



Religious Influence on Environmental Attitudes and Behaviour: Dominion or Stewardship?



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Abstract

This paper reports findings from a study that sought to understand how and the extent to which religious values shape environmental worldviews and self-reported environmental behavior among Christians and Muslims in Northeast Nigeria. Using Lynn White's "dominion-over-nature" thesis as a starting point, the study analyzed qualitative interviews and questionnaires to understand how religious individuals interpret their religious beliefs on the environment and the extent to which these beliefs impact on environmental behavior. The findings reveal a strong endorsement of dominion-over-nature theology among both Christian and Muslim participants. Participants' narratives, however, indicate that the dominion-over-nature doctrine is a complex set of beliefs that religious individuals and groups use to, on the one hand, legitimize the use of environmental resources and, on the other hand, emphasize human's responsibility to protecting nature. Statistical analysis also found not enough evidence to support one of White's claims that religious identification and commitment to dominion beliefs predispose individuals to devalue nature and engage in behaviors that damage the environment. Also, contrary to White's hypothesis that Christians are more likely than non-Christians to hold on to the dominion theology, this study found no significant difference between Christians and Muslims in terms of both endorsement of dominion doctrine and negative environmental behavior. The implications of these findings on understanding the religion-environment connection and promoting environmental sustainability in this religiously conservative country are also discussed.

Keywords: Religion; Dominion; Stewardship; Northeast Nigeria

Introduction

The main objective of this paper is to investigate the impact of religious beliefs on environmental worldviews and behavior among Christian and Muslim participants in the devoutly religious [1] and environmentally challenged [2] Northeast region of Nigeria. One of the most commonly used starting points to understanding religious' influence on environmental attitudes and behavior is based on White's thesis that identified religion - Judeo-Christian traditions in particular - with a social consciousness that stresses human dominion-over-nature. A commitment to this doctrine, argued White, leads to lower levels of environmental concern and even anti-environment actions. Following on from White [3] and Hayes & Marangudakis [4], this paper presents results from the analysis of qualitative and quantitative data on a range of worldviews, attitudes and behavior towards nature in the participating congregations. The aims were to understand the levels of endorsement of dominion beliefs among the participants, the various interpretations and narratives pertaining to the dominion doctrine they held and how such beliefs shape their interaction with nature.

The literature

Empirical knowledge on the links between religion and environmental attitudes and behavior, and religious engagement with environmental issues are becoming increasingly vital in the wake of the unprecedented environmental challenges affecting contemporary societies. The last four decades have seen a period of intense scholarly interest in the social basis of environmental problems and the societal impacts of environmental change. Research into a wide range of issues regarding the interaction between religion and the environment have produced a variety of theoretical arguments and findings that highlight the need for a better understanding of religious engagement with environmental issues.

Lynn White [3] is one of the first analysts to explore the connections between religion and environmental change. In his famous critique of the Judeo-Christian religious tradition, White held that, by promoting a 'dominance-over-nature' orientation, which is the social consciousness that influences human nature

Religious Behaviour

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