions key cities and distinctive landscapes accommodates a global connections approach as well as the course s traditional focus on places at the local scale **The Politics of Self-Expression** Markus Daechsel,2006-09-27 The 1930s to 1950s witnessed the rise and dominance of a political culture across much of North India which combined unprecedented levels of mobilization and organization with an effective depoliticization of politics On the one hand obsessed with world events people also came to understand politics as a question of personal morality and achievement In other words

politics was about expressing the self in new ways and about finding and securing an imaginary home in a fast moving and often terrifying universe The scope and arguments of this book make an innovative contribution to the historiography of modern South Asia by focusing on the middle class milieu which was the epicentre of this new political culture The Radical Imagination Doctor Alex Khasnabish, Max Haiven, 2014-06-12 The idea of the imagination is as evocative as it is elusive Not only does the imagination allow us to project ourselves beyond our own immediate space and time it also allows us to envision the future as individuals and as collectives The radical imagination then is that spark of difference desire and discontent that can be fanned into the flames of social change Yet what precisely is the imagination and what might make it radical How can it be fostered and cultivated How can it be studied and what are the possibilities and risks of doing so This book seeks to answer these questions at a crucial time As we enter into a new cycle of struggles marked by a worldwide crisis of social reproduction scholar activists Max Haiven and Alex Khasnabish explore the processes and possibilities for cultivating the radical imagination in dark times A lively and crucial intervention in radical politics social research and social change and the collective visions and cultures that inspire them **Creating the Unequal City** Talja Blokland, Carlotta Giustozzi, Daniela Krüger, Hannah Schilling, 2016-04-14 Cities can be seen as geographical imaginaries places have meanings attributed so that they are perceived represented and interpreted in a particular way We may therefore speak of cityness rather than the city the city is always in the making It cannot be grasped as a fixed structure in which people find their lives and is never stable through agents designing courses of interactions with geographical imaginations This theoretical perspective on cities is currently reshaping the field of urban studies requiring new forms of theory comparisons and methods Meanwhile mainstream urban studies approaches neighbourhoods as fixed social spatial units producing effects on groups of residents Yet they have not convincingly shown empirically that the neighbourhood is an entity generating effects rather than being the statistical aggregate where effects can be measured This book challenges this common understanding and argues for an approach that sees neighbourhood effects as the outcome of processes of marginalisation and exclusion that find spatial expressions in the city elsewhere It does so through a comparative study of an unusual kind Sub Saharan Africans second generation Turkish and Lebanese girls and alcohol and drug consumers some of them homeless arguably some of the most disadvantaged categories in the German capital Berlin in inner city neighbourhoods and middle class families in owner occupied housing This book analyses urban inequalities through the lens of the city in the making where neighbourhood comes to play a role at some times in some practices and at some moments but is not the point of departure

Marginal Groups and Mainstream American Culture Yolanda Estes, 2000 They are often portrayed as outsiders ethnic minorities the poor the disabled and so many others all living on the margins of mainstream society Countless previous studies have focused on their pain and powerlessness but that has done little more than sustain our preconceptions of marginalized groups Most accounts of marginalization approach the subject from a distance and tend to overemphasize the

victimization of outsiders Taking a more intimate approach this book reveals the personal moral and social implications of marginalization by drawing upon the actual experiences of such individuals Multidisciplinary and multicultural Identity on the Margin addresses marginalization at a variety of social levels and within many different social phenomena going beyond familiar cases dealing with race ethnicity and gender to examine such outsiders as renegade children conservative Christians and the physically and mentally disabled And because women are especially subject to the effects of marginalization feminist concerns and the marginalization of sexual practices provide a common denominator for many of the essays From problems posed by complimentary racism to the status of gays in Tony Blair s England from the struggle of Native Americans to preserve their identities to the singular problems of single mothers Identity on the Margin takes in a broad spectrum of cases to provide theoretical analysis and ethical criticism of the mechanisms of identity formation at the edges of society In all of the cases the authors demonstrate the need for theory that initiates social change by considering the ethical implications of marginalization and criticizing its harmful effects Bringing together accounts of marginalization from many different disciplines and perspectives this collection addresses a broad audience in the humanities and social sciences It offers a basis for enhancing our understanding of this process and for working toward meaningful social change

Marrying for a Future Sidharthan Maunaguru,2019-03-27 The civil war between the Sri Lankan state and Tamil militants which ended in 2009 lasted more than three decades and led to mass migration mainly to India Canada England and continental Europe In Marrying for a Future Sidharthan Maunaguru argues that the social institution of marriage has emerged as a critical means of building alliances between dispersed segments of Tamil communities allowing scattered groups to reunite across national borders Maunaguru explores how these fragmented communities were rekindled by connections fostered by key participants in and elements of the marriage process such as wedding photographers marriage brokers legal documents and transit places Marrying for a Future contributes to transnational and diaspora marriage studies by looking at the temporary spaces through which migrants and refugees travel in addition to their home and host countries It provides a new conceptual framework for studies on kinship and marriage and addresses a community that has been separated across borders as a result of war

The Encyclopedia of Political Revolutions Jack A. Goldstone,2015-04-29 The Encyclopedia of Political Revolutions is an important reference work that describes revolutionary events that have affected and often changed the course of history Suitable for students and interested lay readers yet authoritative enough for scholars its 200 articles by leading scholars from around the world provide quick answers to specific questions as well as in depth treatment of events and trends accompanying revolutions Includes descriptions of specific revolutions important revolutionary figures and major revolutionary themes such as communism and socialism ideology and nationalism Illustrative material consists of photographs detailed maps and a timeline of revolutions

Curriculum Integration K-12 James E. Etim,James S. Etim,2005-02-24 Following the pioneering work of James Beane and Heidi Jacobs there is growing interest in the area of

integrative teaching Contributors to this edited volume include K 12 principals and teachers as well as university professors recently involved in the implementation of integrative teaching **Globalization and European Integration** Arno Tausch, Peter Herrmann, 2001 **How Black and Working Class Children Are Deprived of Basic Education in Canada** Bairu Sium, 2014-04-03 This book is the culmination of twenty four years of research It explores the thematic intersections of race class immigration and the potential of building student centered classrooms Of course the building of a truly student centered is itself a slow and contested process Over the years progressive changes towards more inclusive education made by some governments were dismantled by others and have left disadvantaged children where they were before the study was launched In the meantime the system has perfected the process of streaming minority children to dead end courses that betray the social and economic mobility advertised to them This book examines the moments and positions of educational betrayal in which racialized and working class students disproportionately find themselves For many at that point the only option is to drop out of school and engage in the drug trade or other lifestyles that put them at further risk This is a longitudinal study of a kind with respect to reform and changes retained in education It started with eight months observation of a split level grade five and six classroom in September 1986 That was instrumental in identifying the uphill battle that black working class and new immigrant children and their parents were facing to secure the education they deserved Through continued reviews observation and follow up interviews change or lack of it was traced The results call for urgent overhaul of the way education is provided to all children The book ends with suggestions to effect change

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Table of Contents Marginalized In The Middle

1. Understanding the eBook Marginalized In The Middle
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Marginalized In The Middle
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Marginalized In The Middle
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Marginalized In The Middle
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Marginalized In The Middle
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Marginalized In The Middle User Reviews and Ratings

- Marginalized In The Middle and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Marginalized In The Middle Free and Paid eBooks
 - Marginalized In The Middle Public Domain eBooks
 - Marginalized In The Middle eBook Subscription Services
 - Marginalized In The Middle Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Marginalized In The Middle eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Marginalized In The Middle Compatibility with Devices
 - Marginalized In The Middle Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Marginalized In The Middle
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Marginalized In The Middle
 - Interactive Elements Marginalized In The Middle
- 8. Staying Engaged with Marginalized In The Middle
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Marginalized In The Middle
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Marginalized In The Middle
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Marginalized In The Middle
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Marginalized In The Middle
 - Setting Reading Goals Marginalized In The Middle
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Marginalized In The Middle
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Marginalized In The Middle
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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