

Policy, Office, or Votes?

HOW POLITICAL PARTIES
IN WESTERN EUROPE
MAKE HARD DECISIONS

Wolfgang C. Müller
Kaare Strøm

Policy Office Or Votes How Political Parties In Western Europe Make Hard Decisions

Gemma Loomes



Policy Office Or Votes How Political Parties In Western Europe Make Hard Decisions:

Policy, Office, Or Votes? Wolfgang C. Müller, Kaare Strøm, 1999-08-28 This book examines the behaviour of political parties in situations where they experience conflict between two or more important objectives Party Strategies in Western Europe Gemma Loomes, 2013-06-17 This book examines political party system change from a party centric perspective and assesses how and to what extent established political parties in western Europe can maintain their dominant positions Parties are increasingly competing in a changeable environment and this book assesses the ways in which political parties have tried to adapt to these changes by undertaking a study of the strategies employed by established parties since 1950 It features analysis of seventeen western European countries with eight case studies explored in greater depth including France Germany Portugal Greece Denmark Ireland Switzerland and Luxembourg The book assesses two groups of strategies institutional strategies by which parties aim for success through control of rules regulations and laws and strategies oriented towards the electorate through which parties seek success by proving themselves responsive to voters Offering a detailed empirical assessment of the frequency with which these strategies have been employed this book assesses the impact on established political parties and argues that parties can shape their own fate by strategic choices *Party Strategies in Western Europe* will be of interest to students and scholars of European politics Government and party politics

Organizing Democratic Choice Ian Budge, 2012-06-28 *Organizing Democratic Choice* offers a new invigorating theory of how democracy actually works It also presents a challenge to democratic pessimists who would have everyone believe that neither political parties nor mass publics are up to the tasks that democracy assigns them The Oxford Handbook of Political Executives Rudy B. Andeweg, Robert Elgie, Ludger Helms, Juliet Kaarbo, Ferdinand Müller-Rommel, 2020-07-30 Political executives have been at the centre of public and scholarly attention long before the inception of modern political science In the contemporary world political executives have come to dominate the political stage in many democratic and autocratic regimes *The Oxford Handbook of Political Executives* marks the definitive reference work in this field Edited and written by a team of world class scholars it combines substantive stocktaking with setting new agendas for the next generation of political executive research **Ideologues, Partisans, and Loyalists** Despina Alexiadou, 2016 *Introduction Theory Who are the ministers Appointing ideologues partisans and loyalists Social welfare policies Employment policies Ireland The Netherlands Greece Conclusion Intra-Party Politics and Coalition Governments* Daniela Giannetti, Kenneth Benoit, 2008-10-27 This book explores how intra party politics affects government formation and termination in parliamentary systems where the norm is the formation of coalition governments The authors look beyond party cohesion and discipline in parliamentary democracies to take a broader view assuming a diversity of preferences among party members and then exploring the incentives that give rise to coordinated party behaviour at the electoral legislative and executive levels The chapters in this book share a common analytical framework confronting theoretical models of government formation with

empirical data some drawn from cross national analyses and others from theoretically structured case studies A distinctive feature of the book is that it explores the impact of intra party politics at different levels of government national local and EU This offers the opportunity to investigate existing theories of coalition formation in new political settings Finally the book offers a range of innovative methods for investigating intra party politics which for example creates a need to estimate the policy positions of individual politicians inside political parties This book will be of interest to political scientists especially scholars involved in research on political parties parliamentary systems coalition formation and legislative behaviour multilevel governance European and EU politics

Coalition Agreements as Control Devices Heike Klüver, Hanna Bäck, Svenja Krauss, 2023-03-21 Many coalition cabinets negotiate lengthy coalition contracts outlining the agenda for the time in office Not only does negotiating these agreements take up time and resources but compromises have to be made which may result in cabinet conflicts and electoral costs This book explores why political parties negotiate such agreements and argues that coalition agreements are important control devices that allow coalition parties to keep their partners in line The authors show that their use varies with the preference configuration in cabinet and the allocation of ministerial portfolios First they posit that parties will only negotiate policy issues in a coalition agreement when they disagree on these issues and when they are important to all partners Second since controlling a ministry provides parties with important information and policy making advantages parties use agreements to constrain their partners particularly when they control the ministry in charge of a policy area Finally they argue that coalition agreements only work as effective control devices if coalition parties settle controversial issues in these contracts The COALITIONAGREE Dataset is used to evaluate the expectations set out in the book the dataset maps the content of 229 coalition agreements that were negotiated by 189 parties between 1945 and 2015 in 24 Western and Eastern European countries The results show that coalition parties systematically use agreements to control their partners when policy issues are divisive and salient and when they are confronted with a hostile minister These agreements only effectively contain conflicts however when parties negotiate a compromise on precisely the issues that divide them Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Nicole Bolleyer Chair of Comparative Political Science Geschwister Scholl Institut LMU Munich and Jonathan Slapin Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics Department of Political Science University of Zurich

The Political Economy of De-liberalization Anna Fill, 2018-11-02 This book explores the politics behind de liberalization defined as policy reforms that constrain markets and their underlying mechanisms By offering a comparative study on the governmental reform strategies and policy choices of Austria Germany and Switzerland it demonstrates that de liberalization processes are a common reform option for governments Utilizing a

novel dataset on liberalization covering policy reform trajectories in 38 industrialized countries between 1973 and 2013 it shows that governments often draw on strategies of de liberalization in the fields of social welfare and labor market policy where they can be used as compensation for the electorate in the context of liberalizing reforms As such the book makes an important contribution to the field of political economy by capturing the turning of the tide in scholarly and policy attention away from liberalization and towards a re embedding and re regulation of economic activity

The Oxford Handbook of the Radical Right Jens Rydgren, 2018 The radical right an introduction Jens Rydgren Ideology and discourse The radical right and nationalism Tamir Bar On The radical right and islamophobia Aristotle Kallis The radical right and anti semitism Ruth Wodak The radical right and populism Hans Georg Betz The radical right and fascism Nigel Copsey The radical right and euroscepticism Sofia Vasilopoulou Issues Explaining electoral support for the radical right Kai Arzheimer Party systems and radical right wing parties Herbert Kitschelt The radical right and gender Hilde Coff Globalization cleavages and the radical right Simon Bornschier Party organization and the radical right David Art Charisma and the radical right Roger Eatwell Media and the radical right Antonis A Ellinas The non party sector of the radical right John Veugelers and Gabriel Menard The political impact of the radical right Michelle Hale Williams The radical right as social movement organizations Manuela Caiani and Donatella Della Porta Youth and the radical right Cynthia Miller Idriss Religion and the radical right Michael Minkenberg Cross national links and international cooperation Manuela Caiani Political violence and the radical right Leonard Weinberg and Eliot Assoudeh Case studies The radical right in France Nonna Mayer The radical right in Germany Austria and Switzerland Uwe Backes The radical right in Belgium and the Netherlands Joop J M van Holsteyn The radical right in Southern Europe Carlo Ruzza The radical right in the UK Matthew J Goodwin and James Dennison The radical right in the Nordic countries Anders Widfeldt The radical right in Eastern Europe Lenka But kov The radical right in post soviet Russia Richard Arnold and Andreas Umland The radical right in post soviet Ukraine Melanie Mierzejewski Voznyak The radical right in the United States of America Christopher Sebastian Parker The radical right in Australia Andy Fleming and Aurelien Mondon The radical right in Israel Arie Perliger and Ami Pedhazur The radical right in Japan Naoto Higuchi

Prime Ministers in Central and Eastern Europe Florian Grotz, Jan Berz, Corinna Kroeber, Marko Kukec, 2025-01-12 Prime Ministers PMs are the most influential powerful and visible politicians in parliamentary democracies Their prominent role has been increasing in Western democracies due to the presidentialization of politics But is this also true for new democracies such as those in post communist Central and Eastern Europe CEE As politics in CEE has been characterized by high personalization weak voter party linkages and strong media influence of political leaders prime ministerial performance may be even more important for the functioning of parliamentary democracy in those countries At the same time conventional wisdom suggests that prime ministers in CEE perform weakly because they lack political experience and operate in an extraordinarily difficult context but this assumption has not been systematically examined To close this

research gap this book presents a new conceptual approach to measuring prime ministerial performance and offers a novel dataset of 131 cabinets in eleven CEE countries between 1990 and 2018 The comparative analyses of this data reveal that the political experience of post communist prime ministers varies considerably they range from politically inexperienced outsiders to insiders with long standing careers in parliament government and party leadership At the same time multivariate analyses of the quantitative data and qualitative cases demonstrate that variations in the careers contexts and performance of prime ministers are systematically connected In this way the book not only qualifies conventional assumptions about prime ministers in CEE but also substantiates the theoretical relationship between their careers contexts and performance Prime Ministers in Central and Eastern Europe thus contributes to an enhanced understanding of the functioning of post communist democracies and provides new insights for scholarly work engaging with political leadership Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterized by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit www.ecprnet.eu The series is edited by Nicole Bolleyer Chair of Comparative Political Science Geschwister Scholl Institut LMU Munich and Jonathan Slapin Professor of Political Institutions and European Politics Department of Political Science University of Zurich

The Europeanization of National Political Parties Thomas Poguntke, Nicholas Aylott, Elisabeth Carter, Robert Ladrech, Kurt Richard Luther, 2007-02-12 This is a detailed exploration of how national political parties have responded to the increasing relevance of European governance The Europeanization of National Political Parties is the first empirical study to examine the effects of the European Union on the internal organizational dynamics of national political parties It draws on the results of a major cross national project and is based on documentary analysis and some 150 interviews with senior party actors in six EU member states Austria Britain France Germany Spain and Sweden Situated in the context of the debate on Europeanization the contributors illustrate that national political parties have been surprisingly well equipped to handle the challenges of the increasing importance of multi level governance in Europe Following a rigorous analytical framework the country studies examine thirty relevant political parties and systematically address a clearly defined set of empirical questions The volume ends with two comparative chapters that analyze the findings from a cross national perspective and that offer theoretical insights into the problems of party government amid increasing European integration This text will appeal to all those researching in the fields of European studies political science and comparative politics Political Survival of Small Parties in Europe Jae-Jae Spoon, 2011-08-30 Strategic choices allow small parties to balance their interests and achieve success Constraints on Party Politics Thomas M. Meyer, 2013-04-30 Political scientists are quite good at predicting optimal policy positions that under the given circumstances allow parties to get maximal payoffs in terms of policy office or votes What we do not know is whether parties are actually able to take these positions or whether they are

constrained to do so This book attempts to narrow this gap The major argument is that parties do not choose policy positions from scratch and that they cannot freely change their policy platforms Rather voters lacking perception of changing party platforms and intra party factors constrain parties when shifting their policy positions An empirical analysis of party policy shifts in ten Western European democracies shows that these constraints differ across parties and thus affect the parties position taking differently Considering this variation is important to derive more precise predictions for parties policy platforms and for our understanding of party behaviour in general This book attempts to narrow this gap The major argument is that parties do not choose policy positions from scratch and that they cannot freely change their policy platforms Rather voters lacking perception of changing party platforms and intra party factors constrain parties when shifting their policy positions An empirical analysis of party policy shifts in ten Western European democracies shows that these constraints differ across parties and thus affect the parties position taking differently Considering this variation is important to derive more precise predictions for parties policy platforms and for our understanding of party behaviour in general

Democracy in Scandinavia David Arter, 2006-09-19 This book is about the distinctive features of Scandinavian democracy the state of Scandinavian democracy and the classification of the Scandinavian democracies It breaks new ground in challenging the established status of the Scandinavian countries as consensus model democracies The book poses three main questions First what are the distinctive features of the five Scandinavian political systems when compared with the Westminster model of democracy Next how well does the evidence from recent commissions suggest that Scandinavian democracy is working in practice Finally is Scandinavian democracy consensual majoritarian or mixed The nature of legislative executive relations is explored with a particular focus on the role of the parliamentary opposition and its involvement in policy making

Left-of-Centre Parties and Trade Unions in the Twenty-First Century Elin Haugsgjerd Allern, Tim Bale, 2017-02-15 Both parties and interest groups matter to democracy Historically examples of close relationships between the two abound But perhaps the best known because it was supposedly the most intimate and politically important is the relationship between left of centre parties and trade unions Whether rooted in a shared history culture and ideology or more a marriage of convenience it is widely believed that their relationship helped socialist social democratic and labour parties win power and ensured the working class achieved huge gains in terms of full employment the welfare state and labour market regulation in the post war period In recent decades however it has been widely argued that the links between left of centre parties and trade unions have declined as their collaboration has become less mutually beneficial not least as a consequence of structural changes in the economy and labour market This volume interrogates qualifies and even challenges that widespread assumption Based on a brand new dataset including organizational data gathered by a cross national team of experts it uncovers and explores what turns out to be considerable variation in the strength of contemporary organizational links between left of centre parties and unions in twelve different countries that have been democracies since at least the mid

to late 1940 s Testing a series of hypotheses on the importance and the impact of particular political systems and socio economic factors and on the costs and benefits for both parties and unions detailed qualitative and quantitative analysis suggests that left of centre party trade union links are stronger where trade unions are larger denser and more unified and where parties are less able to rely on the state to finance their organizational activities and electoral campaigns Traditional partners that still have fairly strong links with each other seem to have greater incentives than others to maintain those links Moreover it remains the case that the links between parties and unions matter in policy terms

Comparative Politics

Daniele Caramani,2011-02-17 Comparative Politics provides a comprehensive introduction to political systems around the world It covers methods and theories the nation state institutions actors and processes policies and recent changes

Political Parties and Democracy Kay Lawson,2010-07-20 Native scholars explore the relationship between political parties and democracy in regions around the world The development of political parties over the past century is the story of three stages in the pursuit of power liberation democratization and de democratization Political Parties and Democracy is comprised of five stand alone volumes that probe the realities of political parties at all three stages In each volume contributors explore the relationship between political parties and democracy or democratization in their nations providing necessary historical socioeconomic and institutional context as well as the details of contemporary political tensions Contributors are distinguished indigenous scholars who have lived the truths they tell and are thus able to write with unique breadth depth and scope They show the parties of their respective nations as they have developed through history and changing institutional structures and they explain the balance of power among them and between them and competing agencies of power today

Political Parties and Deliberative Democracy in Europe Sergiu Gherghina,2024-11-15 This book presents a systematic account of the relationship between political parties and deliberative democracy It shows which parties prefer deliberation how intra party deliberation takes place in practice beyond theoretical models and general descriptions and how political elites and party members perceive deliberative democracy Specifically the book answers how party characteristics influence the use of deliberation by political parties why intra party deliberation differs in its use and functioning across parties and how politicians and party members see deliberation This book is of key interest to scholars and students of party politics deliberative democracy democratic innovations political theory and more broadly comparative politics Chapter 13 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 license

Germany, Europe, and the Politics of Constraint Kenneth Dyson,Klaus Goetz,2003-10-16 These essays examine the Europeanization of the political system of the Federal Republic of Germany across the polity politics and public policy dimensions The book s 17 chapters focus on three key themes the challenge to the power of Germany to determine the course of the integrationist project and to shape European public policies the increasing constraints in the domestic political arena associated with Europeanization

and domestic contestation over both the constitutive politics of the EU and specific policy choices This volume is essential reading for students of comparative European politics and German studies **The Left Party in Contemporary German Politics** Dan Hough, M. Koß, Jonathan Olsen, 2007-09-12 This is the first book in either English or German to analyse the development of Germany's newest political party the Left Party It compares and contrasts the party's development with that of Germany's most well known outsider party the Greens It also analyses the party's performance in office in two eastern German Länder

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